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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 2007/2008

April 2008

**PLG 518 – PENGAJIAN PENDIDIKAN GURU**

Masa : 2 jam

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Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TIGA** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

*(Please ensure that this examination paper consists of **THREE** printed pages before you begin this examination).*

**ARAHAN :**

Jawab **SOALAN 1 (WAJIB)** dan **SATU** soalan lain.

**INSTRUCTION :**

Answer **QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)** and **ONE (1)** other question.

**SOALAN 1 (WAJIB)**

1. Mengikut *World Education Report 1998* yang bertajuk *Teachers and Teaching in a Changing World*, terdapat pelbagai cabaran dalam sistem pendidikan abad ke-21.
  - (a) Huraikan langkah-langkah yang telah diambil oleh Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia selaras dengan laporan tersebut.  
(25 markah)
  - (b) Bincangkan peranan guru untuk mencapai tahap pendidikan cemerlang dengan mengambil kira "Kita Hanya Ada Satu Bumi".  
(25 markah)

Jawab **SATU (1)** soalan sahaja.

2. Freiman-Nemser (1990) dalam artikelnya *Teacher Preparation: Structural and Conceptual Alternatives* telah membincangkan orientasi konseptual dalam penyediaan guru.
  - (a) Jelaskan mengapa 'apprentice learning' sangat digalakkan dalam Orientasi Praktikal.  
(25 markah)
  - (b) Bagaimanakah orientasi-orientasi tersebut mempengaruhi penyediaan guru di Malaysia?  
(25 markah)
3. Lawton (1987) dalam artikelnya *The Changing Role of the Teacher: Consequences for Teacher Education and Training* telah membincangkan aspek globalisasi yang mengubah peranan guru.
  - (a) Bagaimanakah globalisasi mempengaruhi penyediaan guru di Malaysia?  
(25 markah)
  - (b) Huraikan ekspektasi umum masyarakat Malaysia terhadap guru dalam menghadapi cabaran globalisasi.  
(25 markah)

**TRANSLATION**

**QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY).**

1. According to the World Education Report 1998 entitled "Teachers and Teaching in a Changing World", there are various challenges in the education system in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.
  - (a) Describe steps taken by the Ministry of Education Malaysia in respond to the report.

(25 marks)
  - (b) Discuss teachers' roles in achieving excellent education by taking into account "We Only Have One Earth".

(25 marks)

Answer **ONE (1)** question only.

2. Freiman-Nemser (1990) in an article "Teacher Preparation: Structural and Conceptual Alternatives" discussed conceptual orientations in teacher preparation.
  - (a) Describe why apprentice learning is encouraged in Practical Orientation.

(25 marks)
  - (b) How do these orientations affect teacher preparation in Malaysia?

(25 marks)
3. Lawton (1987) in his article "The Changing Role of the Teacher: Consequences for Teacher Education and Training" discussed about globalisation that changes the the teacher's role.
  - (a) Discuss how globalisation affects teacher preparation in Malaysia.

(25 marks)
  - (b) Describe the Malaysian public expectations towards teachers in facing globalisation.

(25 marks)