

SULIT



UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Second Semester Examination
2017/2018 Academic Session

May/June 2018

HPA201E - Major Themes in Selected World Religions
[Tema Utama dalam Agama Dunia Terpilih]

Duration : 3 hours
[Masa : 3 jam]

Please check that this examination paper consists of THREE (3) pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi TIGA (3) muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]

Instruction: This exam paper has FIVE (5) questions. Answer **THREE (3)** questions.

[Arahan : Kertas soalan ini mengandungi **LIMA (5)** soalan. Jawab **TIGA (3)** soalan].

You are permitted to write your answers in either English or Malay.

[Anda boleh menulis jawapan anda dalam bahasa Inggeris atau bahasa Malaysia.]

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai].

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1. Discuss the differences between Atheism and Secularism.

[100 marks]

[Bincangkan perbezaan-perbezaan antara Ateisme dan Sekularisme.]

[100 markah]

2. Give descriptions of the following terms:

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------|
| [a] | Shaman | [20 marks] |
| [b] | <i>Brahman</i> | [20 marks] |
| [c] | <i>Brahma</i> | [20 marks] |
| [d] | <i>Brahmin</i> | [20 marks] |
| [e] | <i>Brahmanas</i> | [20 marks] |

[Kemukakan butiran untuk istilah-istilah ini:]

- | | | |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <i>[a]</i> | <i>Shaman</i> | <i>[20 markah]</i> |
| <i>[b]</i> | <i>Brahman</i> | <i>[20 markah]</i> |
| <i>[c]</i> | <i>Brahma</i> | <i>[20 markah]</i> |
| <i>[d]</i> | <i>Brahmin</i> | <i>[20 markah]</i> |
| <i>[e]</i> | <i>Brahmanas</i> | <i>[20 markah]</i> |

3. Answer [a] and [b].

- [a] Discuss FOUR differences between Theravada and Mahayana schools of Buddhism.
- [40 marks]

- [b] State THREE features from the Eight Fold Path, and discuss how to attain them in Buddhism.

[60 marks]

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[Jawab [a] dan [b].]

[a] Bincangkan EMPAT perbezaan antara aliran Theravada dan Mahayana dalam agama Buddha.

[40 markah]

[b] Nyatakan TIGA ciri daripada Jalan Lapan Lapis dan bincangkan bagaimana untuk mencapainya dalam agama Buddha.

[60 markah]

4. Discuss the *Khalsa in Sikhism*.

[100 marks]

[Bincangkan *Khalsa* dalam agama Sikh.]

[100 markah]

5. Clarify the following terms:

[a] *Kami* [25 marks]

[b] *Shirk* [25 marks]

[c] *Jesus* [25 marks]

[d] *Messiah* [25 marks]

[Jelaskan istilah-istilah berikut:]

[a] *Kami* [25 markah]

[b] *Shirk* [25 markah]

[c] *Jesus* [25 markah]

[d] *Messiah* [25 markah]