
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua
Sidang Akademik 2002/2003

Februari/Mac 2003

JIB 213 - Biostatistik

Masa : 3 jam

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi ENAM BELAS muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab LIMA soalan sahaja.

Setiap jawapan mesti dijawab di dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.

Setiap soalan bernilai 20 markah dan markah subsoalan diperlihatkan di penghujung subsoalan itu.

1. Berikut adalah hasil pengeluaran susu (ml) lembu tempatan yang diperolehi daripada 50 ekor lembu yang telah disampelkan.

106	125	126	141	84	119	126	93	65	125
123	111	65	123	98	115	86	95	139	119
139	92	129	111	99	128	115	92	141	115
111	86	90	204	90	100	136	92	175	175
156	84	118	175	78	186	184	90	204	131

- (a) Berpandukan pada data mentah di atas, ringkaskan data tersebut ke dalam satu bentuk jadual kekerapan dengan menggunakan 10 kelas.

(5 markah)

- (b) Plotkan satu gambarajah histogram berdasarkan jadual pada bahagian (a).

(5 markah)

- (c) Lukiskan poligon kekerapan dengan data tersebut.

(10 markah)

2. Pesakit yang mengalami patah tulang tibia yang tenat mempunyai kandungan kalsium yang rendah di dalam serum. Satu kajian dijalankan untuk menentukan sama ada rawatan dengan hormon paratiroid dan vitamin D dapat meningkatkan semula kandungan kalsium di dalam serum mereka. Sepuluh pesakit yang patah tulang tibia diberi rawatan itu.

Kandungan kalsium (mg/100 ml) ditentukan satu kali sebelum rawatan dan selepas seminggu diberi rawatan.

Data kajian adalah seperti berikut:

Pesakit	Sebelum Rawatan	Selepas Rawatan	Perbezaan
1	10.2	12.4	2.2
2	9.5	11.2	1.7
3	11.8	13.1	1.3
4	12.0	14.5	2.8
5	9.6	8.9	0.7
6	7.4	9.1	1.7
7	10.1	9.7	0.4
8	12.5	12.2	0.3
9	10.9	13.6	2.7
10	6.9	9.8	2.9

(a) Nyatakan hipotesis yang perlu dibuat. (2 markah)

(b) Buat satu analisis untuk menguji sama ada kajian ini berkesan atau tidak pada aras keertian 95%. Berikan alasan anda. (18 markah)

3. Nilai indeks nutrisi empat varieti baja digunakan terhadap 10 sampel buah mangga di ladang buahan di Negeri Sembilan Darul Khusus. Data kajian adalah seperti berikut:

Sampel	Varieti			
	A	B	C	D
1	4.31	4.68	3.17	5.75
2	4.89	6.18	3.77	5.70
3	4.05	4.48	5.20	5.53
4	4.44	2.23	5.28	5.97
5	4.59	5.92	4.44	5.52
6	4.13	3.41	3.89	4.58
7	4.61	3.64	3.64	5.21
8	3.91	3.32	4.18	5.50
9	4.52	3.51	4.48	5.18
10	4.53	3.75	4.27	4.15

(a) Nyatakan rekabentuk eksperimen yang perlu anda jalankan untuk menguji kesan baja terhadap hasil buah mangga tersebut. (3 markah)

(b) Tentukan nisbah F. (14 markah)

(c) Buat keputusan sama ada perbezaan hasil daripada 4 perlakuan baja ini bererti atau tidak pada aras keertian 0.01 atau 0.05. Berikan alasan anda. (3 markah)

4. Seorang ahli biologi ingin menjalankan satu kajian untuk menentukan sama ada berat badan burung merpati dipengaruhi oleh kualiti pemakanan yang diberi. Tujuh jenis pemakanan burung diberi daripada jenama A hingga F.

Burung diberi makan dua kali sehari dan dibela di dalam sangkar secara berasingan. Selepas tiga bulan, berat badan (g) burung merpati diambil. Hasilnya ditunjukkan seperti data di bawah.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Pemerhatian (O)	33	26	21	8	7	5
Jangkaan (E)	30	20	20	10	10	10

- (a) Lakukan ujian statistik untuk menentukan sama ada pemakanan daripada jenama berlainan memberi kesan terhadap berat badan burung.

(15 markah)

- (b) Berikan kesimpulan anda.

(5 markah)

5. Model genetik bagi kacukan antara dua alel induk heterozigot terhadap dua gen ialah seperti berikut:

Generasi F₁ : A a B b × A a B b



Generasi F₂ : 90A_B_ 30A_bb 30aaB_ 10aabb

Nisbah Jangkaan (E) : 9 : 3 : 3 : 1

Alel A dan B dianggap dominan manakala alel a dan b adalah resesif. Suatu eksperimen yang mana kacukan tersebut dijalankan dalam generasi F₂ yang dilahirkan menunjukkan kekerapan berikut:

Generasi F₂ : 85A_B_ 28A_bb 35aaB_ 12aabb

Nilai cerapan (O) : 8.5 : 2.8 : 3.5 : 1.2

Uji sama ada data kekerapan cerapan (O) berpadanan dengan model genetik yang dijangkakan (E) pada aras keertian 95%.

(20 markah)

6. Satu kajian mengenai pengaruh biojisim alga dengan kedalaman lumpur di kawasan paya bakau telah dilaksanakan. Data pensampelan kandungan klorofil (sebagai penunjuk biojisim) pada alga di beberapa kedalaman lumpur telah dicatat seperti berikut:

Kedalaman (cm)	0	2	4	6	8	10
Klorofil (ppm)	25.1	21.4	17.2	10.9	9.1	5.2

- (a) Berdasarkan data tersebut, namakan variabel bersandar dan tak bersandar. (2 markah)
- (b) Lakarkan data dalam bentuk gambarajah serakan dan beri ulasan. (2 markah)
- (c) Dapatkan nilai pekali korelasi dan buat kesimpulan. (10 markah)
- (d) Bolehkah anggaran kandungan klorofil dibuat pada kedalaman lumpur 14 cm? Mengapa dan bagaimana? (4 markah)
- (e) Nyatakan secara ringkas perbezaan antara korelasi dan regresi linear. (2 markah)

RUMUS

$$1. \quad \text{Min, } \bar{X} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$2. \quad \text{Min, } \bar{X} = \frac{\sum(fx)}{n}$$

$$3. \quad \text{Formula Sisihan Piawai: } S_{\bar{x}} = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$4. \quad S^2 = \frac{\sum(fx^2) - x \sum(fx)}{n - 1}$$

5. Varians bagi sampel (penganggar saksama bagi σ^2)

$$S^2 = \frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}$$

6. Varians bagi populasi

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum(x - \mu)^2}{N}$$

$$7. \quad \text{Selang Keyakinan, } \mu = \bar{x} \pm Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

8. Selang keyakinan $(1 - \alpha)$ 100% bagi μ

$$\left[\bar{x} - Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}}, \bar{x} + Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}} \right]$$

$$9. \quad Z_{\text{ujian}} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \quad (\text{bila } \sigma \text{ diketahui})$$

$$10. \quad Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}} \quad (\text{bila } \sigma \text{ tidak diketahui tetapi } S \text{ diketahui})$$

$$11. \quad SS_T = SS_{ds} + SS_{as} \parallel SS_T = \sum X^2 - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$SS_{as} = \frac{(\sum X_i)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(\sum X_{ii})^2}{n_2} + \frac{(\sum X_{iii})^2}{n_3} - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$12. \quad F_{pengiraan} = \frac{MS_{as}}{MS_{ds}}$$

$F_{jadual} \Rightarrow$ Perlakuan (a - 1)
 Blok (n - 1)
 Baki (a - 1)(n - 1)

$$13. \quad (a) \quad \text{Kekerapan jangkakan, } E = \frac{\text{Row} \times \text{Column}}{N}$$

$$(b) \quad \text{Khi Kuasa Dua, } \chi^2 = \frac{\sum (O - E)^2}{E}$$

di mana O : Observed

E : Expected

$$(c) \quad \text{Degree of freedom, } df = (C - 1)(G - 1)$$

di mana C = Column

G = Group

14. Pekali Korelasi Pearson, r

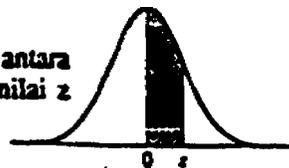
$$r = \frac{\sum (X - \bar{X})(Y - \bar{Y})}{\sqrt{[\sum (X - \bar{X})^2 (\sum Y - \bar{Y})^2]}}$$

atau

$$r = \frac{n \sum X_1 Y_1 - X_1 (\sum Y_1)}{\sqrt{[n (\sum X_1^2) - (\sum X_1)^2] [n \sum X_1^2 - (\sum Y_1)^2]}}$$

Jadual Sifir Keluasan Di Bawah Lengkung Normal Piawai

Nilai di dalam sifir ialah kadaran di bawah lengkung di antara $z = 0$ dan sesuatu nilai z positif. Keluasan bagi nilai-nilai z negatif boleh didapatkan dengan simetri.



Tempat perpuluhan kedua untuk z

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2703	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990

From Paul G. Hoel, *Elementary Statistics*, 3rd ed., © 1971, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, p. 287.

Sifir Nilai-Nilai Genting Untuk t

II. Titik Peratusan Taburan t

ν	α	.40	.25	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.0025	.001	.0005
1	.325	1.000	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	127.32	318.31	636.62	
2	.289	.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	14.089	23.326	31.598	
3	.277	.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	7.453	10.213	12.924	
4	.271	.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	5.598	7.173	8.610	
5	.267	.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	4.773	5.893	6.869	
6	.265	.727	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	4.317	5.208	5.959	
7	.263	.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.019	4.785	5.408	
8	.262	.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	3.833	4.501	5.041	
9	.261	.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	3.690	4.297	4.781	
10	.260	.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	3.581	4.144	4.587	
11	.260	.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	3.497	4.025	4.437	
12	.259	.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.428	3.930	4.318	
13	.259	.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.372	3.852	4.221	
14	.258	.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.326	3.787	4.140	
15	.258	.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.286	3.733	4.073	
16	.258	.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.252	3.686	4.015	
17	.257	.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.222	3.646	3.965	
18	.257	.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.197	3.610	3.922	
19	.257	.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.174	3.579	3.883	
20	.257	.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.153	3.552	3.850	
21	.257	.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.135	3.527	3.819	
22	.256	.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.119	3.505	3.792	
23	.256	.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.104	3.485	3.767	
24	.256	.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.091	3.467	3.745	
25	.256	.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.078	3.450	3.725	
26	.256	.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.067	3.435	3.707	
27	.256	.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.057	3.421	3.690	
28	.256	.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.047	3.408	3.674	
29	.256	.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.038	3.396	3.659	
30	.256	.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.030	3.385	3.646	
40	.255	.681	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	2.971	3.307	3.551	
60	.254	.679	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	2.915	3.232	3.460	
120	.254	.677	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	2.860	3.160	3.373	
∞	.253	.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.090	3.291	

ν = darjah kebebasan

Dipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.

**KEBARANGKALIAN Hujung Atas Q(z)
BAGI TABURAN NORMAL N(0,1)**

z	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9
											TOLAK		
0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641	4 8 12	16 20 24	28 32 36
0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247	4 8 12	16 20 24	28 32 36
0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859	4 8 12	15 19 23	27 31 35
0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483	4 7 11	15 19 22	26 30 34
0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121	4 7 11	14 18 22	25 29 32
0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776	3 7 10	14 17 20	24 27 31
0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451	3 7 10	13 16 19	23 26 29
0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148	3 6 9	12 15 18	21 24 27
0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867	3 5 8	11 14 16	19 22 25
0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611	3 5 8	10 13 15	18 20 23
1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379	2 5 7	9 12 14	16 19 21
1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170	2 4 6	8 10 12	14 16 18
1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985	2 4 6	7 9 11	13 15 17
1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823	2 3 5	6 8 10	11 13 14
1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681	1 3 4	6 7 8	10 11 13
1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559	1 2 4	5 6 7	8 10 11
1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455	1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9
1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367	1 2 3	4 4 5	6 7 8
1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294	1 1 2	3 4 4	5 6 6
1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233	1 1 2	2 3 4	4 5 5
2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183	0 1 1	2 2 3	3 4 4
2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143	0 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 4
2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110	0 1 1	1 2 2	2 3 3
2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102		.00990	.00964	.00939	.00914			0 1 1	1 1 2	2 2 2
2.4	.02820	.02798	.02776	.02755	.02734		.02695	.02676	.02657	.02639	3 5 8	10 13 15	18 20 23
2.5	.02621	.02604	.02587	.02570	.02554	.02539	.02523	.02508	.02494	.02480	2 5 7	9 12 14	16 18 21
2.6	.02466	.02453	.02440	.02427	.02415	.02402	.02391	.02379	.02368	.02357	2 4 6	8 11 13	15 17 19
2.7	.02347	.02336	.02326	.02317	.02307	.02298	.02289	.02280	.02272	.02264	2 4 6	7 9 11	13 15 17
2.8	.02256	.02248	.02240	.02233	.02226	.02219	.02212	.02205	.02199	.02193	2 4 6	7 8 9	11 12 14
2.9	.02187	.02181	.02175	.02169	.02164	.02159	.02154	.02149	.02144	.02139	2 3 5	6 8 9	11 12 14
3.0	.02135	.02131	.02126	.02122	.02118	.02114	.02111	.02107	.02104	.02100	1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9
3.1	.020968	.020935	.020904		.020874	.020845	.020816	.020789			0 1 1	2 2 3	3 4 4
3.2	.020687	.020664	.020641	.020619	.020598		.020577	.020557	.020538	.020519	3 6 9	13 16 19	22 25 28
3.3	.020483	.020466	.020450	.020434	.020419		.020404	.020390	.020376	.020362	3 6 8	11 14 17	20 22 25
3.4	.020337	.020325	.020313	.020302	.020291	.020280	.020270	.020260	.020251	.020242	2 5 7	10 12 15	17 20 22
3.5	.020233	.020224	.020216	.020208	.020200	.020193	.020185	.020178	.020172	.020165	2 4 7	9 11 13	15 18 20
3.6	.020159	.020153	.020147	.020142	.020136	.020131	.020126	.020121	.020117	.020112	2 4 6	8 9 11	13 15 17
3.7	.020108	.020104	.020100	.020096	.020092	.020088	.020085	.020082	.020078	.020075	2 3 5	6 8 10	11 13 14
3.8	.020072	.020069	.020067	.020064	.020062	.020059	.020057	.020054	.020052	.020050	1 3 4	5 7 8	9 10 12
3.9	.020048	.020046	.020044	.020042	.020041	.020039	.020037	.020036	.020034	.020033	1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9

Jika $u \sim N(0,1)$, kebarangkalian ($u > z_p$) = Q

Contoh $p(u > 1.2) = Q(1.2) = 0.1151$

Kebarangkalian ($0 < u < a$) = $Q(0) - Q(a)$

Contoh $p(0 < u < 1.2) = Q(0) - Q(1.2)$

$$= 0.5 - 0.0179$$

$$= 0.4821$$

Bagi $z < 0$, $Q(z) = 1 - Q(-z) = P(-z)$

Contoh: $Q(-1.2) = 1 - Q(1.2) = 1 - 0.1151$

$$= 0.8849$$

Kebarangkalian ($|u| > a$) = $2Q(a)$

Contoh: $p(|u| > 1.2) = 2Q(1.2) = 0.2302$

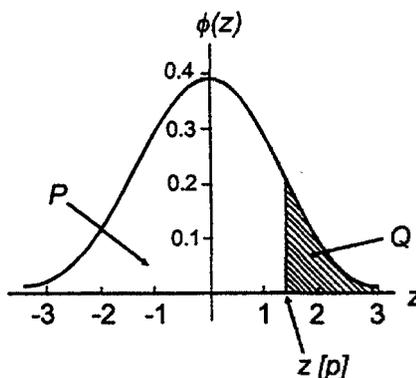
Kebarangkalian ($|u| < a$) = $1 - 2Q(a)$

Contoh: $p(|u| < 1.2) = 1 - 2Q(1.2) = 0.7698$

Takrif fungsi:
$$\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}z^2}$$

$$Q(z) = \int_z^{\infty} \phi(u) du,$$

$$P(z) = \int_{-\infty}^z \phi(u) du.$$



TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN TABURAN KHI KUASA DUA

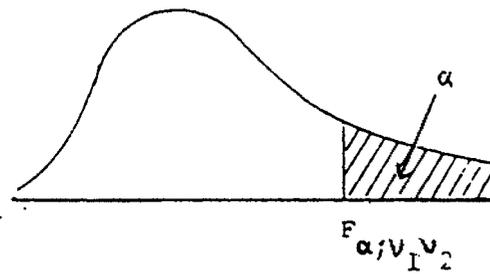
Jadual berikut memberikan titik $\chi^2_{\alpha, \nu}$, titik 100α peratus bagi taburan khi kuasa dua yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan ν .



$\alpha =$	.995	.99	.98	.975	.95	.90	.80	.75	α	.50	.30	.25	.20	.10	.05	.025	.02	.01	.005	.001	$= \alpha$
$\nu = 1$	.00393	.0157	.03628	.0782	.00393	.0158	.0642	.102	.148	.455	1.074	1.323	1.642	2.706	3.841	5.024	5.412	6.635	7.879	10.827	$\nu = 1$
2	.0100	.0201	.0404	.0506	.103	.211	.446	.675	.713	1.386	2.408	2.773	3.219	4.605	5.991	7.378	7.824	9.210	10.597	13.816	2
3	.0717	.115	.185	.218	.352	.584	1.005	1.213	1.424	2.366	3.665	4.108	4.642	6.251	7.815	9.348	9.837	11.345	12.838	16.268	3
4	.207	.297	.429	.484	.711	1.064	1.849	1.923	2.195	3.357	4.878	5.385	5.989	7.779	9.488	11.143	11.668	13.277	14.860	18.465	4
5	.412	.554	.752	.831	1.145	1.610	2.343	2.875	3.000	4.351	6.064	6.626	7.289	9.238	11.070	12.832	13.368	15.086	16.750	20.517	5
6	.676	.872	1.134	1.237	1.635	2.204	3.070	3.455	3.628	5.348	7.231	7.841	8.558	10.645	12.592	14.449	15.033	16.812	18.548	23.457	6
7	.989	1.239	1.564	1.690	2.167	2.833	3.822	4.255	4.471	6.346	8.383	9.037	9.803	12.017	14.067	16.013	16.622	18.475	20.278	26.332	7
8	1.344	1.646	2.032	2.180	2.733	3.490	4.594	5.071	5.277	7.344	9.524	10.219	11.030	13.362	15.507	17.535	18.168	20.090	21.955	28.125	8
9	1.735	2.088	2.532	2.700	3.325	4.188	5.380	5.899	6.393	8.543	10.850	11.589	12.442	14.884	16.919	19.023	19.679	21.666	23.589	29.777	9
10	2.156	2.558	3.059	3.247	3.940	4.865	6.179	6.737	7.267	9.542	11.781	12.549	13.442	15.987	18.307	20.483	21.161	23.209	25.188	29.588	10
11	2.603	3.053	3.609	3.816	4.575	5.578	6.989	7.584	8.148	10.341	12.899	13.701	14.631	17.275	19.675	21.920	22.618	24.725	26.757	31.264	11
12	3.074	3.571	4.178	4.404	5.226	6.304	7.807	8.438	9.034	11.340	14.011	14.845	15.812	18.549	21.026	23.337	24.054	26.217	28.300	32.909	12
13	3.565	4.107	4.765	5.009	5.892	7.042	8.634	9.299	9.926	12.340	15.119	15.984	16.985	19.812	22.362	24.736	25.472	27.689	29.819	34.828	13
14	4.075	4.660	5.368	5.629	6.571	7.790	9.467	10.165	10.821	13.339	16.222	17.117	18.151	21.064	23.685	26.119	26.873	29.141	31.319	36.123	14
15	4.601	5.229	5.985	6.262	7.261	8.547	10.307	11.036	11.721	14.339	17.322	18.245	19.311	22.307	24.996	27.488	28.259	30.578	32.801	37.697	15
16	5.142	5.812	6.614	6.908	7.962	9.312	11.152	11.912	12.624	15.338	18.418	19.369	20.465	23.542	26.296	28.845	29.633	32.000	34.267	39.252	16
17	5.697	6.408	7.255	7.564	8.672	10.085	12.002	12.792	13.531	16.338	19.511	20.489	21.615	24.769	27.587	30.191	30.995	33.409	35.716	40.790	17
18	6.265	7.015	7.906	8.231	9.390	10.865	12.857	13.675	14.440	17.338	20.601	21.605	22.760	25.989	28.869	31.526	32.346	34.805	37.156	42.312	18
19	6.844	7.633	8.567	8.907	10.117	11.851	13.716	14.562	15.352	18.338	21.689	22.718	23.900	27.204	30.144	32.852	33.687	36.191	38.582	43.820	19
20	7.434	8.260	9.237	9.591	10.851	12.843	14.578	15.452	16.266	19.337	22.775	23.828	25.038	28.412	31.410	34.170	35.020	37.566	39.997	45.315	20
21	8.034	8.897	9.915	10.283	11.591	13.240	15.445	16.344	17.182	20.337	23.858	24.935	26.171	29.615	32.671	35.479	36.343	38.932	41.401	46.797	21
22	8.643	9.542	10.600	10.982	12.338	14.041	16.314	17.240	18.101	21.337	24.939	26.039	27.301	30.813	33.924	36.781	37.659	40.289	42.798	48.288	22
23	9.260	10.196	11.293	11.688	13.091	14.848	17.187	18.137	19.021	22.337	26.018	27.141	28.429	32.007	35.172	38.076	38.968	41.638	44.181	49.728	23
24	9.886	10.856	11.992	12.401	13.848	15.659	18.062	19.037	19.943	23.337	27.098	28.241	29.553	33.196	36.415	39.364	40.270	42.980	45.558	51.179	24
25	10.520	11.524	12.697	13.120	14.611	16.473	18.940	19.939	20.867	24.337	28.172	29.339	30.675	34.382	37.652	40.646	41.566	44.314	46.928	52.620	25
26	11.160	12.198	13.409	13.844	15.379	17.292	19.820	20.843	21.792	25.336	29.246	30.434	31.795	35.563	38.885	41.923	42.856	45.642	48.290	54.052	26
27	11.808	12.879	14.125	14.573	16.151	18.114	20.703	21.749	22.719	26.336	30.319	31.528	32.912	36.741	40.113	43.194	44.140	46.963	49.645	55.476	27
28	12.461	13.565	14.847	15.308	16.928	18.939	21.588	22.657	23.647	27.336	31.391	32.620	34.027	37.916	41.337	44.461	45.419	48.278	50.893	56.893	28
29	13.121	14.256	15.574	16.047	17.708	19.768	22.475	23.567	24.577	28.336	32.461	33.711	35.139	39.087	42.557	45.722	46.693	49.588	52.336	58.302	29
30	13.787	14.953	16.306	16.791	18.493	20.599	23.364	24.478	25.508	29.336	33.530	34.800	36.250	40.256	43.773	46.979	47.962	50.892	53.672	59.703	30
40	20.706	22.164	23.838	24.433	26.509	29.051	32.345	33.680	34.872	39.335	44.165	45.616	47.269	51.805	55.759	59.342	60.436	63.691	66.766	73.402	40
50	27.991	29.707	31.664	32.357	34.764	37.689	41.449	42.942	44.313	49.335	54.723	56.334	58.164	63.167	67.505	71.420	72.613	76.154	79.490	86.661	50
60	35.535	37.485	39.699	40.482	43.188	46.459	50.641	52.294	53.809	59.335	65.227	66.981	68.972	74.397	79.082	83.298	84.580	88.379	91.952	99.607	60
70	43.275	45.442	47.893	48.758	51.739	55.329	60.898	61.898	63.346	69.334	75.689	77.577	79.715	85.527	90.531	95.023	96.388	100.425	104.215	112.317	70
80	51.171	53.539	56.213	57.153	60.391	64.278	69.207	71.145	72.915	79.334	86.120	88.130	90.405	96.578	101.880	106.829	108.069	112.329	116.321	124.839	80
90	59.196	61.754	64.634	65.646	69.126	73.291	78.558	80.635	82.511	89.334	96.524	98.650	101.054	107.585	113.145	118.136	119.648	124.116	128.299	137.209	90
100	67.327	70.065	73.143	74.222	77.829	82.368	87.945	90.133	92.138	99.334	106.906	109.141	111.667	118.498	124.342	129.861	131.142	135.807	140.170	149.449	100

TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN BAGI TABURAN F

Jadual berikut memberikan nilai-nilai $F_{\alpha; v_1, v_2}$ titik 100α peratus bagi taburan F yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan v_1 di dalam pembilang dan v_2 di dalam pembahagi. Terdapat empat nilai bagi setiap kombinasi v_1 dan v_2 . Nilai yang pertama ialah nilai titik F_{v_1, v_2} apabila $\alpha = 0.05$. Nilai yang kedua, ketiga dan keempat masing-masing ialah nilai F_{v_1, v_2} apabila $\alpha = 0.025$, $\alpha = 0.01$ dan $\alpha = 0.001$. Nilai $F_{0.025; v_1, v_2}$ diberikan di dalam kurungan.



$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	24	-	
1	161.4 (648) 4052 4053*	199.5 (800) 5000 5000*	215.7 (864) 5403 5404*	224.6 (900) 5625 5625*	230.2 (922) 5764 5764*	234.0 (937) 5859 5859*	236.8 (948) 5928 5929*	238.9 (957) 5981 5981*	241.9 (969) 6056 6056*	243.9 (977) 6106 6107*	249.0 (997) 6235 6235*	254.3 (1018) 6366 6366*	
2	18.5 (38.5) 98.5 998.5	19.0 (39.0) 99.0 999.0	19.2 (39.2) 99.2 999.2	19.2 (39.2) 99.2 999.2	19.3 (39.3) 99.3 999.3	19.3 (39.3) 99.3 999.3	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.5 (39.5) 99.5 999.5	19.5 (39.5) 99.5 999.5	
3	10.13 (17.4) 34.1 167.0	9.55 (16.0) 30.8 148.5	9.28 (15.4) 29.5 141.1	9.12 (15.1) 28.7 137.1	9.01 (14.9) 28.2 134.6	8.94 (14.7) 27.9 132.8	8.89 (14.6) 27.7 131.5	8.85 (14.5) 27.5 130.6	8.79 (14.4) 27.2 129.2	8.74 (14.3) 27.1 128.3	8.64 (14.1) 26.6 125.9	8.53 (13.9) 26.1 123.5	
4	7.71 (12.22) 21.2 74.14	6.94 (10.65) 18.0 61.25	6.59 (9.98) 16.7 56.18	6.39 (9.60) 16.0 53.44	6.26 (9.36) 15.5 51.71	6.16 (9.20) 15.2 50.53	6.09 (9.07) 15.0 49.66	6.04 (8.98) 14.8 49.00	5.96 (8.84) 14.5 48.05	5.91 (8.75) 14.4 47.41	5.77 (8.51) 13.9 45.77	5.63 (8.26) 13.5 44.05	
5	6.61 (10.01) 16.26 47.18	5.79 (8.43) 13.27 37.12	5.41 (7.76) 12.06 33.20	5.19 (7.39) 11.39 31.09	5.05 (7.15) 10.97 29.75	4.95 (6.98) 10.87 28.83	4.88 (6.85) 10.46 28.16	4.82 (6.76) 10.29 27.65	4.74 (6.62) 10.05 26.92	4.68 (6.52) 9.89 26.42	4.53 (6.28) 9.47 25.14	4.36 (6.02) 9.02 23.79	
6	5.99 (8.81) 13.74 35.51	5.14 (7.26) 10.92 27.00	4.76 (6.60) 9.78 23.70	4.53 (6.23) 9.15 21.92	4.39 (5.99) 8.75 20.80	4.28 (5.82) 8.47 20.03	4.21 (5.70) 8.26 19.46	4.15 (5.60) 8.10 19.03	4.06 (5.46) 7.87 18.41	4.00 (5.37) 7.72 17.99	3.84 (5.12) 7.31 16.90	3.67 (4.85) 6.88 15.75	
7	5.59 (8.07) 12.25 29.25	4.74 (6.54) 9.55 21.69	4.35 (5.89) 8.45 18.77	4.12 (5.52) 7.85 17.20	3.97 (5.29) 7.46 16.21	3.87 (5.12) 7.19 15.52	3.79 (4.99) 6.99 15.02	3.73 (4.90) 6.84 14.63	3.64 (4.76) 6.62 14.08	3.57 (4.67) 6.47 13.71	3.41 (4.42) 6.07 12.73	3.23 (4.14) 5.65 11.70	
8	5.32 (7.57) 11.26 25.42	4.46 (6.06) 8.65 18.49	4.07 (5.42) 7.59 15.83	3.84 (5.05) 7.01 14.39	3.69 (4.82) 6.63 13.48	3.58 (4.65) 6.37 12.86	3.50 (4.53) 6.18 12.40	3.44 (4.43) 6.03 12.05	3.35 (4.30) 5.81 11.54	3.28 (4.20) 5.67 11.19	3.12 (3.95) 5.28 10.30	2.93 (3.67) 4.66 9.34	
9	5.12 (7.21) 10.56 22.86	4.26 (5.71) 8.02 16.39	3.86 (5.08) 6.99 13.90	3.63 (4.72) 6.42 12.56	3.48 (4.48) 6.06 11.71	3.37 (4.32) 5.80 11.13	3.29 (4.20) 5.61 10.69	3.23 (4.10) 5.47 10.37	3.14 (3.98) 5.26 9.87	3.07 (3.87) 5.11 9.57	2.90 (3.61) 4.73 8.72	2.71 (3.33) 4.31 7.81	
10	4.96 (6.94) 10.04 21.04	4.10 (5.46) 7.56 14.91	3.71 (4.83) 6.55 12.55	3.48 (4.47) 5.99 11.28	3.33 (4.24) 5.64 10.48	3.22 (4.07) 5.39 9.93	3.14 (3.95) 5.20 9.52	3.07 (3.85) 5.06 9.20	2.93 (3.72) 4.85 8.74	2.91 (3.62) 4.71 8.44	2.74 (3.37) 4.33 7.64	2.54 (3.08) 3.91 6.76	
11	4.84 (6.72) 9.65 19.69	3.98 (5.26) 7.21 13.81	3.59 (4.63) 6.22 11.56	3.36 (4.28) 5.67 10.35	3.20 (4.04) 5.32 9.58	3.09 (3.88) 5.07 9.05	3.01 (3.76) 4.89 8.66	2.95 (3.66) 4.74 8.35	2.85 (3.53) 4.54 7.92	2.79 (3.43) 4.40 7.63	2.61 (3.17) 4.02 6.85	2.40 (2.88) 3.60 6.00	
12	4.75 (6.55) 9.33 16.64	3.89 (5.10) 6.93 12.97	3.49 (4.47) 5.95 10.80	3.26 (4.12) 5.41 9.63	3.11 (3.89) 5.06 8.89	3.00 (3.73) 4.82 8.38	2.91 (3.61) 4.64 8.00	2.85 (3.51) 4.50 7.71	2.75 (3.37) 4.30 7.29	2.69 (3.28) 4.16 7.00	2.51 (3.02) 3.78 6.25	2.30 (2.72) 3.36 5.42	
13	4.67 (6.41) 9.07 17.82	3.81 (4.97) 6.70 12.31	3.41 (4.35) 5.74 10.21	3.18 (4.00) 5.21 9.07	3.03 (3.77) 4.86 8.35	2.92 (3.60) 4.62 7.86	2.83 (3.48) 4.44 7.49	2.77 (3.39) 4.30 7.21	2.67 (3.25) 4.10 6.80	2.60 (3.15) 3.96 6.52	2.42 (2.89) 3.59 5.78	2.21 (2.60) 3.17 4.97	

* Entries marked thus must be multiplied by 100

$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	24	∞
14	4.60 (8.30) 8.86 17.14	3.74 (4.86) 6.51 11.78	3.34 (4.24) 5.56 9.73	3.11 (3.89) 5.04 8.62	2.96 (3.66) 4.70 7.92	2.85 (3.50) 4.46 7.44	2.76 (3.38) 4.28 7.08	2.70 (3.29) 4.14 6.80	2.60 (3.15) 3.94 6.40	2.53 (3.05) 3.80 6.13	2.35 (2.79) 3.43 5.41	2.13 (2.49) 3.00 4.60
16	4.49 (8.12) 8.53 16.12	3.63 (4.69) 6.23 10.97	3.24 (4.08) 5.29 9.01	3.01 (3.73) 4.77 7.94	2.85 (3.50) 4.44 7.27	2.74 (3.34) 4.20 6.80	2.66 (3.22) 4.03 6.46	2.59 (3.12) 3.89 6.19	2.49 (2.99) 3.69 5.81	2.42 (2.89) 3.55 5.55	2.24 (2.63) 3.18 4.85	2.01 (2.32) 2.75 4.06
18	4.41 (5.98) 8.29 15.38	3.55 (4.56) 6.01 10.39	3.16 (3.95) 5.09 8.49	2.93 (3.61) 4.58 7.46	2.77 (3.38) 4.25 6.81	2.66 (3.22) 4.01 6.35	2.58 (3.10) 3.84 6.02	2.51 (3.01) 3.71 5.76	2.41 (2.87) 3.51 5.39	2.34 (2.77) 3.37 5.13	2.15 (2.50) 3.00 4.45	1.92 (2.19) 2.57 3.67
20	4.35 (5.87) 8.10 14.82	3.49 (4.46) 5.85 9.95	3.10 (3.86) 4.94 8.10	2.87 (3.51) 4.43 7.10	2.71 (3.29) 4.10 6.46	2.60 (3.13) 3.87 6.02	2.51 (3.01) 3.70 5.69	2.45 (2.91) 3.56 5.44	2.35 (2.77) 3.37 5.08	2.28 (2.68) 3.23 4.82	2.08 (2.41) 2.86 4.15	1.84 (2.09) 2.42 3.38
22	4.30 (5.79) 7.95 14.38	3.44 (4.38) 5.72 9.61	3.05 (3.78) 4.82 7.80	2.82 (3.44) 4.31 6.81	2.66 (3.22) 3.99 6.19	2.55 (3.05) 3.76 5.76	2.46 (2.93) 3.59 5.44	2.40 (2.84) 3.45 5.19	2.30 (2.70) 3.26 4.83	2.23 (2.60) 3.12 4.58	2.03 (2.33) 2.75 3.92	1.78 (2.00) 2.31 3.15
24	4.26 (5.72) 7.82 14.03	3.40 (4.32) 5.61 9.34	3.01 (3.72) 4.72 7.55	2.78 (3.38) 4.22 6.59	2.62 (3.15) 3.90 5.98	2.51 (2.99) 3.67 5.55	2.42 (2.87) 3.50 5.23	2.36 (2.78) 3.36 4.99	2.25 (2.64) 3.17 4.64	2.18 (2.54) 3.03 4.39	1.98 (2.27) 2.66 3.74	1.73 (1.94) 2.21 2.97
26	4.23 (5.66) 7.72 13.74	3.37 (4.27) 5.53 9.12	2.98 (3.67) 4.64 7.36	2.74 (3.33) 4.14 6.41	2.59 (3.10) 3.82 5.80	2.47 (2.94) 3.59 5.38	2.39 (2.82) 3.42 5.07	2.32 (2.73) 3.29 4.83	2.22 (2.59) 3.09 4.48	2.15 (2.49) 2.96 4.24	1.95 (2.22) 2.58 3.59	1.69 (1.88) 2.13 2.82
28	4.20 (5.61) 7.64 13.50	3.34 (4.22) 5.45 8.93	2.95 (3.63) 4.57 7.19	2.71 (3.29) 4.07 6.25	2.56 (3.06) 3.75 5.66	2.45 (2.90) 3.53 5.24	2.36 (2.78) 3.36 4.93	2.29 (2.69) 3.23 4.69	2.19 (2.55) 3.03 4.35	2.12 (2.45) 2.90 4.11	1.91 (2.17) 2.52 3.46	1.65 (1.83) 2.06 2.69
30	4.17 (5.57) 7.56 13.29	3.32 (4.18) 5.39 8.77	2.92 (3.59) 4.51 7.05	2.69 (3.25) 4.02 6.12	2.53 (3.03) 3.70 5.53	2.42 (2.87) 3.47 5.12	2.33 (2.75) 3.30 4.82	2.27 (2.65) 3.17 4.58	2.16 (2.51) 2.98 4.24	2.09 (2.41) 2.84 4.00	1.89 (2.14) 2.47 3.36	1.62 (1.79) 2.01 2.59
40	4.08 (5.42) 7.31 12.61	3.23 (4.05) 5.18 8.25	2.84 (3.48) 4.31 6.59	2.61 (3.13) 3.83 5.70	2.45 (2.90) 3.51 5.13	2.34 (2.74) 3.29 4.73	2.25 (2.62) 3.12 4.44	2.18 (2.53) 2.99 4.21	2.08 (2.39) 2.80 3.87	2.00 (2.29) 2.66 3.64	1.79 (2.01) 2.29 3.01	1.51 (1.64) 1.80 2.23
60	4.00 (5.29) 7.08 11.97	3.15 (3.93) 4.98 7.77	2.76 (3.34) 4.13 6.17	2.53 (3.01) 3.65 5.31	2.37 (2.79) 3.34 4.76	2.25 (2.63) 3.12 4.37	2.17 (2.51) 2.95 4.09	2.10 (2.41) 2.82 3.86	1.99 (2.27) 2.63 3.54	1.92 (2.17) 2.50 3.32	1.70 (1.88) 2.12 2.69	1.39 (1.48) 1.60 1.89
120	3.92 (5.15) 6.85 11.38	3.07 (3.80) 4.79 7.32	2.68 (3.23) 3.95 5.78	2.45 (2.89) 3.48 4.95	2.29 (2.67) 3.17 4.42	2.18 (2.52) 2.96 4.04	2.09 (2.39) 2.79 3.77	2.02 (2.30) 2.66 3.55	1.91 (2.16) 2.47 3.24	1.83 (2.05) 2.34 3.02	1.61 (1.76) 1.95 2.40	1.25 (1.31) 1.38 1.54
∞	3.84 (5.02) 6.63 10.83	3.00 (3.69) 4.61 8.91	2.60 (3.12) 3.78 5.42	2.37 (2.79) 3.32 4.62	2.21 (2.57) 3.02 4.10	2.10 (2.41) 2.80 3.74	2.01 (2.29) 2.64 3.47	1.94 (2.19) 2.51 3.27	1.83 (2.05) 2.32 2.96	1.75 (1.94) 2.18 2.74	1.52 (1.64) 1.79 2.13	1.00 (1.00) 1.00 1.00

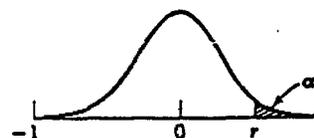
IV. Titik Peratusan Taburan F

		F_{25, ν_1, ν_2}																		
Darjah Kebebasan Penyebut (ν_2)	ν_1	Darjah Kebebasan Pembilang (ν_1)																		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
1	1	5.83	7.50	8.20	8.58	8.82	8.98	9.10	9.19	9.26	9.32	9.41	9.49	9.58	9.63	9.67	9.71	9.76	9.80	9.85
2	1	2.57	3.00	3.15	3.23	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.48
3	1	2.02	2.28	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
4	1	1.81	2.00	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08
5	1	1.69	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.87
6	1	1.62	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74
7	1	1.57	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.65
8	1	1.54	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58
9	1	1.51	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.53
10	1	1.49	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48
11	1	1.47	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45
12	1	1.46	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42
13	1	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40
14	1	1.44	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38
15	1	1.43	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36
16	1	1.42	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34
17	1	1.42	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33
18	1	1.41	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32
19	1	1.41	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.30
20	1	1.40	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29
21	1	1.40	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28
22	1	1.40	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28
23	1	1.39	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27
24	1	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26
25	1	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25
26	1	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.25
27	1	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.24
28	1	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24
29	1	1.38	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.23
30	1	1.38	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.23
40	1	1.36	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19
60	1	1.35	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.15
120	1	1.34	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.10
∞	1	1.32	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.00

Dipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.

Nilai-Nilai Genting Untuk Pekali Korelasi Pearson, r

Untuk ujian dua hujung, α ialah dua kali nilai aras keertian yang tercatat di pangkal sifir setiap lajur untuk nilai-nilai genting bagi r. Misalnya bagi $\alpha = 0.05$, pilih lajur untuk 0.025.



α n	0.05	0.025	0.010	0.005
5	0.805	0.878	0.934	0.959
6	0.729	0.811	0.882	0.917
7	0.669	0.754	0.833	0.875
8	0.621	0.707	0.789	0.834
9	0.582	0.666	0.750	0.798
10	0.549	0.632	0.716	0.765
11	0.521	0.602	0.685	0.735
12	0.497	0.576	0.658	0.708
13	0.476	0.553	0.634	0.684
14	0.457	0.532	0.612	0.661
15	0.441	0.514	0.592	0.641
16	0.426	0.497	0.574	0.623

α n	0.05	0.025	0.010	0.005
17	0.412	0.482	0.558	0.606
18	0.400	0.468	0.542	0.590
19	0.389	0.456	0.528	0.575
20	0.378	0.444	0.516	0.561
25	0.337	0.396	0.462	0.505
30	0.306	0.361	0.423	0.463
40	0.264	0.312	0.366	0.402
50	0.235	0.279	0.328	0.361
60	0.214	0.254	0.300	0.330
80	0.185	0.220	0.260	0.286
100	0.165	0.196	0.232	0.256

Tables VI dan VII are from Paul G. Hoi, *Elementary Statistics*, 3rd ed., © 1971, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, pp. 289, 292 - 294.