

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 2004/2005

Februari/Mac 2005

**JIB 213 – BIOSTATISTIK**

Masa : 3 jam

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **ENAM** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

**Jadual dan formula yang berasingan (17 muka surat bercetak) disertakan bersama kertas soalan.**

Jawab LIMA soalan.

Setiap jawapan mesti dijawab di dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.

Setiap soalan bernilai 20 markah dan markah subsoalan diperlihatkan di penghujung subsoalan itu.

**Soalan 1**

1. a. Catat jenis data bagi setiap pembolehubah di bawah :
- i. Kadar denyutan jantung (per minit)
  - ii. Tempoh masa untuk sesuatu tindak balas kimia.

(2 markah)

- b. Seseorang pelajar ingin memerhatikan jenis-jenis data alga akuatik yang terdapat di dalam air kolam. Di dalam satu titisan air kolam beliau perhatikan jenis-jenis alga berikut :

|                      |                      |                  |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| <i>Euglena</i>       | <i>Euglena</i>       | <i>Euglena</i>   |
| <i>Chlamydomonas</i> | <i>Spirogyra</i>     | <i>Volvox</i>    |
| <i>Spirogyra</i>     | <i>Volvox</i>        | <i>Spirogyra</i> |
| <i>Euglena</i>       | <i>Chlamydomonas</i> | <i>Volvox</i>    |
| <i>Ulothrix</i>      | <i>Volvox</i>        | <i>Spirogyra</i> |

Catat bagaimana data ini dapat diringkaskan.

(2 markah)

- c. i. Adalah diketahui min kandungan hemoglobin di dalam darah manusia dewasa mempunyai taburan frekuensi yang menghampiri taburan kebarangkalian normal, dengan nilai min,  $\mu$  sebanyak 15.80  $\mu\text{g/ml}$  dan sisihan piawai  $\sigma$  sebanyak 2.0  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ .  
Hitungkan nilai Z apabila nilai  $x$  ialah 11.8.

(2 markah)

- ii. Apakah kebarangkalian bahawa seorang individu dewasa mempunyai nilai kandungan hemoglobin di antara 15.80  $\mu\text{g/ml}$  dan 21.40  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ?

(2 markah)

- d. Seorang pelajar Universiti Sains Malaysia telah merekodkan berat badan 10 ekor kera di Kebun Bunga Pulau Pinang. Data berikut adalah berat badan (kg) 10 ekor kera tersebut : -

8.5, 9.7, 8.9, 9.2, 6.5, 7.6, 7.8, 5.6, 7.8, 8.4

Cari nilai varians dan sisihan piawai sampel bagi berat badan kera di Kebun Bunga Pulau Pinang.

(4 markah)

- e. Untuk setiap kes di bawah, nyatakan ujian statistik yang terlibat adalah ujian satu hujung atau dua hujung.
- i. Lima belas sampel air sungai diambil untuk penentuan kandungan oksigen terlarut dengan menggunakan alat Warburg. Pelajar menjalankan analisis kandungan oksigen terlarut dengan dua alat Warburg dan beliau mengesyaki bahawa dua set alat itu berbeza sensitiviti. Maka pelajar itu melakukan penentuan kandungan oksigen di dalam setiap sampel air dengan menggunakan kedua-dua alat Warburg itu. Data yang diperolehi digunakan untuk menguji secara statistik sama ada dua set alat Warburg itu sama kesensitifan.
  - ii. Satu set alat Warburg diguna untuk menentukan kandungan oksigen terlarut di dalam 8 sampel air dari bahagian hulu Sungai Pinang dan 8 lagi sample air bahagian kuala Sungai Pinang. Tujuan kajian ini ialah untuk menentukan sama ada air di bahagian kuala lebih tercemar berbanding denan air di bahagian hulu sungai itu.

(2 markah)

- f. i. Nyatakan perbezaan antara korelasi linear dan regresi linear.

(2 markah)

- ii. Data berikut adalah daripada satu kajian nitrogen.

| Kadar Pembajaan<br>(kg / ha) | Hasil Padi<br>(ton / ha) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0                            | 1.54                     |
| 50                           | 2.78                     |
| 75                           | 3.41                     |
| 100                          | 4.02                     |
| 150                          | 5.14                     |

Berdasarkan jadual, apakah hubungan antara kadar pembajaan dengan hasil padi?

(2 markah)

- iii. Apakah kaedah statistik yang akan anda guna jika anda ingin mengetahui hasil padi apabila 125 kg/ha baja digunakan?

(2 markah)

**Soalan 2**

Di dalam satu kajian pencemaran air, 12 sampel air tasik diambil dan ditentukan kandungan nitrat di dalamnya. Kepekatan kritikal bagi kandungan nitrat di dalam air ditetapkan oleh Jabatan Alam Sekitar pada 10  $\mu\text{g/liter}$  iaitu air yang mengandungi nitrat yang melebihi kepekatan kritikal ini dianggap tercemar.

Jalankan ujian statistik yang sesuai dengan data berikut yang diperolehi daripada kajian untuk menentukan sama ada air tasik itu tercemar atau tidak pada aras keertian 99% dan 95%. Buat kesimpulan pada jawapan anda dengan bantuan gambar rajah rantau genting.

16.3  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 14.2  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 13.1  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 11.6  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 14.5  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 13.3  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 11.8  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 12.9  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 15.7  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 14.1  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 15.8  $\mu\text{g/l}$  , 16.1  $\mu\text{g/l}$

(20 markah)

**Soalan 3**

Data di dalam jadual berikut ialah ukuran saiz stoma pada permukaan adaksial daun bagi tiga varieti bunga raya *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*.

| Saiz Stoma ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) |           |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Varieti A                    | Varieti B | Varieti C |
| 5.68                         | 5.69      | 6.01      |
| 6.15                         | 6.20      | 6.34      |
| 6.76                         | 6.74      | 6.88      |
| 6.63                         | 6.61      | 6.78      |
| 6.50                         | 6.47      | 6.65      |
| 6.23                         | 6.31      | 6.42      |

Lakukan analisis data untuk menentukan sama ada saiz stoma berbeza dengan varieti pada aras keertian 95% dan 99%.

(20 markah)

**Soalan 4**

Data berikut adalah ukuran saiz stoma pada permukaan atas daun tiga varieti jagung, *Zea mays*. Anda diberitahu bahawa pengukuran saiz pada setiap varieti dibuat ke atas daun yang sama pada waktu-waktu tertentu di dalam satu hari. Jalankan ujian statistik untuk menentukan sama ada varieti jagung dan masa pengukuran dapat mempengaruhi saiz stomata daun pada aras keertian 95 % dan 99 %.

| Waktu          | Saiz Stoma ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) |           |           |
|----------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                | Varieti A                    | Varieti B | Varieti C |
| 6 pagi         | 6.68                         | 6.69      | 7.01      |
| 8 pagi         | 7.20                         | 7.20      | 7.25      |
| 10 pagi        | 7.76                         | 7.74      | 7.81      |
| 12 tengah hari | 7.73                         | 7.72      | 7.78      |
| 2 petang       | 7.70                         | 7.71      | 7.75      |
| 4 petang       | 7.65                         | 7.68      | 7.71      |
| 6 petang       | 7.21                         | 7.23      | 7.30      |
|                |                              |           |           |

Buat kesimpulan atas keputusan anda dengan bantuan gambar rajah rantau genting.

(20 markah)

**Soalan 5**

Data di dalam jadual ialah kandungan kolesterol dan kandungan asid urik di dalam darah bagi 8 orang lelaki dewasa.

| Kandungan Kolestrol<br>Y ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}\ell$ ) | Kandungan Asid Urik<br>x ( $\mu\text{g mol}/\text{m}\ell$ ) |
|---|---|
| 269   | 43  |
| 279   | 65  |
| 248   | 78  |
| 318   | 73  |
| 318   | 71  |
| 254   | 69  |
| 263   | 67  |
| 320   | 45  |

- i. Lakarkan satu gambar rajah serakan (scatter diagram) bagi kedua-dua pembolehubah tersebut. Buat kesimpulan.
- ii. Hitungkan pekali korelasi Pearson,  $r$  antara kandungan kolestrol dan kandungan asid urik di dalam darah lelaki dewasa. Adakah kesimpulan yang anda buat di bahagian (i) benar? Buktikan.

(20 markah)

**Soalan 6**

Rekod jangka panjang dari Institut Penyelidikan Perubatan menunjukkan bahawa peratusan penduduk Malaysia yang masing-masing mempunyai darah jenis AB, A, O dan B ialah 5 %, 40 %, 40 % dan 15 %. Seorang pelajar perubatan Universiti Sains Malaysia telah membuat kajian jenis darah manusia dewasa di Pulau Pinang. Daripada satu sampel yang terdiri daripada 480 orang, dia mendapati bahawa 15 orang mempunyai darah jenis AB, 207 orang mempunyai darah jenis A, 194 mempunyai darah jenis O dan 64 mempunyai darah jenis B. Tentukan sama ada nisbah jenis darah pada sampel manusia dari Pulau Pinang sama dengan nisbah yang dijangka berdasarkan rekod dari Institut Penyelidikan Perubatan pada aras keertian 95 %.

| Kategori Darah                   | AB | A   | B  | O   |
|----------------------------------|----|-----|----|-----|
| Peratus, %                       | 5  | 40  | 15 | 40  |
| Kekerapan Pemerhatian (Observed) | 15 | 207 | 64 | 194 |

(20 markah)

**LAMPIRAN**  
**JIB 213**  
**BIOSTATISTIK**

10. Selang keyakinan  $(1 - \alpha)$  100% bagi  $\mu$

$$\left[ \bar{x} - Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}}, \bar{x} + Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}} \right]$$

11. (a)  $Z_{ujian} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  diketahui)

(b)  $Z_{ujian} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  saiz sampel lebih dari 30)

12. (a)  $Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  tidak diketahui tetapi  $S$  diketahui)

(b)  $t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{S}$  (bila saiz sampel tidak diketahui atau kecil daripada 30)

13.  $SS_T = SS_{ds} + SS_{as}$

$$SS_{as} = \frac{(\sum X_i)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(\sum X_{ii})^2}{n_2} + \frac{(\sum X_{iii})^2}{n_3} - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$SS_T = \sum X^2 - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$SS_T = SS \text{ jumlah}$$

$$SS_{as} = SS \text{ antara sel}$$

$$= [\text{as perlakuan}]$$

$$SS_{ds} = SS \text{ dalam sel}$$

$$[SS \text{ blok}]$$

$$SS_{baki} = SS \text{ jiloh} - SS \text{ perlakuan} - SS \text{ blok}$$

17. (a) Jadual ANOVA Satu Hala.

| Punca Varian | Degree Of Freedom | SS   | MS |
|--------------|-------------------|--|----|
| Perlakuan    | $a - 1$           | $n \sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2$                                     |    |
| Baki         | $a(n - 1)$        |  |    |
| Jumlah       | $an - 1$          | $\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij}^2 - \frac{(\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij})^2}{an}$ |    |

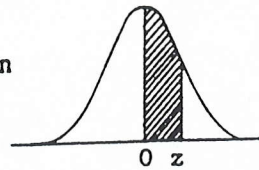
SS baki = SS jumlah – SS perlakuan.

(b) Jadual ANOVA Dua Hala.

| Punca Variasi | Degree Of Freedom | SS   |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| Perlakuan     | $a - 1$           | $n \sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2$                                       |
| Blok          | $n - 1$           | $a \sum (X_j - \bar{X})^2 - \frac{(\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij})^2}{an}$ |
| Ralat (Baki)  | $(a - 1)(n - 1)$  | -  |
| Jumlah        | $an - 1$          | $\sum_i \sum_j (X_{ij} - \bar{X})^2$                             |

### Sifir Luas Taburan Normal Piawai

Nilai pemasukan ialah kebarangkalian di antara  $z = 0$  dan suatu nilai  $z$  yang positif. Luas untuk nilai  $z$  yang negatif diperolehi dari prinsip simetri.



| z   | .00   | .01   | .02   | .03   | .04   | .05   | .06   | .07   | .08   | .09   |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.0 | .0000 | .0040 | .0080 | .0120 | .0160 | .0199 | .0239 | .0279 | .0319 | .0359 |
| 0.1 | .0398 | .0438 | .0478 | .0517 | .0557 | .0596 | .0636 | .0675 | .0714 | .0753 |
| 0.2 | .0793 | .0832 | .0871 | .0910 | .0948 | .0987 | .1026 | .1064 | .1103 | .1141 |
| 0.3 | .1179 | .1217 | .1255 | .1293 | .1331 | .1368 | .1406 | .1443 | .1480 | .1517 |
| 0.4 | .1554 | .1591 | .1628 | .1664 | .1700 | .1736 | .1772 | .1808 | .1844 | .1879 |
| 0.5 | .1915 | .1950 | .1985 | .2019 | .2054 | .2088 | .2123 | .2157 | .2190 | .2224 |
| 0.6 | .2257 | .2291 | .2324 | .2357 | .2389 | .2422 | .2454 | .2486 | .2517 | .2549 |
| 0.7 | .2580 | .2611 | .2642 | .2673 | .2703 | .2734 | .2764 | .2794 | .2823 | .2852 |
| 0.8 | .2881 | .2910 | .2939 | .2967 | .2995 | .3023 | .3051 | .3078 | .3106 | .3133 |
| 0.9 | .3159 | .3186 | .3212 | .3238 | .3264 | .3289 | .3315 | .3340 | .3365 | .3389 |
| 1.0 | .3413 | .3438 | .3461 | .3485 | .3508 | .3531 | .3554 | .3577 | .3599 | .3621 |
| 1.1 | .3643 | .3665 | .3686 | .3708 | .3729 | .3749 | .3770 | .3790 | .3810 | .3830 |
| 1.2 | .3849 | .3869 | .3888 | .3907 | .3925 | .3944 | .3962 | .3980 | .3997 | .4015 |
| 1.3 | .4032 | .4049 | .4066 | .4082 | .4099 | .4115 | .4131 | .4147 | .4162 | .4177 |
| 1.4 | .4192 | .4207 | .4222 | .4236 | .4251 | .4265 | .4279 | .4292 | .4306 | .4319 |
| 1.5 | .4332 | .4345 | .4357 | .4370 | .4382 | .4394 | .4406 | .4418 | .4429 | .4441 |
| 1.6 | .4452 | .4463 | .4474 | .4484 | .4495 | .4505 | .4515 | .4525 | .4535 | .4545 |
| 1.7 | .4554 | .4564 | .4573 | .4582 | .4591 | .4599 | .4608 | .4616 | .4625 | .4633 |
| 1.8 | .4641 | .4649 | .4656 | .4664 | .4671 | .4678 | .4686 | .4693 | .4699 | .4706 |
| 1.9 | .4713 | .4719 | .4726 | .4732 | .4738 | .4744 | .4750 | .4756 | .4761 | .4767 |
| 2.0 | .4772 | .4778 | .4783 | .4788 | .4793 | .4798 | .4803 | .4808 | .4812 | .4817 |
| 2.1 | .4821 | .4826 | .4830 | .4834 | .4838 | .4842 | .4846 | .4850 | .4854 | .4857 |
| 2.2 | .4861 | .4864 | .4868 | .4871 | .4875 | .4878 | .4881 | .4884 | .4887 | .4890 |
| 2.3 | .4893 | .4896 | .4898 | .4901 | .4904 | .4906 | .4909 | .4911 | .4913 | .4916 |
| 2.4 | .4918 | .4920 | .4922 | .4925 | .4927 | .4929 | .4931 | .4932 | .4934 | .4936 |
| 2.5 | .4938 | .4940 | .4941 | .4943 | .4945 | .4946 | .4948 | .4949 | .4951 | .4952 |
| 2.6 | .4953 | .4955 | .4956 | .4957 | .4959 | .4960 | .4961 | .4962 | .4963 | .4964 |
| 2.7 | .4965 | .4966 | .4967 | .4968 | .4969 | .4970 | .4971 | .4972 | .4973 | .4974 |
| 2.8 | .4974 | .4975 | .4976 | .4977 | .4977 | .4978 | .4979 | .4979 | .4980 | .4981 |
| 2.9 | .4981 | .4982 | .4982 | .4983 | .4984 | .4984 | .4985 | .4985 | .4986 | .4986 |
| 3.0 | .4987 | .4987 | .4987 | .4988 | .4988 | .4989 | .4989 | .4989 | .4990 | .4990 |

## Sifir Nilai-Nilai Genting Untuk t

## II. Titik Peratusan Taburan t

| $\nu$    | $\alpha$ | .40   | .25   | .10   | .05    | .025   | .01    | .005   | .0025  | .001   | .0005 |
|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1        | .325     | 1.000 | 3.078 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 | 127.32 | 318.31 | 636.62 |       |
| 2        | .289     | .816  | 1.886 | 2.920 | 4.303  | 6.965  | 9.925  | 14.089 | 23.326 | 31.598 |       |
| 3        | .277     | .765  | 1.638 | 2.353 | 3.182  | 4.541  | 5.841  | 7.453  | 10.213 | 12.924 |       |
| 4        | .271     | .741  | 1.533 | 2.132 | 2.776  | 3.747  | 4.604  | 5.598  | 7.173  | 8.610  |       |
| 5        | .267     | .727  | 1.476 | 2.015 | 2.571  | 3.365  | 4.032  | 4.773  | 5.893  | 6.869  |       |
| 6        | .265     | .727  | 1.440 | 1.943 | 2.447  | 3.143  | 3.707  | 4.317  | 5.208  | 5.959  |       |
| 7        | .263     | .711  | 1.415 | 1.895 | 2.365  | 2.998  | 3.499  | 4.019  | 4.785  | 5.408  |       |
| 8        | .262     | .706  | 1.397 | 1.860 | 2.306  | 2.896  | 3.355  | 3.833  | 4.501  | 5.041  |       |
| 9        | .261     | .703  | 1.383 | 1.833 | 2.262  | 2.821  | 3.250  | 3.690  | 4.297  | 4.781  |       |
| 10       | .260     | .700  | 1.372 | 1.812 | 2.228  | 2.764  | 3.169  | 3.581  | 4.144  | 4.587  |       |
| 11       | .260     | .697  | 1.363 | 1.796 | 2.201  | 2.718  | 3.106  | 3.497  | 4.025  | 4.437  |       |
| 12       | .259     | .695  | 1.356 | 1.782 | 2.179  | 2.681  | 3.055  | 3.428  | 3.930  | 4.318  |       |
| 13       | .259     | .694  | 1.350 | 1.771 | 2.160  | 2.650  | 3.012  | 3.372  | 3.852  | 4.221  |       |
| 14       | .258     | .692  | 1.345 | 1.761 | 2.145  | 2.624  | 2.977  | 3.326  | 3.787  | 4.140  |       |
| 15       | .258     | .691  | 1.341 | 1.753 | 2.131  | 2.602  | 2.947  | 3.286  | 3.733  | 4.073  |       |
| 16       | .258     | .690  | 1.337 | 1.746 | 2.120  | 2.583  | 2.921  | 3.252  | 3.686  | 4.015  |       |
| 17       | .257     | .689  | 1.333 | 1.740 | 2.110  | 2.567  | 2.898  | 3.222  | 3.646  | 3.965  |       |
| 18       | .257     | .688  | 1.330 | 1.734 | 2.101  | 2.552  | 2.878  | 3.197  | 3.610  | 3.922  |       |
| 19       | .257     | .688  | 1.328 | 1.729 | 2.093  | 2.539  | 2.861  | 3.174  | 3.579  | 3.883  |       |
| 20       | .257     | .687  | 1.325 | 1.725 | 2.086  | 2.528  | 2.845  | 3.153  | 3.552  | 3.850  |       |
| 21       | .257     | .686  | 1.323 | 1.721 | 2.080  | 2.518  | 2.831  | 3.135  | 3.527  | 3.819  |       |
| 22       | .256     | .686  | 1.321 | 1.717 | 2.074  | 2.508  | 2.819  | 3.119  | 3.505  | 3.792  |       |
| 23       | .256     | .685  | 1.319 | 1.714 | 2.069  | 2.500  | 2.807  | 3.104  | 3.485  | 3.767  |       |
| 24       | .256     | .685  | 1.318 | 1.711 | 2.064  | 2.492  | 2.797  | 3.091  | 3.467  | 3.745  |       |
| 25       | .256     | .684  | 1.316 | 1.708 | 2.060  | 2.485  | 2.787  | 3.078  | 3.450  | 3.725  |       |
| 26       | .256     | .684  | 1.315 | 1.706 | 2.056  | 2.479  | 2.779  | 3.067  | 3.435  | 3.707  |       |
| 27       | .256     | .684  | 1.314 | 1.703 | 2.052  | 2.473  | 2.771  | 3.057  | 3.421  | 3.690  |       |
| 28       | .256     | .683  | 1.313 | 1.701 | 2.048  | 2.467  | 2.763  | 3.047  | 3.408  | 3.674  |       |
| 29       | .256     | .683  | 1.311 | 1.699 | 2.045  | 2.462  | 2.756  | 3.038  | 3.396  | 3.659  |       |
| 30       | .256     | .683  | 1.310 | 1.697 | 2.042  | 2.457  | 2.750  | 3.030  | 3.385  | 3.646  |       |
| 40       | .255     | .681  | 1.303 | 1.684 | 2.021  | 2.423  | 2.704  | 2.971  | 3.307  | 3.551  |       |
| 60       | .254     | .679  | 1.296 | 1.671 | 2.000  | 2.390  | 2.660  | 2.915  | 3.232  | 3.460  |       |
| 120      | .254     | .677  | 1.289 | 1.658 | 1.980  | 2.358  | 2.617  | 2.860  | 3.160  | 3.373  |       |
| $\infty$ | .253     | .674  | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960  | 2.326  | 2.576  | 2.807  | 3.090  | 3.291  |       |

 $\nu$  = darjah kebebasanDipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.

**KEBARANGKALIAN Hujung Atas Q(z)  
BAGI TABURAN NORMAL N(0,1)**

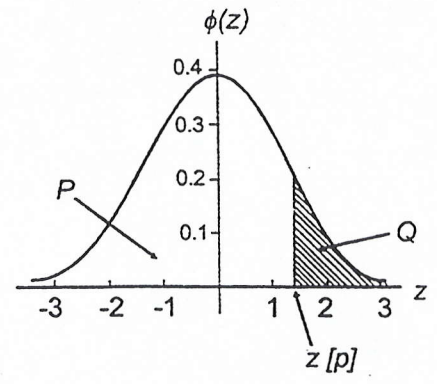
| z   | 0       | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7       | 8       | 9       | 1 2 3  | 4 5 6    | 7 8 9    |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|----------|
|     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | TOLAK  |          |          |
| 0.0 | .5000   | .4960   | .4920   | .4880   | .4840   | .4801   | .4761   | .4721   | .4681   | .4641   | 4 8 12 | 16 20 24 | 28 32 36 |
| 0.1 | .4602   | .4562   | .4522   | .4483   | .4443   | .4404   | .4364   | .4325   | .4286   | .4247   | 4 8 12 | 16 20 24 | 28 32 36 |
| 0.2 | .4207   | .4168   | .4129   | .4090   | .4052   | .4013   | .3974   | .3936   | .3897   | .3859   | 4 8 12 | 15 19 23 | 27 31 35 |
| 0.3 | .3821   | .3783   | .3745   | .3707   | .3669   | .3632   | .3594   | .3557   | .3520   | .3483   | 4 7 11 | 15 19 22 | 26 30 34 |
| 0.4 | .3446   | .3409   | .3372   | .3336   | .3300   | .3264   | .3228   | .3192   | .3156   | .3121   | 4 7 11 | 14 18 22 | 25 29 32 |
| 0.5 | .3085   | .3050   | .3015   | .2981   | .2946   | .2912   | .2877   | .2843   | .2810   | .2776   | 3 7 10 | 14 17 20 | 24 27 31 |
| 0.6 | .2743   | .2709   | .2676   | .2643   | .2611   | .2578   | .2546   | .2514   | .2483   | .2451   | 3 7 10 | 13 16 19 | 23 26 29 |
| 0.7 | .2420   | .2389   | .2358   | .2327   | .2296   | .2266   | .2236   | .2206   | .2177   | .2148   | 3 6 9  | 12 15 18 | 21 24 27 |
| 0.8 | .2119   | .2090   | .2061   | .2033   | .2005   | .1977   | .1949   | .1922   | .1894   | .1867   | 3 5 8  | 11 14 16 | 19 22 25 |
| 0.9 | .1841   | .1814   | .1788   | .1762   | .1736   | .1711   | .1685   | .1660   | .1635   | .1611   | 3 5 8  | 10 13 15 | 18 20 23 |
| 1.0 | .1587   | .1562   | .1539   | .1515   | .1492   | .1469   | .1446   | .1423   | .1401   | .1379   | 2 5 7  | 9 12 14  | 16 19 21 |
| 1.1 | .1357   | .1335   | .1314   | .1292   | .1271   | .1251   | .1230   | .1210   | .1190   | .1170   | 2 4 6  | 8 10 12  | 14 16 18 |
| 1.2 | .1151   | .1131   | .1112   | .1093   | .1075   | .1056   | .1038   | .1020   | .1003   | .0985   | 2 4 6  | 7 9 11   | 13 15 17 |
| 1.3 | .0968   | .0951   | .0934   | .0918   | .0901   | .0885   | .0869   | .0853   | .0838   | .0823   | 2 3 5  | 6 8 10   | 11 13 14 |
| 1.4 | .0808   | .0793   | .0778   | .0764   | .0749   | .0735   | .0721   | .0708   | .0694   | .0681   | 1 3 4  | 6 7 8    | 10 11 13 |
| 1.5 | .0668   | .0655   | .0643   | .0630   | .0618   | .0606   | .0594   | .0582   | .0571   | .0559   | 1 2 4  | 5 6 7    | 8 10 11  |
| 1.6 | .0548   | .0537   | .0526   | .0516   | .0505   | .0495   | .0485   | .0475   | .0465   | .0455   | 1 2 3  | 4 5 6    | 7 8 9    |
| 1.7 | .0446   | .0436   | .0427   | .0418   | .0409   | .0401   | .0392   | .0384   | .0375   | .0367   | 1 2 3  | 4 4 5    | 6 7 8    |
| 1.8 | .0359   | .0351   | .0344   | .0336   | .0329   | .0322   | .0314   | .0307   | .0301   | .0294   | 1 1 2  | 3 4 4    | 5 6 6    |
| 1.9 | .0287   | .0281   | .0274   | .0268   | .0262   | .0256   | .0250   | .0244   | .0239   | .0233   | 1 1 2  | 2 3 4    | 4 5 5    |
| 2.0 | .0228   | .0222   | .0217   | .0212   | .0207   | .0202   | .0197   | .0192   | .0188   | .0183   | 0 1 1  | 2 2 3    | 3 4 4    |
| 2.1 | .0179   | .0174   | .0170   | .0166   | .0162   | .0158   | .0154   | .0150   | .0146   | .0143   | 0 1 1  | 2 2 2    | 3 3 4    |
| 2.2 | .0139   | .0136   | .0132   | .0129   | .0125   | .0122   | .0119   | .0116   | .0113   | .0110   | 0 1 1  | 1 2 2    | 2 3 3    |
| 2.3 | .0107   | .0104   | .0102   |         | .0099c  | .00964  | .00939  | .00914  |         |         | 0 1 1  | 1 1 2    | 2 2 2    |
|     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 3 5 8  | 10 13 15 | 18 20 23 |
| 2.4 | .00820  | .00798  | .00776  | .00755  | .00734  |         |         | .00889  | .00866  | .00842  | 2 5 7  | 9 12 14  | 16 18 21 |
|     |         |         |         |         |         | .00714  | .00695  | .00676  | .00657  | .00639  | 2 4 6  | 8 11 13  | 15 17 19 |
|     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2 4 6  | 7 9 11   | 13 15 17 |
| 2.5 | .00621  | .00604  | .00587  | .00570  | .00554  | .00539  | .00523  | .00508  | .00494  | .00480  | 2 3 5  | 6 8 9    | 11 12 14 |
| 2.6 | .00466  | .00453  | .00440  | .00427  | .00415  | .00402  | .00391  | .00379  | .00368  | .00357  | 1 2 3  | 5 6 7    | 8 9 10   |
| 2.7 | .00347  | .00336  | .00326  | .00317  | .00307  | .00298  | .00289  | .00280  | .00272  | .00264  | 1 2 3  | 4 5 6    | 7 8 9    |
| 2.8 | .00256  | .00248  | .00240  | .00233  | .00226  | .00219  | .00212  | .00205  | .00199  | .00193  | 1 1 2  | 3 4 4    | 5 6 6    |
| 2.9 | .00187  | .00181  | .00175  | .00169  | .00164  | .00159  | .00154  | .00149  | .00144  | .00139  | 0 1 1  | 2 2 3    | 3 4 4    |
| 3.0 | .00135  | .00131  | .00126  | .00122  | .00118  | .00114  | .00111  | .00107  | .00104  | .00100  | 0 1 1  | 2 2 2    | 3 3 4    |
| 3.1 | .000968 | .000935 | .000904 |         | .000874 | .000845 | .000816 | .000789 |         |         | 3 6 9  | 13 16 19 | 22 25 28 |
|     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 3 6 8  | 11 14 17 | 20 22 25 |
| 3.2 | .000687 | .000664 | .000641 | .000619 | .000598 |         |         | .000762 | .000736 | .000711 | 2 5 7  | 10 12 15 | 17 20 22 |
|     |         |         |         |         |         | .000577 | .000557 | .000538 | .000519 | .000501 | 2 4 7  | 9 11 13  | 15 18 20 |
| 3.3 | .000483 | .000466 | .000450 | .000434 | .000419 |         |         | .000476 | .000459 | .000442 | 2 4 6  | 8 9 11   | 13 15 17 |
|     |         |         |         |         |         | .000404 | .000390 | .000376 | .000362 | .000349 | 2 3 5  | 6 8 10   | 11 13 14 |
| 3.4 | .000337 | .000325 | .000313 | .000302 | .000291 | .000280 | .000270 | .000260 | .000251 | .000242 | 1 3 4  | 5 7 8    | 9 10 12  |
|     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 1 2 3  | 4 5 6    | 7 8 9    |
| 3.5 | .000233 | .000224 | .000216 | .000208 | .000200 | .000193 | .000185 | .000178 | .000172 | .000165 | 1 1 2  | 3 4 4    | 5 6 7    |
| 3.6 | .000159 | .000153 | .000147 | .000142 | .000136 | .000131 | .000126 | .000121 | .000117 | .000112 | 0 1 1  | 2 2 3    | 3 4 5    |
| 3.7 | .000108 | .000104 | .000100 | .000096 | .000092 | .000088 | .000085 | .000082 | .000078 | .000075 |        |          |          |
| 3.8 | .000072 | .000069 | .000067 | .000064 | .000062 | .000059 | .000057 | .000054 | .000052 | .000050 |        |          |          |
| 3.9 | .000048 | .000046 | .000044 | .000042 | .000041 | .000039 | .000037 | .000036 | .000034 | .000033 |        |          |          |

Jika  $u \sim N(0,1)$ , kebarangkalian ( $u > z_{(p)}$ ) = Q .  
 Contoh  $p(u > 1.2) = Q(1.2) = 0.1151$   
 Kebarangkalian ( $0 < u < a$ ) =  $Q(0) - Q(a)$   
 Contoh  $p(0 < u < 1.2) = Q(0) - Q(1.2)$   
 $= 0.5 - 0.0179$   
 $= 0.4821$

Kebarangkalian ( $|u| > a$ ) =  $2Q(a)$   
 Contoh:  $p(|u| > 1.2) = 2Q(1.2) = 0.2302$   
 Kebarangkalian ( $|u| < a$ ) =  $1 - 2Q(a)$   
 Contoh:  $p(|u| < 1.2) = 1 - 2Q(1.2) = 0.7698$

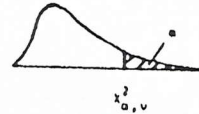
Bagi  $z < 0$ ,  $Q(z) = 1 - Q(-z) = P(-z)$   
 Contoh:  $Q(-1.2) = 1 - Q(1.2) = 1 - 0.1151$   
 $= 0.8849$

Takrif fungsi :  $\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}z^2}$   
 $Q(z) = \int_z^{\infty} \phi(u) du,$   
 $P(z) = \int_{-\infty}^z \phi(u) du.$



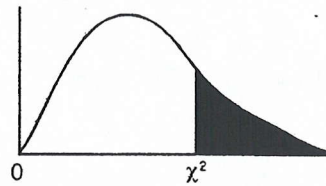
# TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN TABURAN KHI KUASA DUA

Jadual berikut memberikan titik  $\chi^2_{\alpha, \nu}$ , titik  $100\alpha$  peratus bagi taburan khi kuasa dua yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan  $\nu$ .



| $\alpha =$ | .995   | .99    | .98    | .975   | .95    | .90    | .80    | .75    | .70    | .50    | .30     | .25     | .20     | .10     | .05     | .025    | .02     | .01     | .005    | .001    | $= \alpha$ |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| $\nu = 1$  | .00393 | .03157 | .03628 | .03982 | .00393 | .0158  | .0642  | .102   | .148   | .455   | 1.074   | 1.323   | 1.642   | 2.708   | 3.841   | 5.024   | 5.412   | 6.636   | 7.879   | 10.827  | $\nu = 1$  |
| 2          | .0100  | .0201  | .0404  | .0506  | .103   | .211   | .446   | .675   | .713   | 1.386  | 2.408   | 2.773   | 3.219   | 4.605   | 5.991   | 7.378   | 7.824   | 9.210   | 10.597  | 13.816  | 2          |
| 3          | .0717  | .115   | .185   | .218   | .352   | .584   | 1.005  | 1.213  | 1.424  | 2.368  | 3.665   | 4.108   | 4.642   | 6.251   | 7.815   | 9.348   | 9.837   | 11.345  | 12.838  | 16.268  | 3          |
| 4          | .207   | .297   | .429   | .484   | .711   | 1.064  | 1.649  | 1.923  | 2.195  | 3.357  | 4.878   | 5.385   | 5.989   | 7.779   | 9.488   | 11.143  | 11.668  | 13.277  | 14.860  | 18.465  | 4          |
| 5          | .412   | .554   | .752   | .831   | 1.145  | 1.610  | 2.343  | 2.675  | 3.000  | 4.351  | 6.084   | 6.626   | 7.289   | 9.236   | 11.070  | 12.832  | 13.388  | 15.086  | 16.750  | 20.517  | 5          |
| 6          | .676   | .872   | 1.134  | 1.237  | 1.635  | 2.204  | 3.070  | 3.455  | 3.828  | 5.348  | 7.231   | 7.841   | 8.558   | 10.645  | 12.592  | 14.449  | 15.033  | 16.812  | 18.548  | 22.457  | 6          |
| 7          | .989   | 1.239  | 1.564  | 1.690  | 2.167  | 2.833  | 3.822  | 4.255  | 4.671  | 6.346  | 8.383   | 9.037   | 9.803   | 12.017  | 14.087  | 16.013  | 16.622  | 18.475  | 20.278  | 24.322  | 7          |
| 8          | 1.344  | 1.646  | 2.032  | 2.180  | 2.733  | 3.490  | 4.594  | 5.071  | 5.527  | 7.344  | 9.524   | 10.219  | 11.030  | 13.362  | 15.507  | 17.535  | 18.168  | 20.090  | 21.955  | 26.125  | 8          |
| 9          | 1.735  | 2.088  | 2.532  | 2.700  | 3.325  | 4.168  | 5.380  | 5.899  | 6.393  | 8.343  | 10.656  | 11.389  | 12.242  | 14.684  | 16.919  | 19.023  | 19.679  | 21.666  | 23.589  | 27.877  | 9          |
| 10         | 2.156  | 2.558  | 3.059  | 3.247  | 3.940  | 4.865  | 6.179  | 6.737  | 7.267  | 9.342  | 11.781  | 12.549  | 13.442  | 15.987  | 18.307  | 20.483  | 21.161  | 23.209  | 25.188  | 29.588  | 10         |
| 11         | 2.603  | 3.053  | 3.609  | 3.816  | 4.575  | 5.578  | 6.989  | 7.684  | 8.148  | 10.341 | 12.899  | 13.701  | 14.631  | 17.275  | 19.675  | 21.920  | 22.618  | 24.725  | 26.757  | 31.264  | 11         |
| 12         | 3.074  | 3.571  | 4.178  | 4.404  | 5.226  | 6.304  | 7.807  | 8.438  | 9.034  | 11.340 | 14.011  | 14.845  | 15.812  | 18.549  | 21.026  | 23.337  | 24.054  | 26.217  | 28.300  | 32.909  | 12         |
| 13         | 3.565  | 4.107  | 4.765  | 5.009  | 5.892  | 7.042  | 8.634  | 9.299  | 9.926  | 12.340 | 15.119  | 15.984  | 16.985  | 19.812  | 22.362  | 24.736  | 25.472  | 27.698  | 29.819  | 34.528  | 13         |
| 14         | 4.075  | 4.660  | 5.368  | 5.629  | 6.571  | 7.790  | 9.467  | 10.165 | 10.821 | 13.339 | 16.222  | 17.117  | 18.151  | 21.064  | 23.685  | 26.119  | 26.873  | 29.141  | 31.319  | 36.123  | 14         |
| 15         | 4.601  | 5.229  | 5.985  | 6.262  | 7.261  | 8.547  | 10.307 | 11.036 | 11.721 | 14.339 | 17.322  | 18.245  | 19.311  | 22.307  | 24.996  | 27.488  | 28.259  | 30.578  | 32.801  | 37.697  | 15         |
| 16         | 5.142  | 5.812  | 6.614  | 6.908  | 7.982  | 9.312  | 11.152 | 11.912 | 12.624 | 15.338 | 18.418  | 19.369  | 20.465  | 23.542  | 26.296  | 28.845  | 29.633  | 32.000  | 34.267  | 39.262  | 16         |
| 17         | 5.697  | 6.408  | 7.255  | 7.564  | 8.672  | 10.085 | 12.002 | 12.792 | 13.531 | 16.338 | 19.511  | 20.489  | 21.615  | 24.769  | 27.587  | 30.191  | 30.995  | 33.409  | 35.718  | 40.790  | 17         |
| 18         | 6.265  | 7.015  | 7.906  | 8.231  | 9.390  | 10.865 | 12.857 | 13.675 | 14.440 | 17.338 | 20.601  | 21.605  | 22.760  | 25.989  | 28.889  | 31.526  | 32.346  | 34.805  | 37.156  | 42.312  | 18         |
| 19         | 6.844  | 7.633  | 8.567  | 8.907  | 10.117 | 11.851 | 13.716 | 14.562 | 15.352 | 18.338 | 21.689  | 22.718  | 23.900  | 27.204  | 30.144  | 32.852  | 33.687  | 36.191  | 38.582  | 43.820  | 19         |
| 20         | 7.434  | 8.260  | 9.237  | 9.591  | 10.851 | 12.443 | 14.578 | 15.452 | 16.266 | 19.337 | 22.775  | 23.828  | 25.038  | 28.412  | 31.410  | 34.170  | 35.020  | 37.566  | 39.997  | 45.315  | 20         |
| 21         | 8.034  | 8.897  | 9.915  | 10.283 | 11.591 | 13.240 | 15.445 | 16.344 | 17.182 | 20.337 | 23.858  | 24.935  | 26.171  | 29.615  | 32.671  | 35.479  | 36.343  | 38.932  | 41.401  | 46.797  | 21         |
| 22         | 8.643  | 9.542  | 10.600 | 10.982 | 12.338 | 14.041 | 16.314 | 17.240 | 18.101 | 21.337 | 24.939  | 26.039  | 27.301  | 30.813  | 33.924  | 36.781  | 37.659  | 40.289  | 42.796  | 48.268  | 22         |
| 23         | 9.260  | 10.198 | 11.293 | 11.688 | 13.091 | 14.848 | 17.187 | 18.137 | 19.021 | 22.337 | 26.018  | 27.141  | 28.429  | 32.007  | 35.172  | 38.076  | 38.968  | 41.638  | 44.181  | 49.728  | 23         |
| 24         | 9.886  | 10.856 | 11.992 | 12.401 | 13.848 | 15.659 | 18.062 | 19.037 | 19.943 | 23.337 | 27.006  | 28.241  | 29.553  | 33.196  | 36.415  | 39.364  | 40.270  | 42.980  | 45.558  | 51.179  | 24         |
| 25         | 10.520 | 11.524 | 12.697 | 13.120 | 14.611 | 16.473 | 18.940 | 19.939 | 20.867 | 24.337 | 28.172  | 29.339  | 30.675  | 34.382  | 37.652  | 40.646  | 41.568  | 44.314  | 46.928  | 52.620  | 25         |
| 26         | 11.160 | 12.198 | 13.409 | 13.844 | 15.379 | 17.292 | 19.820 | 20.843 | 21.792 | 25.338 | 29.246  | 30.434  | 31.795  | 35.563  | 38.885  | 41.923  | 42.856  | 45.642  | 48.290  | 54.052  | 26         |
| 27         | 11.808 | 12.879 | 14.125 | 14.573 | 16.151 | 18.114 | 20.703 | 21.749 | 22.719 | 26.336 | 30.319  | 31.528  | 32.912  | 36.741  | 40.113  | 43.194  | 44.140  | 46.983  | 49.645  | 55.476  | 27         |
| 28         | 12.461 | 13.565 | 14.847 | 15.308 | 16.928 | 18.939 | 21.588 | 22.657 | 23.647 | 27.336 | 31.391  | 32.620  | 34.027  | 37.918  | 41.337  | 44.461  | 45.419  | 48.278  | 50.993  | 56.893  | 28         |
| 29         | 13.121 | 14.256 | 15.574 | 16.047 | 17.708 | 19.768 | 22.475 | 23.567 | 24.577 | 28.336 | 32.461  | 33.711  | 35.139  | 39.087  | 42.557  | 45.722  | 46.693  | 49.588  | 52.336  | 58.302  | 29         |
| 30         | 13.787 | 14.953 | 16.306 | 16.791 | 18.493 | 20.599 | 23.364 | 24.478 | 25.508 | 29.336 | 33.530  | 34.800  | 36.250  | 40.256  | 43.773  | 46.979  | 47.962  | 50.892  | 53.872  | 59.703  | 30         |
| 40         | 20.708 | 22.164 | 23.838 | 24.433 | 28.509 | 29.051 | 32.345 | 33.660 | 34.872 | 39.335 | 44.165  | 45.616  | 47.269  | 51.805  | 55.759  | 59.342  | 60.436  | 63.691  | 66.766  | 73.402  | 40         |
| 50         | 27.991 | 29.707 | 31.664 | 32.357 | 34.764 | 37.689 | 41.449 | 42.942 | 44.313 | 49.335 | 54.723  | 56.334  | 58.164  | 63.167  | 67.505  | 71.420  | 72.613  | 76.154  | 79.490  | 86.661  | 50         |
| 60         | 35.535 | 37.485 | 39.699 | 40.482 | 43.188 | 46.459 | 50.641 | 52.294 | 53.809 | 59.335 | 65.227  | 66.981  | 68.972  | 74.397  | 79.082  | 83.298  | 84.580  | 88.379  | 91.952  | 99.607  | 60         |
| 70         | 43.275 | 45.442 | 47.893 | 48.758 | 51.739 | 55.329 | 59.898 | 61.698 | 63.346 | 69.334 | 75.689  | 77.577  | 79.715  | 85.527  | 90.531  | 95.023  | 96.388  | 100.425 | 104.215 | 112.317 | 70         |
| 80         | 51.171 | 53.539 | 56.213 | 57.153 | 60.301 | 64.278 | 69.207 | 71.145 | 72.915 | 79.334 | 86.120  | 88.130  | 90.405  | 96.578  | 101.880 | 106.629 | 108.069 | 112.329 | 116.321 | 124.839 | 80         |
| 90         | 59.196 | 61.754 | 64.634 | 65.646 | 69.126 | 73.291 | 78.658 | 80.625 | 82.611 | 89.334 | 96.524  | 98.650  | 101.054 | 107.565 | 113.145 | 118.136 | 119.648 | 124.116 | 128.399 | 137.208 | 90         |
| 100        | 67.327 | 70.065 | 73.142 | 74.222 | 77.829 | 82.368 | 87.945 | 90.133 | 92.129 | 99.334 | 106.906 | 109.141 | 111.667 | 118.498 | 124.342 | 129.661 | 131.142 | 135.807 | 140.170 | 149.449 | 100        |

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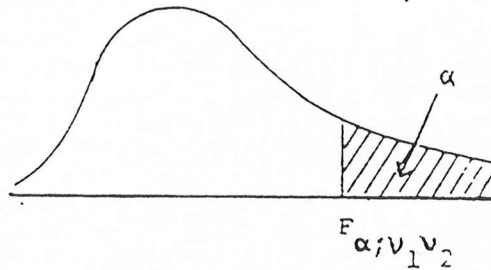
Sifir Nilai-Nilai Gending Bagi Taburan  $\chi^2$ 

| df | $\alpha$             |                      |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |
|----|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|    | 0.995                | 0.99                 | 0.975                | 0.95                 | 0.05   | 0.025  | 0.01   | 0.005  |
| 1  | 0.0 <sup>4</sup> 393 | 0.0 <sup>3</sup> 157 | 0.0 <sup>3</sup> 982 | 0.0 <sup>2</sup> 393 | 3.841  | 5.024  | 6.635  | 7.879  |
| 2  | 0.0100               | 0.0201               | 0.0506               | 0.103                | 5.991  | 7.378  | 9.210  | 10.597 |
| 3  | 0.0717               | 0.115                | 0.216                | 0.352                | 7.815  | 9.348  | 11.345 | 25.838 |
| 4  | 0.207                | 0.297                | 0.484                | 0.711                | 9.488  | 11.143 | 13.277 | 14.860 |
| 5  | 0.412                | 0.554                | 0.831                | 1.145                | 11.070 | 12.832 | 15.086 | 16.750 |
| 6  | 0.676                | 0.872                | 1.237                | 1.635                | 12.592 | 14.449 | 16.812 | 18.548 |
| 7  | 0.989                | 1.239                | 1.690                | 2.167                | 14.067 | 16.013 | 18.475 | 20.278 |
| 8  | 1.344                | 1.646                | 2.180                | 2.733                | 15.507 | 17.353 | 20.090 | 21.955 |
| 9  | 1.735                | 2.088                | 2.700                | 3.325                | 16.919 | 19.023 | 21.666 | 23.589 |
| 10 | 2.156                | 2.558                | 3.247                | 3.940                | 18.307 | 20.483 | 23.209 | 25.188 |
| 11 | 2.603                | 3.053                | 3.816                | 4.575                | 19.675 | 21.920 | 24.725 | 26.757 |
| 12 | 3.074                | 3.571                | 4.404                | 5.226                | 21.026 | 23.337 | 26.217 | 28.300 |
| 13 | 3.565                | 4.107                | 5.009                | 5.892                | 22.326 | 24.736 | 27.688 | 29.819 |
| 14 | 4.075                | 4.660                | 5.629                | 6.571                | 23.685 | 26.119 | 29.141 | 31.319 |
| 15 | 4.601                | 5.229                | 6.262                | 7.261                | 24.996 | 27.488 | 30.578 | 32.801 |
| 16 | 5.142                | 5.812                | 6.908                | 7.962                | 26.296 | 28.845 | 32.000 | 34.267 |
| 17 | 5.697                | 6.408                | 7.564                | 8.672                | 27.587 | 30.191 | 33.409 | 35.718 |
| 18 | 6.265                | 7.015                | 8.231                | 9.390                | 28.869 | 31.526 | 34.805 | 37.156 |
| 19 | 6.844                | 7.633                | 8.907                | 10.117               | 30.144 | 32.852 | 36.191 | 38.582 |
| 20 | 7.434                | 8.260                | 9.591                | 10.851               | 31.410 | 34.170 | 37.566 | 39.997 |
| 21 | 8.034                | 8.897                | 10.283               | 11.591               | 32.671 | 35.479 | 38.932 | 41.401 |
| 22 | 8.643                | 9.542                | 10.982               | 12.338               | 33.924 | 36.781 | 40.289 | 42.796 |
| 23 | 9.260                | 10.196               | 11.689               | 13.091               | 35.172 | 38.076 | 41.638 | 44.181 |
| 24 | 9.886                | 10.856               | 12.401               | 13.848               | 36.415 | 39.364 | 42.980 | 45.558 |
| 25 | 10.520               | 11.524               | 13.120               | 14.611               | 37.652 | 40.646 | 44.314 | 46.928 |
| 26 | 11.160               | 12.198               | 13.844               | 15.379               | 38.885 | 41.923 | 45.642 | 48.290 |
| 27 | 11.808               | 12.879               | 14.573               | 16.151               | 40.113 | 43.194 | 46.963 | 49.645 |
| 28 | 12.461               | 13.565               | 15.308               | 16.928               | 41.337 | 44.461 | 48.278 | 50.993 |
| 29 | 13.121               | 14.256               | 16.047               | 17.708               | 42.557 | 45.722 | 49.588 | 52.336 |
| 30 | 13.787               | 14.953               | 16.791               | 18.493               | 43.773 | 46.979 | 50.892 | 53.672 |

Sumber: Pearson, E.S. Biometrika Tables for Statistics. Vol. I, Biometrika Trustees

### TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN BAGI TABURAN F

Jadual berikut memberikan nilai-nilai  $F_{\alpha; \nu_1, \nu_2}$  titik  $100\alpha$  peratus bagi taburan F yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan  $\nu_1$  di dalam pembilang dan  $\nu_2$  di dalam pembahagi. Terdapat empat nilai bagi setiap kombinasi  $\nu_1$  dan  $\nu_2$ . Nilai yang pertama ialah nilai titik  $F_{\nu_1, \nu_2}$  apabila  $\alpha = 0.05$ . Nilai yang kedua, ketiga dan keempat masing-masing ialah nilai  $F_{\nu_1, \nu_2}$  apabila  $\alpha = 0.025$ ,  $\alpha = 0.01$  dan  $\alpha = 0.001$ . Nilai  $F_{0.025; \nu_1, \nu_2}$  diberikan di dalam kurungan.



| $\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$ | 1                                 | 2                                | 3                                | 4                                | 5                                | 6                                | 7                                | 8                                | 10                               | 12                              | 24                              | $\infty$                         |  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1                        | 161.4<br>(648)<br>4052<br>4053*   | 199.5<br>(800)<br>5000<br>5000*  | 215.7<br>(864)<br>5403<br>5404*  | 224.6<br>(900)<br>5625<br>5625*  | 230.2<br>(922)<br>5764<br>5764*  | 234.0<br>(937)<br>5859<br>5859*  | 236.8<br>(948)<br>5928<br>5929*  | 238.9<br>(957)<br>5981<br>5981*  | 241.9<br>(969)<br>6056<br>6056*  | 243.9<br>(977)<br>6106<br>6107* | 249.0<br>(997)<br>6235<br>6235* | 254.3<br>(1018)<br>6366<br>6366* |  |
| 2                        | 18.5<br>(38.5)<br>98.5<br>998.5   | 19.0<br>(39.0)<br>99.0<br>999.0  | 19.2<br>(39.2)<br>99.2<br>999.2  | 19.2<br>(39.2)<br>99.2<br>999.2  | 19.3<br>(39.3)<br>99.3<br>999.3  | 19.3<br>(39.3)<br>99.3<br>999.3  | 19.4<br>(39.4)<br>99.4<br>999.4  | 19.4<br>(39.4)<br>99.4<br>999.4  | 19.4<br>(39.4)<br>99.4<br>999.4  | 19.4<br>(39.4)<br>99.4<br>999.4 | 19.5<br>(39.5)<br>99.5<br>999.5 | 19.5<br>(39.5)<br>99.5<br>999.5  |  |
| 3                        | 10.13<br>(17.4)<br>34.1<br>167.0  | 9.55<br>(16.0)<br>30.8<br>148.5  | 9.28<br>(15.4)<br>29.5<br>141.1  | 9.12<br>(15.1)<br>28.7<br>137.1  | 9.01<br>(14.9)<br>28.2<br>134.8  | 8.94<br>(14.7)<br>27.9<br>132.8  | 8.89<br>(14.6)<br>27.7<br>131.5  | 8.85<br>(14.5)<br>27.5<br>130.6  | 8.79<br>(14.4)<br>27.2<br>129.2  | 8.74<br>(14.3)<br>27.1<br>128.3 | 8.64<br>(14.1)<br>26.6<br>125.9 | 8.53<br>(13.9)<br>26.1<br>123.5  |  |
| 4                        | 7.71<br>(12.22)<br>21.2<br>74.14  | 6.94<br>(10.65)<br>18.0<br>61.25 | 6.59<br>(9.98)<br>16.7<br>56.18  | 6.39<br>(9.60)<br>16.0<br>53.44  | 6.26<br>(9.36)<br>15.5<br>51.71  | 6.16<br>(9.20)<br>15.2<br>50.53  | 6.09<br>(9.07)<br>15.0<br>49.66  | 6.04<br>(8.98)<br>14.8<br>49.00  | 5.96<br>(8.84)<br>14.5<br>48.05  | 5.91<br>(8.75)<br>14.4<br>47.41 | 5.77<br>(8.51)<br>13.9<br>45.77 | 5.63<br>(8.26)<br>13.5<br>44.05  |  |
| 5                        | 6.61<br>(10.01)<br>16.26<br>47.18 | 5.79<br>(8.43)<br>13.27<br>37.12 | 5.41<br>(7.76)<br>12.06<br>33.20 | 5.19<br>(7.39)<br>11.39<br>31.09 | 5.05<br>(7.15)<br>10.97<br>29.75 | 4.95<br>(6.98)<br>10.67<br>28.83 | 4.88<br>(6.85)<br>10.46<br>28.16 | 4.82<br>(6.76)<br>10.29<br>27.65 | 4.74<br>(6.62)<br>10.05<br>26.92 | 4.68<br>(6.52)<br>9.89<br>26.42 | 4.53<br>(6.28)<br>9.47<br>25.14 | 4.36<br>(6.02)<br>9.02<br>23.79  |  |
| 6                        | 5.99<br>(8.81)<br>13.74<br>35.51  | 5.14<br>(7.26)<br>10.92<br>27.00 | 4.76<br>(6.60)<br>9.78<br>23.70  | 4.53<br>(6.23)<br>9.15<br>21.92  | 4.39<br>(5.99)<br>8.75<br>20.80  | 4.28<br>(5.82)<br>8.47<br>20.03  | 4.21<br>(5.70)<br>8.26<br>19.46  | 4.15<br>(5.60)<br>8.10<br>19.03  | 4.06<br>(5.46)<br>7.87<br>18.41  | 4.00<br>(5.37)<br>7.72<br>17.99 | 3.84<br>(5.12)<br>7.31<br>16.90 | 3.67<br>(4.85)<br>6.88<br>15.75  |  |
| 7                        | 5.59<br>(8.07)<br>12.25<br>29.25  | 4.74<br>(6.54)<br>9.55<br>21.69  | 4.35<br>(5.89)<br>8.45<br>18.77  | 4.12<br>(5.52)<br>7.85<br>17.20  | 3.97<br>(5.29)<br>7.46<br>16.21  | 3.87<br>(5.12)<br>7.19<br>15.52  | 3.79<br>(4.99)<br>6.99<br>15.02  | 3.73<br>(4.90)<br>6.84<br>14.63  | 3.64<br>(4.76)<br>6.62<br>14.08  | 3.57<br>(4.67)<br>6.47<br>13.71 | 3.41<br>(4.42)<br>6.07<br>12.73 | 3.23<br>(4.14)<br>5.65<br>11.70  |  |
| 8                        | 5.32<br>(7.57)<br>11.26<br>25.42  | 4.46<br>(6.06)<br>8.65<br>18.49  | 4.07<br>(5.42)<br>7.59<br>15.83  | 3.84<br>(5.05)<br>7.01<br>14.39  | 3.69<br>(4.82)<br>6.63<br>13.48  | 3.58<br>(4.65)<br>6.37<br>12.86  | 3.50<br>(4.53)<br>6.18<br>12.40  | 3.44<br>(4.43)<br>6.03<br>12.05  | 3.35<br>(4.30)<br>5.81<br>11.54  | 3.28<br>(4.20)<br>5.67<br>11.19 | 3.12<br>(3.95)<br>5.28<br>10.30 | 2.93<br>(3.67)<br>4.86<br>9.34   |  |
| 9                        | 5.12<br>(7.21)<br>10.56<br>22.86  | 4.26<br>(5.71)<br>8.02<br>16.39  | 3.86<br>(5.08)<br>6.99<br>13.90  | 3.63<br>(4.72)<br>6.42<br>12.56  | 3.48<br>(4.48)<br>6.06<br>11.71  | 3.37<br>(4.32)<br>5.80<br>11.13  | 3.29<br>(4.20)<br>5.61<br>10.69  | 3.23<br>(4.10)<br>5.47<br>10.37  | 3.14<br>(3.96)<br>5.28<br>9.87   | 3.07<br>(3.87)<br>5.11<br>9.57  | 2.90<br>(3.61)<br>4.73<br>8.72  | 2.71<br>(3.33)<br>4.31<br>7.81   |  |
| 10                       | 4.96<br>(6.94)<br>10.04<br>21.04  | 4.10<br>(5.46)<br>7.56<br>14.91  | 3.71<br>(4.83)<br>6.55<br>12.55  | 3.48<br>(4.47)<br>5.99<br>11.28  | 3.33<br>(4.24)<br>5.64<br>10.48  | 3.22<br>(4.07)<br>5.39<br>9.93   | 3.14<br>(3.95)<br>5.20<br>9.52   | 3.07<br>(3.85)<br>5.06<br>9.20   | 2.93<br>(3.72)<br>4.85<br>8.74   | 2.91<br>(3.62)<br>4.71<br>8.44  | 2.74<br>(3.37)<br>4.33<br>7.64  | 2.54<br>(3.08)<br>3.91<br>6.76   |  |
| 11                       | 4.84<br>(6.72)<br>9.65<br>19.69   | 3.98<br>(5.26)<br>7.21<br>13.81  | 3.59<br>(4.63)<br>6.22<br>11.56  | 3.36<br>(4.28)<br>5.67<br>10.35  | 3.20<br>(4.04)<br>5.32<br>9.58   | 3.09<br>(3.88)<br>5.07<br>9.05   | 3.01<br>(3.76)<br>4.89<br>8.66   | 2.95<br>(3.66)<br>4.74<br>8.35   | 2.85<br>(3.53)<br>4.54<br>7.92   | 2.79<br>(3.43)<br>4.40<br>7.63  | 2.61<br>(3.17)<br>4.02<br>6.85  | 2.40<br>(2.88)<br>3.60<br>6.00   |  |
| 12                       | 4.75<br>(6.55)<br>9.33<br>18.64   | 3.89<br>(5.10)<br>6.93<br>12.97  | 3.49<br>(4.47)<br>5.95<br>10.80  | 3.26<br>(4.12)<br>5.41<br>9.63   | 3.11<br>(3.89)<br>5.06<br>8.89   | 3.00<br>(3.73)<br>4.82<br>8.38   | 2.91<br>(3.61)<br>4.64<br>8.00   | 2.85<br>(3.51)<br>4.50<br>7.71   | 2.75<br>(3.37)<br>4.30<br>7.29   | 2.69<br>(3.28)<br>4.16<br>7.00  | 2.51<br>(3.02)<br>3.78<br>6.25  | 2.30<br>(2.72)<br>3.36<br>5.42   |  |
| 13                       | 4.67<br>(6.41)<br>9.07<br>17.82   | 3.81<br>(4.97)<br>6.70<br>12.31  | 3.41<br>(4.35)<br>5.74<br>10.21  | 3.18<br>(4.00)<br>5.21<br>9.07   | 3.03<br>(3.77)<br>4.86<br>8.35   | 2.92<br>(3.60)<br>4.62<br>7.86   | 2.83<br>(3.48)<br>4.44<br>7.49   | 2.77<br>(3.39)<br>4.30<br>7.21   | 2.67<br>(3.25)<br>4.10<br>6.80   | 2.60<br>(3.15)<br>3.96<br>6.52  | 2.42<br>(2.89)<br>3.59<br>5.78  | 2.21<br>(2.60)<br>3.17<br>4.97   |  |

\* Entries marked thus must be multiplied by 100

| $\nu_2$  | 1              | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5              | 6              | 7              | 8              | 10             | 12             | 24             | $\infty$       |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 14       | 4.60<br>(6.30) | 3.74<br>(4.86) | 3.34<br>(4.24) | 3.11<br>(3.89) | 2.96<br>(3.66) | 2.85<br>(3.50) | 2.76<br>(3.38) | 2.70<br>(3.29) | 2.60<br>(3.15) | 2.53<br>(3.05) | 2.35<br>(2.79) | 2.13<br>(2.49) |
|          | 8.86           | 6.51           | 5.56           | 5.04           | 4.70           | 4.46           | 4.28           | 4.14           | 3.94           | 3.80           | 3.43           | 3.00           |
|          | 17.14          | 11.78          | 9.73           | 8.62           | 7.92           | 7.44           | 7.08           | 6.80           | 6.40           | 6.13           | 5.41           | 4.60           |
| 16       | 4.49<br>(6.12) | 3.63<br>(4.69) | 3.24<br>(4.08) | 3.01<br>(3.73) | 2.85<br>(3.50) | 2.74<br>(3.34) | 2.66<br>(3.22) | 2.59<br>(3.12) | 2.49<br>(2.99) | 2.42<br>(2.89) | 2.24<br>(2.63) | 2.01<br>(2.32) |
|          | 8.53           | 6.23           | 5.29           | 4.77           | 4.44           | 4.20           | 4.03           | 3.89           | 3.69           | 3.55           | 3.18           | 2.75           |
|          | 16.12          | 10.97          | 9.01           | 7.94           | 7.27           | 6.80           | 6.46           | 6.19           | 5.81           | 5.55           | 4.85           | 4.06           |
| 18       | 4.41<br>(5.98) | 3.55<br>(4.56) | 3.16<br>(3.95) | 2.93<br>(3.61) | 2.77<br>(3.38) | 2.66<br>(3.22) | 2.58<br>(3.10) | 2.51<br>(3.01) | 2.41<br>(2.87) | 2.34<br>(2.77) | 2.15<br>(2.50) | 1.92<br>(2.19) |
|          | 8.29           | 6.01           | 5.09           | 4.58           | 4.25           | 4.01           | 3.84           | 3.71           | 3.51           | 3.37           | 3.00           | 2.57           |
|          | 15.38          | 10.39          | 8.49           | 7.46           | 6.81           | 6.35           | 6.02           | 5.76           | 5.39           | 5.13           | 4.45           | 3.67           |
| 20       | 4.35<br>(5.87) | 3.49<br>(4.46) | 3.10<br>(3.86) | 2.87<br>(3.51) | 2.71<br>(3.29) | 2.60<br>(3.13) | 2.51<br>(3.01) | 2.45<br>(2.91) | 2.35<br>(2.77) | 2.28<br>(2.68) | 2.08<br>(2.41) | 1.84<br>(2.09) |
|          | 8.10           | 5.85           | 4.94           | 4.43           | 4.10           | 3.87           | 3.70           | 3.56           | 3.37           | 3.23           | 2.86           | 2.42           |
|          | 14.82          | 9.95           | 8.10           | 7.10           | 6.46           | 6.02           | 5.69           | 5.44           | 5.08           | 4.82           | 4.15           | 3.38           |
| 22       | 4.30<br>(5.79) | 3.44<br>(4.38) | 3.05<br>(3.78) | 2.82<br>(3.44) | 2.66<br>(3.22) | 2.55<br>(3.05) | 2.46<br>(2.93) | 2.40<br>(2.84) | 2.30<br>(2.70) | 2.23<br>(2.60) | 2.03<br>(2.33) | 1.78<br>(2.00) |
|          | 7.95           | 5.72           | 4.82           | 4.31           | 3.99           | 3.76           | 3.59           | 3.45           | 3.26           | 3.12           | 2.75           | 2.31           |
|          | 14.38          | 9.61           | 7.80           | 6.81           | 6.19           | 5.76           | 5.44           | 5.19           | 4.83           | 4.58           | 3.92           | 3.15           |
| 24       | 4.26<br>(5.72) | 3.40<br>(4.32) | 3.01<br>(3.72) | 2.78<br>(3.38) | 2.62<br>(3.15) | 2.51<br>(2.99) | 2.42<br>(2.87) | 2.36<br>(2.78) | 2.25<br>(2.64) | 2.18<br>(2.54) | 1.98<br>(2.27) | 1.73<br>(1.94) |
|          | 7.82           | 5.61           | 4.72           | 4.22           | 3.90           | 3.67           | 3.50           | 3.36           | 3.17           | 3.03           | 2.66           | 2.21           |
|          | 14.03          | 9.34           | 7.55           | 6.59           | 5.98           | 5.55           | 5.23           | 4.99           | 4.64           | 4.39           | 3.74           | 2.97           |
| 26       | 4.23<br>(5.66) | 3.37<br>(4.27) | 2.98<br>(3.67) | 2.74<br>(3.33) | 2.59<br>(3.10) | 2.47<br>(2.94) | 2.39<br>(2.82) | 2.32<br>(2.73) | 2.22<br>(2.59) | 2.15<br>(2.49) | 1.95<br>(2.22) | 1.69<br>(1.88) |
|          | 7.72           | 5.53           | 4.64           | 4.14           | 3.82           | 3.59           | 3.42           | 3.29           | 3.09           | 2.96           | 2.58           | 2.13           |
|          | 13.74          | 9.12           | 7.36           | 6.41           | 5.80           | 5.38           | 5.07           | 4.83           | 4.48           | 4.24           | 3.59           | 2.82           |
| 28       | 4.20<br>(5.61) | 3.34<br>(4.22) | 2.95<br>(3.63) | 2.71<br>(3.29) | 2.56<br>(3.06) | 2.45<br>(2.90) | 2.36<br>(2.78) | 2.29<br>(2.69) | 2.19<br>(2.55) | 2.12<br>(2.45) | 1.91<br>(2.17) | 1.65<br>(1.83) |
|          | 7.64           | 5.45           | 4.57           | 4.07           | 3.75           | 3.53           | 3.36           | 3.23           | 3.03           | 2.90           | 2.52           | 2.06           |
|          | 13.50          | 8.93           | 7.19           | 6.25           | 5.66           | 5.24           | 4.93           | 4.69           | 4.35           | 4.11           | 3.46           | 2.69           |
| 30       | 4.17<br>(5.57) | 3.32<br>(4.18) | 2.92<br>(3.59) | 2.69<br>(3.25) | 2.53<br>(3.03) | 2.42<br>(2.87) | 2.33<br>(2.75) | 2.27<br>(2.65) | 2.16<br>(2.51) | 2.09<br>(2.41) | 1.89<br>(2.14) | 1.62<br>(1.79) |
|          | 7.56           | 5.39           | 4.51           | 4.02           | 3.70           | 3.47           | 3.30           | 3.17           | 2.98           | 2.84           | 2.47           | 2.01           |
|          | 13.29          | 8.77           | 7.05           | 6.12           | 5.53           | 5.12           | 4.82           | 4.58           | 4.24           | 4.00           | 3.36           | 2.59           |
| 40       | 4.08<br>(5.42) | 3.23<br>(4.05) | 2.84<br>(3.46) | 2.61<br>(3.13) | 2.45<br>(2.90) | 2.34<br>(2.74) | 2.25<br>(2.62) | 2.18<br>(2.53) | 2.08<br>(2.39) | 2.00<br>(2.29) | 1.79<br>(2.01) | 1.51<br>(1.64) |
|          | 7.31           | 5.18           | 4.31           | 3.83           | 3.51           | 3.29           | 3.12           | 2.99           | 2.80           | 2.66           | 2.29           | 1.80           |
|          | 12.61          | 8.25           | 6.59           | 5.70           | 5.13           | 4.73           | 4.44           | 4.21           | 3.87           | 3.64           | 3.01           | 2.23           |
| 60       | 4.00<br>(5.29) | 3.15<br>(3.93) | 2.76<br>(3.34) | 2.53<br>(3.01) | 2.37<br>(2.79) | 2.25<br>(2.63) | 2.17<br>(2.51) | 2.10<br>(2.41) | 1.99<br>(2.27) | 1.92<br>(2.17) | 1.70<br>(1.88) | 1.39<br>(1.48) |
|          | 7.08           | 4.98           | 4.13           | 3.65           | 3.34           | 3.12           | 2.95           | 2.82           | 2.63           | 2.50           | 2.12           | 1.60           |
|          | 11.97          | 7.77           | 6.17           | 5.31           | 4.76           | 4.37           | 4.09           | 3.86           | 3.54           | 3.32           | 2.69           | 1.89           |
| 120      | 3.92<br>(5.15) | 3.07<br>(3.80) | 2.68<br>(3.23) | 2.45<br>(2.89) | 2.29<br>(2.67) | 2.18<br>(2.52) | 2.09<br>(2.39) | 2.02<br>(2.30) | 1.91<br>(2.16) | 1.83<br>(2.05) | 1.61<br>(1.76) | 1.25<br>(1.31) |
|          | 6.85           | 4.79           | 3.95           | 3.48           | 3.17           | 2.96           | 2.79           | 2.66           | 2.47           | 2.34           | 1.95           | 1.38           |
|          | 11.38          | 7.32           | 5.78           | 4.95           | 4.42           | 4.04           | 3.77           | 3.55           | 3.24           | 3.02           | 2.40           | 1.54           |
| $\infty$ | 3.84<br>(5.02) | 3.00<br>(3.69) | 2.60<br>(3.12) | 2.37<br>(2.79) | 2.21<br>(2.57) | 2.10<br>(2.41) | 2.01<br>(2.29) | 1.94<br>(2.19) | 1.83<br>(2.05) | 1.75<br>(1.94) | 1.52<br>(1.64) | 1.00<br>(1.00) |
|          | 6.63           | 4.61           | 3.78           | 3.32           | 3.02           | 2.80           | 2.64           | 2.51           | 2.32           | 2.18           | 1.79           | 1.00           |
|          | 10.83          | 6.91           | 5.42           | 4.62           | 4.10           | 3.74           | 3.47           | 3.27           | 2.96           | 2.74           | 2.13           | 1.00           |

IV. Titik Peratusan Taburan  $F$

|                                       |         | $F_{25, \nu_1, \nu_2}$                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| $\nu_2$                               | $\nu_1$ | Darjah Kebebasan Pembilang ( $\nu_1$ ) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |
|                                       |         | 1                                      | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 12   | 15   | 20   | 24   | 30   | 40   | 60   | 120  | $\infty$ |
| Darjah Kebebasan Penyebut ( $\nu_2$ ) | 1       | 5.83                                   | 7.50 | 8.20 | 8.58 | 8.82 | 8.98 | 9.10 | 9.19 | 9.26 | 9.32 | 9.41 | 9.49 | 9.58 | 9.63 | 9.67 | 9.71 | 9.76 | 9.80 | 9.85     |
|                                       | 2       | 2.57                                   | 3.00 | 3.15 | 3.23 | 3.28 | 3.31 | 3.34 | 3.35 | 3.37 | 3.38 | 3.39 | 3.41 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.44 | 3.45 | 3.46 | 3.47 | 3.48     |
|                                       | 3       | 2.02                                   | 2.28 | 2.36 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47     |
|                                       | 4       | 1.81                                   | 2.00 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08     |
|                                       | 5       | 1.69                                   | 1.85 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 1.87     |
|                                       | 6       | 1.62                                   | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.74     |
|                                       | 7       | 1.57                                   | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.65 | 1.65     |
|                                       | 8       | 1.54                                   | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.58     |
|                                       | 9       | 1.51                                   | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.53     |
|                                       | 10      | 1.49                                   | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.48     |
|                                       | 11      | 1.47                                   | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45     |
|                                       | 12      | 1.46                                   | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42     |
|                                       | 13      | 1.45                                   | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40     |
|                                       | 14      | 1.44                                   | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38     |
|                                       | 15      | 1.43                                   | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36     |
|                                       | 16      | 1.42                                   | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34     |
|                                       | 17      | 1.42                                   | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33     |
|                                       | 18      | 1.41                                   | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32     |
|                                       | 19      | 1.41                                   | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.30     |
|                                       | 20      | 1.40                                   | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.29     |
|                                       | 21      | 1.40                                   | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.28     |
|                                       | 22      | 1.40                                   | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28     |
|                                       | 23      | 1.39                                   | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28     |
|                                       | 24      | 1.39                                   | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.26     |
|                                       | 25      | 1.39                                   | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.25     |
|                                       | 26      | 1.38                                   | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.25     |
|                                       | 27      | 1.38                                   | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.24     |
|                                       | 28      | 1.38                                   | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.24     |
|                                       | 29      | 1.38                                   | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.23     |
|                                       | 30      | 1.38                                   | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.23     |
| 40                                    | 1.36    | 1.44                                   | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.19 |          |
| 60                                    | 1.35    | 1.42                                   | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.15 |          |
| 120                                   | 1.34    | 1.40                                   | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.10 |          |
| $\infty$                              | 1.32    | 1.39                                   | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.00 |          |

Dipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.

Baris Atas Baris Bawah

\* Nilai-nilai Gending Untuk Taburan F Bagi Aras Keertian 5% (Cetakan Biasan) Dan 1% (Cetakan Gelap)

| Darjah Kebebasan Untuk Pembawah (df <sub>1</sub> ) | Darjah Kebebasan Untuk Pengatas (df <sub>2</sub> ) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|  | 1  | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5              | 6              | 7              | 8              | 9              | 10             | 11             | 12             | 14             | 16             | 20*            | 24             | 30             | 40             | 50             | 75             | 100            | 200            | 500            | x              |                |               |
| 1  | 161<br>4052  | 230<br>4999    | 216<br>5403    | 223<br>5625    | 230<br>5764    | 234<br>5859    | 237<br>5928    | 239<br>5961    | 241<br>6022    | 242<br>6056    | 243<br>6082    | 244<br>6106    | 245<br>6142    | 246<br>6169    | 246<br>6208    | 246<br>6234    | 249<br>6258    | 250<br>6286    | 251<br>6296    | 252<br>6302    | 253<br>6323    | 253<br>6334    | 254<br>6352    | 254<br>6361    | 254<br>6366    |               |
| 2  | 18.51<br>38.49                                     | 19.00<br>99.01 | 19.16<br>99.17 | 19.25<br>99.25 | 19.30<br>99.30 | 19.33<br>99.34 | 19.36<br>99.34 | 19.37<br>99.36 | 19.38<br>99.38 | 19.39<br>99.40 | 19.40<br>99.41 | 19.41<br>99.42 | 19.42<br>99.43 | 19.43<br>99.44 | 19.44<br>99.45 | 19.45<br>99.46 | 19.46<br>99.47 | 19.47<br>99.48 | 19.47<br>99.48 | 19.47<br>99.48 | 19.48<br>99.49 | 19.49<br>99.49 | 19.49<br>99.49 | 19.50<br>99.50 | 19.50<br>99.50 |               |
| 3  | 10.13<br>34.12                                     | 9.55<br>30.31  | 9.28<br>29.46  | 9.12<br>28.71  | 9.01<br>27.67  | 8.88<br>27.67  | 8.88<br>27.67  | 8.84<br>27.49  | 8.81<br>27.34  | 8.78<br>27.23  | 8.76<br>27.13  | 8.74<br>27.05  | 8.71<br>26.92  | 8.69<br>26.83  | 8.66<br>26.69  | 8.64<br>26.60  | 8.62<br>26.50  | 8.60<br>26.41  | 8.58<br>26.30  | 8.57<br>26.27  | 8.56<br>26.23  | 8.54<br>26.18  | 8.54<br>26.18  | 8.54<br>26.18  | 8.54<br>26.18  | 8.53<br>26.12 |
| 4  | 7.71<br>21.20                                      | 6.94<br>18.00  | 6.59<br>16.69  | 6.39<br>15.93  | 6.26<br>15.52  | 6.16<br>15.21  | 6.09<br>14.98  | 6.04<br>14.80  | 6.00<br>14.66  | 5.96<br>14.54  | 5.93<br>14.45  | 5.91<br>14.77  | 5.87<br>14.24  | 5.84<br>14.15  | 5.80<br>14.02  | 5.77<br>13.93  | 5.74<br>13.83  | 5.71<br>13.74  | 5.70<br>13.69  | 5.68<br>13.61  | 5.66<br>13.57  | 5.65<br>13.52  | 5.64<br>13.48  | 5.64<br>13.48  | 5.63<br>13.46  | 5.63<br>13.46 |
| 5  | 6.61<br>16.26                                      | 5.79<br>13.87  | 5.41<br>12.06  | 5.19<br>11.30  | 5.05<br>10.97  | 4.25<br>10.67  | 4.88<br>10.45  | 4.82<br>10.27  | 4.78<br>10.15  | 4.74<br>10.05  | 4.70<br>9.96   | 4.68<br>9.89   | 4.64<br>9.77   | 4.60<br>9.68   | 4.56<br>9.55   | 4.53<br>9.47   | 4.50<br>9.38   | 4.46<br>9.29   | 4.44<br>9.24   | 4.42<br>9.17   | 4.40<br>9.13   | 4.38<br>9.07   | 4.37<br>9.04   | 4.36<br>9.02   | 4.36<br>9.02   | 4.36<br>9.02  |
| 6  | 5.99<br>13.74                                      | 5.14<br>10.92  | 4.76<br>9.78   | 4.53<br>9.15   | 4.39<br>8.75   | 4.21<br>8.17   | 4.15<br>8.26   | 4.10<br>8.10   | 4.06<br>7.98   | 4.03<br>7.87   | 4.00<br>7.79   | 3.96<br>7.72   | 3.92<br>7.60   | 3.87<br>7.52   | 3.84<br>7.39   | 3.81<br>7.31   | 3.77<br>7.23   | 3.75<br>7.14   | 3.72<br>7.09   | 3.71<br>7.02   | 3.69<br>6.99   | 3.68<br>6.94   | 3.67<br>6.90   | 3.67<br>6.88   | 3.67<br>6.88   | 3.67<br>6.88  |
| 7  | 5.59<br>12.75                                      | 4.74<br>9.55   | 4.35<br>8.45   | 4.12<br>7.85   | 3.97<br>7.46   | 3.79<br>7.19   | 3.73<br>7.00   | 3.68<br>6.84   | 3.63<br>6.71   | 3.60<br>6.62   | 3.57<br>6.54   | 3.52<br>6.47   | 3.49<br>6.35   | 3.44<br>6.27   | 3.41<br>6.15   | 3.38<br>6.07   | 3.34<br>5.99   | 3.31<br>5.90   | 3.29<br>5.85   | 3.28<br>5.78   | 3.26<br>5.75   | 3.25<br>5.70   | 3.24<br>5.67   | 3.24<br>5.67   | 3.24<br>5.67   | 3.24<br>5.67  |
| 8  | 5.32<br>11.26                                      | 4.46<br>8.55   | 4.07<br>7.59   | 3.81<br>7.01   | 3.69<br>6.63   | 3.58<br>6.37   | 3.50<br>6.19   | 3.44<br>6.03   | 3.39<br>5.91   | 3.34<br>5.82   | 3.31<br>5.74   | 3.28<br>5.67   | 3.23<br>5.56   | 3.20<br>5.48   | 3.15<br>5.36   | 3.12<br>5.28   | 3.08<br>5.20   | 3.05<br>5.11   | 3.03<br>5.06   | 3.00<br>5.00   | 2.98<br>4.96   | 2.96<br>4.91   | 2.94<br>4.88   | 2.94<br>4.86   | 2.94<br>4.86   | 2.94<br>4.86  |
| 9  | 5.12<br>10.56                                      | 4.26<br>8.02   | 3.86<br>6.99   | 3.63<br>6.42   | 3.48<br>6.06   | 3.37<br>5.30   | 3.29<br>5.62   | 3.23<br>5.47   | 3.18<br>5.35   | 3.13<br>5.26   | 3.10<br>5.18   | 3.07<br>5.11   | 3.02<br>5.00   | 2.98<br>4.92   | 2.93<br>4.80   | 2.90<br>4.73   | 2.86<br>4.64   | 2.82<br>4.56   | 2.80<br>4.51   | 2.77<br>4.45   | 2.76<br>4.41   | 2.73<br>4.36   | 2.72<br>4.33   | 2.72<br>4.31   | 2.72<br>4.31   | 2.72<br>4.31  |
| 10   | 4.96<br>10.04                                      | 4.10<br>7.56   | 3.71<br>6.55   | 3.48<br>5.99   | 3.33<br>5.64   | 3.22<br>5.21   | 3.14<br>5.21   | 3.07<br>5.06   | 3.02<br>4.95   | 2.97<br>4.85   | 2.94<br>4.78   | 2.91<br>4.71   | 2.86<br>4.60   | 2.82<br>4.52   | 2.77<br>4.41   | 2.74<br>4.33   | 2.70<br>4.25   | 2.67<br>4.17   | 2.64<br>4.12   | 2.61<br>4.05   | 2.59<br>4.01   | 2.56<br>3.96   | 2.55<br>3.93   | 2.55<br>3.91   | 2.55<br>3.91   | 2.55<br>3.91  |
| 11   | 4.84<br>9.65                                       | 3.98<br>7.20   | 3.59<br>6.22   | 3.35<br>5.67   | 3.20<br>5.32   | 3.09<br>5.07   | 3.01<br>4.88   | 2.95<br>4.74   | 2.90<br>4.63   | 2.86<br>4.54   | 2.82<br>4.46   | 2.79<br>4.40   | 2.74<br>4.29   | 2.70<br>4.21   | 2.65<br>4.10   | 2.61<br>4.02   | 2.57<br>3.94   | 2.53<br>3.86   | 2.50<br>3.80   | 2.47<br>3.74   | 2.45<br>3.70   | 2.42<br>3.66   | 2.41<br>3.62   | 2.41<br>3.62   | 2.41<br>3.62   | 2.41<br>3.62  |
| 12   | 4.75<br>9.33                                       | 3.88<br>6.93   | 3.49<br>5.95   | 3.25<br>5.41   | 3.11<br>5.06   | 3.00<br>4.82   | 2.92<br>4.65   | 2.85<br>4.50   | 2.80<br>4.39   | 2.76<br>4.30   | 2.72<br>4.22   | 2.69<br>4.16   | 2.64<br>4.05   | 2.60<br>3.98   | 2.54<br>3.86   | 2.50<br>3.78   | 2.46<br>3.70   | 2.42<br>3.61   | 2.40<br>3.56   | 2.36<br>3.49   | 2.35<br>3.46   | 2.32<br>3.41   | 2.31<br>3.38   | 2.31<br>3.35   | 2.31<br>3.35   | 2.31<br>3.35  |
| 13   | 4.67<br>9.07                                       | 3.80<br>6.70   | 3.41<br>5.74   | 3.18<br>5.20   | 3.02<br>4.86   | 2.92<br>4.44   | 2.84<br>4.44   | 2.77<br>4.19   | 2.72<br>4.10   | 2.67<br>4.02   | 2.63<br>3.96   | 2.60<br>3.85   | 2.55<br>3.78   | 2.51<br>3.67   | 2.46<br>3.59   | 2.42<br>3.51   | 2.38<br>3.43   | 2.34<br>3.36   | 2.32<br>3.21   | 2.28<br>3.14   | 2.26<br>3.11   | 2.24<br>3.06   | 2.22<br>3.02   | 2.22<br>3.02   | 2.22<br>3.02   | 2.22<br>3.02  |
| 14   | 4.60<br>8.86                                       | 3.74<br>6.53   | 3.34<br>5.56   | 3.11<br>5.03   | 2.96<br>4.69   | 2.85<br>4.46   | 2.77<br>4.28   | 2.70<br>4.14   | 2.65<br>4.03   | 2.60<br>3.94   | 2.56<br>3.86   | 2.53<br>3.80   | 2.48<br>3.70   | 2.44<br>3.62   | 2.39<br>3.51   | 2.35<br>3.43   | 2.31<br>3.34   | 2.27<br>3.26   | 2.24<br>3.21   | 2.21<br>3.14   | 2.19<br>3.11   | 2.16<br>3.06   | 2.14<br>3.02   | 2.14<br>3.02   | 2.14<br>3.02   | 2.14<br>3.02  |
| 15   | 4.54<br>8.68                                       | 3.68<br>6.36   | 3.29<br>5.42   | 3.06<br>4.89   | 2.90<br>4.56   | 2.79<br>4.32   | 2.70<br>4.14   | 2.64<br>4.00   | 2.59<br>3.89   | 2.55<br>3.80   | 2.51<br>3.73   | 2.48<br>3.67   | 2.43<br>3.56   | 2.39<br>3.48   | 2.33<br>3.36   | 2.29<br>3.29   | 2.25<br>3.20   | 2.21<br>3.12   | 2.18<br>3.07   | 2.15<br>3.00   | 2.12<br>2.97   | 2.10<br>2.92   | 2.08<br>2.89   | 2.07<br>2.87   | 2.07<br>2.87   | 2.07<br>2.87  |
| 16   | 4.49<br>8.53                                       | 3.53<br>6.23   | 3.24<br>5.29   | 3.01<br>4.77   | 2.85<br>4.44   | 2.74<br>4.20   | 2.66<br>4.03   | 2.59<br>3.89   | 2.54<br>3.78   | 2.49<br>3.69   | 2.45<br>3.61   | 2.42<br>3.55   | 2.37<br>3.45   | 2.33<br>3.37   | 2.28<br>3.25   | 2.24<br>3.18   | 2.20<br>3.10   | 2.16<br>3.01   | 2.13<br>2.96   | 2.09<br>2.89   | 2.07<br>2.86   | 2.04<br>2.80   | 2.02<br>2.77   | 2.02<br>2.77   | 2.02<br>2.77   | 2.02<br>2.77  |
| 17   | 4.45<br>8.40                                       | 3.59<br>6.11   | 3.20<br>5.18   | 2.95<br>4.07   | 2.81<br>4.34   | 2.70<br>4.10   | 2.62<br>3.93   | 2.55<br>3.79   | 2.50<br>3.68   | 2.45<br>3.59   | 2.41<br>3.52   | 2.38<br>3.45   | 2.33<br>3.35   | 2.29<br>3.27   | 2.23<br>3.16   | 2.19<br>3.08   | 2.15<br>3.00   | 2.11<br>2.92   | 2.08<br>2.86   | 2.04<br>2.79   | 2.02<br>2.76   | 1.99<br>2.70   | 1.97<br>2.67   | 1.97<br>2.67   | 1.97<br>2.67   | 1.97<br>2.67  |
| 18   | 4.41<br>8.28                                       | 3.55<br>6.01   | 3.16<br>5.09   | 2.50<br>4.58   | 2.77<br>4.25   | 2.66<br>4.01   | 2.58<br>3.85   | 2.51<br>3.71   | 2.46<br>3.60   | 2.41<br>3.51   | 2.37<br>3.44   | 2.34<br>3.37   | 2.29<br>3.27   | 2.25<br>3.19   | 2.19<br>3.07   | 2.15<br>2.91   | 2.11<br>2.83   | 2.07<br>2.78   | 2.04<br>2.71   | 2.00<br>2.68   | 1.98<br>2.65   | 1.95<br>2.62   | 1.93<br>2.59   | 1.92<br>2.52   | 1.92<br>2.52   | 1.92<br>2.52  |
| 19   | 4.38<br>8.18                                       | 3.52<br>5.93   | 3.13<br>5.01   | 2.90<br>4.50   | 2.74<br>4.17   | 2.63<br>3.94   | 2.55<br>3.77   | 2.48<br>3.63   | 2.43<br>3.52   | 2.38<br>3.43   | 2.34<br>3.36   | 2.31<br>3.30   | 2.26<br>3.19   | 2.21<br>3.12   | 2.15<br>3.00   | 2.11<br>2.92   | 2.07<br>2.84   | 2.02<br>2.76   | 2.00<br>2.70   | 1.96<br>2.63   | 1.94<br>2.60   | 1.91<br>2.54   | 1.90<br>2.51   | 1.90<br>2.51   | 1.90<br>2.51   | 1.90<br>2.51  |
| 20   | 4.35<br>8.10                                       | 3.49<br>5.85   | 3.10<br>4.94   | 2.87<br>4.48   | 2.71<br>4.10   | 2.60<br>3.87   | 2.52<br>3.71   | 2.45<br>3.56   | 2.40<br>3.45   | 2.35<br>3.37   | 2.31<br>3.30   | 2.28<br>3.23   | 2.23<br>3.13   | 2.18<br>3.05   | 2.12<br>2.94   | 2.08<br>2.86   | 2.04<br>2.77   | 1.99<br>2.69   | 1.96<br>2.63   | 1.92<br>2.56   | 1.90<br>2.53   | 1.87<br>2.47   | 1.85<br>2.44   | 1.85<br>2.44   | 1.85<br>2.44   | 1.85<br>2.44  |
| 21   | 4.32<br>8.02                                       | 3.47<br>5.78   | 3.07<br>4.87   | 2.81<br>4.37   | 2.68<br>4.04   | 2.57<br>3.81   | 2.49<br>3.65   | 2.42<br>3.51   | 2.37<br>3.40   | 2.32<br>3.31   | 2.28<br>3.24   | 2.25<br>3.17   | 2.20<br>3.07   | 2.15<br>2.99   | 2.09<br>2.88   | 2.05<br>2.80   | 2.00<br>2.72   | 1.96<br>2.63   | 1.93<br>2.58   | 1.89<br>2.51   | 1.87<br>2.47   | 1.84<br>2.42   | 1.82<br>2.38   | 1.81<br>2.36   | 1.81<br>2.36   | 1.81<br>2.36  |
| 22   | 4.30<br>7.94                                       | 3.44<br>5.72   | 3.05<br>4.82   | 2.82<br>4.31   | 2.66<br>3.99   | 2.55<br>3.76   | 2.47<br>3.59   | 2.40<br>3.45   | 2.35<br>3.35   | 2.30<br>3.26   | 2.25<br>3.18   | 2.23<br>3.12   | 2.18<br>3.02   | 2.13<br>2.94   | 2.07<br>2.83   | 2.03<br>2.75   | 1.98<br>2.67   | 1.93<br>2.58   | 1.91<br>2.53   | 1.87<br>2.46   | 1.84<br>2.42   | 1.81<br>2.37   | 1.80<br>2.32   | 1.80<br>2.32   | 1.80<br>2.32   | 1.80<br>2.32  |
| 23   | 4.28<br>7.88                                       | 3.42<br>5.66   | 3.03<br>4.76   | 2.80<br>4.25   | 2.64<br>3.94   | 2.53<br>3.71   | 2.45<br>3.64   | 2.38<br>3.41   | 2.32<br>3.30   | 2.28<br>3.21   | 2.24<br>3.14   | 2.20<br>3.07   | 2.14<br>2.97   | 2.10<br>2.89   | 2.04<br>2.78   | 2.00<br>2.70   | 1.96<br>2.62   | 1.91<br>2.53   | 1.88<br>2.48   | 1.84<br>2.41   | 1.82<br>2.37   | 1.79<br>2.32   | 1.77<br>2.28   | 1.77<br>2.28   | 1.77<br>2.28   | 1.77<br>2.28  |

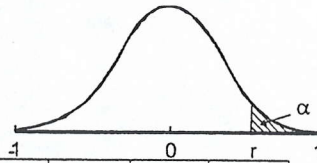
- 5%  
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\* Sambungan Lampiran 7.2

| Darjah Kobobasan Untuk Pembawah (df <sub>1</sub> ) | Darjah Kobobasan Untuk Pongatas (df <sub>2</sub> ) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |  |
|--|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|--|
|  | 1  | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   | 14   | 16   | 20*  | 24   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 75   | 100  | 200  | 500  | x    |          |  |
| 24   | 4.26   | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 2.28 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 5%<br>1% |  |
| 25   | 7.82   | 5.61 | 4.72 | 4.22 | 3.90 | 3.67 | 3.50 | 3.36 | 3.25 | 3.17 | 3.09 | 3.03 | 2.93 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 2.44 | 2.36 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.23 | 2.21 |          |  |
| 26   | 4.24   | 3.38 | 2.99 | 2.76 | 2.60 | 2.49 | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.77 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.70 |          |  |
| 27   | 7.77   | 5.57 | 4.68 | 4.18 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.46 | 3.32 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 2.99 | 2.89 | 2.81 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 2.29 | 2.23 | 2.19 | 2.17 |          |  |
| 28   | 4.21   | 3.35 | 2.96 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.67 |          |  |
| 29   | 7.64   | 5.45 | 4.57 | 4.07 | 3.76 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.11 | 3.03 | 2.95 | 2.12 | 2.90 | 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.52 | 2.44 | 2.35 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 2.06     |  |
| 30   | 4.18   | 3.33 | 2.93 | 2.70 | 2.54 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.65 | 1.64 |          |  |
| 32   | 7.60   | 5.52 | 4.64 | 4.04 | 3.73 | 3.50 | 3.33 | 3.20 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 2.92 | 2.87 | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.03 |          |  |
| 34   | 4.17   | 3.32 | 2.92 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.62 |          |  |
| 36   | 7.56   | 5.39 | 4.51 | 4.02 | 3.70 | 3.47 | 3.30 | 3.17 | 3.06 | 2.98 | 2.90 | 2.84 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 2.01 |          |  |
| 38   | 4.16   | 3.30 | 2.90 | 2.67 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.60 |          |  |
| 40   | 7.44   | 5.29 | 4.42 | 3.93 | 3.61 | 3.38 | 3.21 | 3.08 | 2.97 | 2.89 | 2.82 | 2.76 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.47 | 2.38 | 2.30 | 2.21 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.91 |          |  |
| 42   | 4.13   | 3.28 | 2.88 | 2.65 | 2.49 | 2.38 | 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.17 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.95 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.57 |          |  |
| 44   | 7.39   | 5.25 | 4.38 | 3.89 | 3.58 | 3.35 | 3.18 | 3.04 | 2.94 | 2.86 | 2.78 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.17 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.87 |          |  |
| 46   | 4.11   | 3.26 | 2.86 | 2.63 | 2.48 | 2.36 | 2.28 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 1.89 | 1.93 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.55 |          |  |
| 48   | 7.35   | 5.21 | 4.34 | 3.86 | 3.54 | 3.32 | 3.15 | 3.02 | 2.91 | 2.82 | 2.75 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 2.22 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.97 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.84 |          |  |
| 50   | 4.10   | 3.25 | 2.85 | 2.62 | 2.46 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.53 |          |  |
| 52   | 7.31   | 5.18 | 4.31 | 3.83 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 2.99 | 2.88 | 2.80 | 2.73 | 2.66 | 2.56 | 2.49 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.81 |          |  |
| 54   | 4.07   | 3.22 | 2.83 | 2.59 | 2.44 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.49 |          |  |
| 56   | 7.27   | 5.15 | 4.29 | 3.80 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.10 | 2.96 | 2.86 | 2.77 | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.54 | 2.46 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.94 | 1.91 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.78 |          |  |
| 58   | 4.06   | 3.21 | 2.82 | 2.58 | 2.43 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.88 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.63 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.48 |          |  |
| 60   | 7.24   | 5.12 | 4.26 | 3.78 | 3.46 | 3.24 | 3.07 | 2.94 | 2.84 | 2.75 | 2.68 | 2.62 | 2.52 | 2.44 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.15 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.75 |          |  |
| 62   | 4.05   | 3.20 | 2.81 | 2.57 | 2.42 | 2.30 | 2.22 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.97 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.46 |          |  |
| 64   | 7.21   | 5.10 | 4.24 | 3.76 | 3.44 | 3.22 | 3.05 | 2.92 | 2.82 | 2.73 | 2.66 | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.42 | 2.30 | 2.22 | 2.13 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.72 |          |  |
| 66   | 4.04   | 3.19 | 2.80 | 2.56 | 2.41 | 2.30 | 2.21 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.50 | 1.47 | 1.45 |          |  |
| 68   | 7.19   | 5.08 | 4.22 | 3.74 | 3.42 | 3.20 | 3.04 | 2.90 | 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.58 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.70 |          |  |
| 70   | 4.03   | 3.18 | 2.79 | 2.56 | 2.40 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 1.43 |          |  |
| 72   | 7.17   | 5.06 | 4.20 | 3.72 | 3.41 | 3.18 | 3.02 | 2.88 | 2.78 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.56 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.26 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.63 |          |  |
| 74   | 4.02   | 3.17 | 2.78 | 2.54 | 2.38 | 2.27 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.41 |          |  |
| 76   | 7.12   | 5.01 | 4.16 | 3.68 | 3.37 | 3.15 | 2.98 | 2.85 | 2.75 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.53 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.06 | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.61 |          |  |
| 78   | 4.00   | 3.15 | 2.76 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.92 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.39 |          |  |
| 80   | 7.08   | 4.98 | 4.13 | 3.65 | 3.34 | 3.12 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.63 | 2.56 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 1.93 | 1.87 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.60 |          |  |
| 82   | 3.99   | 3.14 | 2.75 | 2.51 | 2.36 | 2.24 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.37 |          |  |
| 84   | 7.04   | 4.95 | 4.10 | 3.62 | 3.31 | 3.09 | 2.93 | 2.79 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 2.54 | 2.47 | 2.37 | 2.30 | 2.18 | 2.09 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.56 |          |  |
| 86   | 3.98   | 3.13 | 2.74 | 2.50 | 2.35 | 2.22 | 2.14 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.35 |          |  |
| 88   | 7.01   | 4.92 | 4.08 | 3.60 | 3.29 | 3.07 | 2.91 | 2.77 | 2.67 | 2.59 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 1.98 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.56 | 1.53 |          |  |
| 90   | 3.96   | 3.11 | 2.72 | 2.48 | 2.33 | 2.21 | 2.12 | 2.05 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.32 |          |  |
| 92   | 6.96   | 4.88 | 4.04 | 3.56 | 3.25 | 3.04 | 2.87 | 2.74 | 2.64 | 2.55 | 2.48 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.84 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.49 |          |  |
| 94   | 3.94   | 3.09 | 2.70 | 2.46 | 2.30 | 2.19 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.85 | 1.79 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.57 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.28 |          |  |
| 96   | 6.90   | 4.82 | 3.98 | 3.51 | 3.20 | 2.99 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.51 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.26 | 2.19 | 2.06 | 1.98 | 1.89 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.64 | 1.59 | 1.51 | 1.45 | 1.43 |          |  |
| 98   | 3.92   | 3.07 | 2.68 | 2.44 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.83 | 1.77 | 1.72 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.49 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.36 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.25 |          |  |
| 100  | 6.84   | 4.78 | 3.94 | 3.47 | 3.17 | 2.95 | 2.79 | 2.65 | 2.56 | 2.47 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 1.59 | 1.54 | 1.46 | 1.40 | 1.37 |          |  |
| 102  | 3.91   | 3.06 | 2.67 | 2.43 | 2.27 | 2.16 | 2.07 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.59 | 1.54 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.29 | 1.25 | 1.22 |          |  |
| 104  | 6.81   | 4.75 | 3.91 | 3.44 | 3.13 | 2.92 | 2.76 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 2.30 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.00 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.43 | 1.37 | 1.33 |          |  |
| 106  | 3.89   | 3.04 | 2.65 | 2.41 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 2.05 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.19 |          |  |
| 108  | 6.76   | 4.71 | 3.88 | 3.41 | 3.11 | 2.90 | 2.73 | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.28 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 1.97 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 1.53 | 1.48 | 1.39 | 1.33 | 1.25 |          |  |
| 110  | 3.86   | 3.02 | 2.62 | 2.39 | 2.23 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 1.96 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.60 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.32 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.13 |          |  |
| 112  | 6.70   | 4.66 | 3.83 | 3.36 | 3.06 | 2.85 | 2.69 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.23 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.74 | 1.64 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.32 | 1.24 | 1.19 |          |  |
| 114  | 3.85   | 3.00 | 2.61 | 2.38 | 2.22 | 2.10 | 2.02 | 1.95 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.08 |          |  |
| 116  | 6.66   | 4.62 | 3.80 | 3.34 | 3.04 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.53 | 2.43 | 2.34 | 2.26 | 2.20 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 1.81 | 1.71 | 1.61 | 1.54 | 1.44 | 1.38 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.11 |          |  |
| 118  | 3.84   | 2.99 | 2.60 | 2.37 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.75 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.00 |          |  |
| 120  | 6.64   | 4.60 | 3.78 | 3.32 | 3.02 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.18 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.87 | 1.79 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |  |

### Nilai-nilai Genting untuk Pekali Korelasi Pearson, $r$

Untuk ujian dua hujung,  $\alpha$  ialah dua kali nilai aras keertian yang tercatat di pangkal sifar setiap lajur untuk nilai-nilai genting bagi  $r$ . Misalnya bagi  $\alpha = 0.05$ , pilih lajur untuk 0.025.



| $v \backslash \alpha$ | 0.05  | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.005 | $v \backslash \alpha$ | 0.05  | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.005 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5                     | 0.805 | 0.878 | 0.934 | 0.959 | 17                    | 0.412 | 0.482 | 0.558 | 0.606 |
| 6                     | 0.729 | 0.811 | 0.882 | 0.917 | 18                    | 0.400 | 0.468 | 0.542 | 0.590 |
| 7                     | 0.669 | 0.754 | 0.833 | 0.875 | 19                    | 0.389 | 0.456 | 0.528 | 0.575 |
| 8                     | 0.621 | 0.707 | 0.789 | 0.834 | 20                    | 0.378 | 0.444 | 0.516 | 0.561 |
| 9                     | 0.582 | 0.666 | 0.750 | 0.798 | 25                    | 0.337 | 0.396 | 0.462 | 0.505 |
| 10                    | 0.549 | 0.632 | 0.716 | 0.765 | 30                    | 0.306 | 0.361 | 0.423 | 0.463 |
| 11                    | 0.521 | 0.602 | 0.685 | 0.735 | 40                    | 0.264 | 0.312 | 0.366 | 0.402 |
| 12                    | 0.497 | 0.576 | 0.658 | 0.708 | 50                    | 0.235 | 0.279 | 0.328 | 0.361 |
| 13                    | 0.476 | 0.553 | 0.634 | 0.684 | 60                    | 0.214 | 0.254 | 0.300 | 0.330 |
| 14                    | 0.457 | 0.532 | 0.612 | 0.661 | 80                    | 0.185 | 0.220 | 0.260 | 0.286 |
| 15                    | 0.441 | 0.514 | 0.592 | 0.641 | 100                   | 0.165 | 0.196 | 0.232 | 0.256 |
| 16                    | 0.426 | 0.497 | 0.574 | 0.623 |                       |       |       |       |       |

Jadual yang diubahsuai daripada Paul G. Hoel, elementary Statistics, 3ed, 1971, John Wiley and Sons, Inc.