

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 2002/2003

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**HET 512 – Linguistic Studies**

Masa : 3 jam

**THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONTAINS FOUR [4] QUESTIONS IN ONE [1] PAGES.**

There are **FOUR [4]** questions and they carry equal marks. Answer **ALL** the questions.

1. Discuss **THREE** of the following pairs of concepts:
  - [a] allophony and allomorphy
  - [b] segments and suprasegmentals
  - [c] arbitrariness and productivity
  - [d] free variation and complementary distribution
2. A number of approaches can be taken to the study of meaning. Discuss **TWO** approaches that focus on the meaning of words (lexical semantics).
3. There are two basic morphological types of language structure. Discuss.
4. Discuss the properties of **generativity, ambiguity, hierarchical structure** and **infinite recursion** in Phrase Structure Grammar.