

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Tambahan
Sidang Akademik 1994/95

Mei/Jun 1995

JKE 513 - Ekonomi Kuantitatif

Masa: [3 jam]

ARAHAN

1. Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **DUA PULUH EMPAT** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.
2. Jawab **SEMUA** soalan daripada Bahagian A dan mana-mana **DUA** soalan daripada Bahagian B.
3. Alat pengira tak berprogram boleh digunakan.

BAHAGIAN A (44 markah)

Jawab **SEMUA** soalan daripada bahagian ini.

1. (a) Encik Pandai-Hitung, seorang ahli ekonometrik, diminta oleh kerajaan Malaindo Singapino untuk menganggarkan satu fungsi penggunaan seperti di bawah:

$$Y = \alpha + \beta X + u$$

di mana: Y = penggunaan dalam RM bilion,
 X = pendapatan dalam RM bilion,
 u = sebutan gangguan,
 α = pintasan,
 β = koefisien terhadap pendapatan

Data siri masa telah dipungut dari 1985 hingga 1994 seperti berikut:

| Tahun | Penggunaan (Y) (dalam RM bilion) | Pendapatan (X) (dalam RM bilion) |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1985 | 5 | 10 |
| 1986 | 6 | 12 |
| 1987 | 7 | 13 |
| 1988 | 9 | 14 |
| 1989 | 11 | 15 |
| 1990 | 12 | 17 |
| 1991 | 13 | 19 |
| 1992 | 15 | 21 |
| 1993 | 16 | 23 |
| 1994 | 18 | 25 |
| | 112 | 169 |

Data yang berguna boleh disenaraikan seperti berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum Y^2 &= 1430 & \sum X^2 &= 3079 & \sum XY &= 2088 \\ \sum y^2 &= 175.6 & \sum x^2 &= 222.9 & \sum xy &= 195.2 \end{aligned}$$

- (i) Anggarkan regresi linear biasa $\hat{Y} = a + bX$
 - (ii) Tafsirkan makna pintasan dan koefisien bagi fungsi penggunaan tersebut.
 - (iii) Gunakan statistik t untuk menguji sama ada β nyata atau tidak pada paras keertian 5%, dua sisi.
 - (iv) Hitungkan koefisien penentuan R^2 dan jelaskan maknanya.
 - (v) Gunakan statistik F untuk menguji sama ada ketepatan padanan model ini nyata atau tidak pada paras keertian 1%, satu sisi.
- (b) Apakah ertinya autokorelasi? Berikan dua kaedah untuk mengatasi masalah ini.

(c) Di dalam Soalan 1(a), di dapati bahawa statistik Durbin-Watson $d = 1.9844$.
Gunakan sifar statistik Durbin-Watson untuk menguji sama ada masalah
autokorelasi yang positif wujud pada paras keertian 5%.

(20 markah)

2. (a) (i) Secara ringkas jelaskan maksudnya multikolineariti.
(ii) Cadangkan dua kaedah untuk mengenalpasti kemunculan masalah multikolineariti.
- (b) (i) Apakah maknanya masalah heteroskedastisiti?
(ii) Cadangkan dua kaedah untuk mengatasi masalah heteroskedastisiti.
- (c) Fungsi penawaran simen di Pulau Mahsuri berbentuk:

$$Q^s = \alpha + \beta P + \gamma BM + u$$

Q^s = kuantiti simen yang ditawarkan dalam juta tan,

P = harga simen setiap tan,

BM = bahan mentah dalam juta tan,

u = sebutan gangguan,

α, β, γ = pintasan dan parameter-parameter yang berkenaan.

Data keratan lintang telah dipungut dari Pulau Mahsuri seperti berikut:

| QS (dalam juta tan) | P (dalam RM setan) | BM (dalam juta tan) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 20 | 180 | 30 |
| 25 | 190 | 32 |
| 29 | 195 | 38 |
| 32 | 200 | 42 |
| 37 | 210 | 45 |
| 42 | 215 | 48 |
| 45 | 218 | 52 |
| 48 | 220 | 56 |
| 52 | 222 | 62 |
| 56 | 225 | 70 |

Dengan menggunakan pakej Mikro-TSP, data tersebut telah dihitung dan keputusan regresi linear berbilang boleh dipaparkan di dalam cetakan komputer seperti berikut:

Cetakan Komputer

LS // Pembolehubah Bersandar: QS

Lingkungan Sampel (SMPL range): 1 – 10

Bilangan cerapan (Number of observations): 10

| Pembolehubah | Koefisien | Ralat Piawai | Statistik-T | Keertian 2 sisi |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| C | - 61.587477 | 7.9692224 | - 7.7281664 | 0.0001 |
| P | 0.3666084 | 0.0512964 | 7.1468590 | 0.0002 |
| RM | 0.5077103 | 0.0613492 | 8.2757438 | 0.0001 |
| R-kuasa dua | | 0.996509 | Min pembolehubah bersandar | 38.60000 |
| R-kuasa dua terlaras | | 0.995512 | Sisihan piawai P. bersandar | 11.98332 |
| Ralat Piawai Regresi | | 0.802775 | Hasil Tambah sisa kuasa dua | 4.511137 |
| Kebolehjadian Log | - 10.20921 | | Statistik F | 999.2185 |
| Statistik Durbin-Watson | 1.292213 | | Prob. (statistik-F) | 0.000000 |

- (i) Berasaskan kepada cetakan komputer seperti di atas, tuliskan regresi penawaran simen tersebut dan tafsirkan setiap parameter yang tersenarai di atas.
- (ii) Gunakan statistik t untuk menguji sama ada setiap parameter nyata atau tidak, pada paras keertian 5%, dua sisi.
- (iii) Ujikan sama ada ketepatan padanan model ini nyata atau tidak (ujian F) pada paras keertian 5% satu sisi.
- (iv) Tafsirkan nilai \bar{R}^2 (koefisien penentuan berbilang terlaras) yang tercatat di dalam cetakan komputer tersebut.

(24 markah)

BAHAGIAN B (56 markah)

Jawab mana-mana **DUA** soalan daripada bahagian ini. Setiap soalan diberikan 28 markah.

3. (a) Berikut adalah set hipotesis berkaitan dengan ujian piawai minimum terjamin (safe minimum standard) ubat baru.

H_0 : Ubat baru itu telah memenuhi keperluan piawai minimum terjamin

H_1 : Ubat baru itu tidak memenuhi keperluan piawai minimum terjamin

- (i) Jelaskan, dalam perkataan, makna Ralat Jenis I dan Ralat Jenis II, untuk soalan ini.
- (ii) Antara kedua-dua ralat tersebut, apakah yang lebih serius? Jelaskan dalam konteks soalan ini.
- (b) Masa pemasangan di Syarikat TNS Elektronik bertaburan normal dengan min 6.25 minit dan sisihan piawai 1.28 minit. Pengurus pengeluaran mendakwa daya pengeluaran pekerja telah meningkat. Satu sampel rawak 40 orang pekerja diambil dan min masa pemasangan sampel itu adalah 5.20 minit. Adakah dakwaan itu betul? (Gunakan paras keertian $\alpha = 0.05$)
- (c) Jelaskan reka bentuk penyukatan berulang (atau reka bentuk "sebelum dan selepas") dalam ujian hipotesis min dua populasi yang melibatkan sampel yang bersandar.
- (d) Stesyen BP di Jalan Sultan Azlan Shah mendakwa bahawa layanannya lebih cepat daripada Stesyen Caltex yang terletak berhampirannya. Untuk menguji dakwaan itu, saya memandu kereta saya ke Stesyen BP sebanyak 12 kali dan ke Stesyen Caltex sebanyak 15 kali. Setiap kali saya membeli minyak petrol sebanyak RM30 dan membayar dengan kad kredit. Pada puratanya, Stesyen BP mengambil masa 12 minit dengan sisihan piawai 3 minit untuk melayan saya. Sebaliknya, Stesyen Caltex mengambil masa 14 minit dengan sisihan piawai 2 minit. Adakah dakwaan Stesyen BP benar? Gunakan paras keertian $\alpha = 0.05$ dan sebutkan andaian yang anda gunakan.

(28 markah)

4. (a) Satu tinjauan telah dibuat untuk membandingkan daya pengeluaran antara tiga industri, iaitu, elektronik, tekstil dan pemprosesan makanan. Satu sampel rawak diambil dari industri-industri tersebut dan satu sistem penilaian digunakan di mana nilai maksimum yang boleh diberikan adalah 10 markah. Data sampel adalah seperti berikut:

| Industri | | |
|------------|---------|---------------------|
| Elektronik | Tekstil | Pemprosesan Makanan |
| 8.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 |
| 7.5 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| 7.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| 7.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 |

Adakah daya pengeluaran antara ketiga-tiga industri itu sama? Gunakan paras keertian 1%.

- (b) Huraikan secara ringkas, reka bentuk faktor dalam analisis ANOVA dua hala.
- (c) Empat jenis ubat ASILIN, BSILIN, CSILIN dan DSILIN telah dicipta untuk mengubati sejenis penyakit yang tertentu. Ubat-ubat itu telah digunakan oleh pesakit-pesakit dari tiga hospital yang berlainan. Data berikut menunjukkan kadar kesembuhan (dalam peratusan) ketiga-tiga hospital' itu.

| Jenis Ubat | Hospital | | | Jumlah |
|------------|-----------------------------|----|----|--------|
| | A | B | C | |
| ASILIN | 6 | 10 | 10 | 26 |
| BSILIN | 21 | 26 | 18 | 65 |
| CSILIN | 18 | 20 | 23 | 61 |
| DSILIN | 15 | 17 | 18 | 50 |
| Jumlah | 60 | 73 | 69 | |
| | $\sum \sum X_{ij}^2 = 3768$ | | | |

- (i) Adakah perbezaan yang nyata dalam kadar kesembuhan apabila jenis ubat yang berlainan digunakan? Gunakan paras keertian 1%.
- (ii) Adakah perbezaan yang nyata dalam kadar kesembuhan di hospital-hospital yang berlainan? Gunakan paras keertian 5%

(28 markah)

5. (a) Bezakan antara indeks harga agregat mudah dengan indeks harga pemberat.
- (b) Katakan indeks harga untuk tahun 1994 adalah 121.1 apabila tahun asas yang digunakan ialah 1990. Sebaliknya, apabila tahun asas adalah 1994, indeks harga untuk 1990 itu adalah 85.6, Adakah indeks harga itu memenuhi ujian pembalikan masa?
- (c) Syarikat MAS mengeluarkan tiga jenis barangan A, B dan C. Jadual berikut menunjukkan harga dan kuantiti yang telah dijual untuk tahun 1990 ke 1992.

| Barang | Harga (RM) | | | Kuantiti | | |
|--------|------------|------|------|----------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| A | 60 | 63 | 68 | 110 | 140 | 150 |
| B | 210 | 231 | 255 | 40 | 48 | 58 |
| C | 95 | 102 | 110 | 60 | 68 | 76 |

Hitungkan:

- (i) Indeks kuantiti Laspeyres bagi tahun 1992 dengan menggunakan 1990 sebagai tahun asas.
- (ii) Indeks kuantiti Paasche bagi tahun 1992 dengan menggunakan 1991 sebagai tahun asas.
- (iii) Indeks harga Laspeyres bagi tahun 1992 bila tempoh asas ialah dari 1990 ke 1991. Gunakan purata harga dan kuantiti sebagai harga dan kuantiti tempoh asas.
- (d) Anda diberikan Indeks Harga Pengguna (1990 = 100) dan gaji sejam pekerja pengeluaran di Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas seperti berikut:

| Tahun | Indeks Harga Pengguna (1990 = 100) | Gaji sejam pada harga semasa (RM) |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1987 | 95.8 | 2.40 |
| 1988 | 98.2 | 2.47 |
| 1989 | 99.6 | 2.56 |
| 1990 | 100 | 2.70 |
| 1991 | 103.5 | 2.80 |
| 1992 | 106.4 | 2.95 |
| 1993 | 109.2 | 3.10 |

Hitungkan gaji sejam benar bagi pekerja pengeluaran dan berikan tafsirannya.

(28 markah)

6. (a) Dengan menggunakan satu contoh yang sesuai, huraikan kaedah kuasa dua terkecil untuk menganggarkan komponen arah aliran dalam satu siri masa.
- (b) Jadual berikut menunjukkan jualan (dalam RM juta) Syarikat GS.

| <u>Tahun</u> | <u>Jualan</u> |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1980 | 8 |
| 1981 | 9.5 |
| 1982 | 11.6 |
| 1983 | 12.1 |
| 1984 | 13.2 |
| 1985 | 14.0 |
| 1986 | 14.4 |
| 1987 | 15.2 |
| 1988 | 17.1 |
| 1989 | 19.2 |
| 1990 | 21.6 |
| 1991 | 24.0 |
| 1992 | 29.3 |
| 1993 | 35.6 |
| 1994 | 42.9 |

- (i) Kirakan nilai arah aliran dengan menggunakan kaedah purata bergerak 5 - tahun.
- (ii) Dengan menggunakan kaedah semi-purata, dapatkan persamaan arah aliran garis lurus untuk data purata bergerak 5 - tahun yang telah dikirakan dalam (i).
- (iii) Dari persamaan garis lurus yang telah didapati dalam (ii), anggarkan jualan untuk tahun 1995.
- (c) Data berikut menunjukkan bilangan pelancong (dalam ribu) yang melawat Genting Highlands pada tahun 1989 hingga 1992.

| Suku Tahun | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|
| I | 200 | 220 | 235 | 240 |
| II | 125 | 132 | 130 | 150 |
| III | 140 | 151 | 158 | 175 |
| IV | 250 | 258 | 260 | 280 |

- (i) Hitungkan indeks bermusim untuk setiap suku tahunan dengan menggunakan kaedah nisbah-ke-purata bergerak.
- (ii) Terbitkan data bilangan pelancong nyah musim (data tanpa perubahan bermusim).

(28 markah)

LAMPIRAN A: FORMULA

I. Teori Persampelan dan Ujian Hipotesis

1. Min dan Varians Sampel

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} [\sum X_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2]$$

2. Ujian Hipotesis berkenaan dengan min satu populasi

$$\text{Statistik ujian } Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{s/\sqrt{n}} \text{ dengan } (n-1) \text{ darjah kebebasan.}$$

Ralat Jenis II (bagi ujian dua sisi)

$$\beta = P(\text{Ralat Jenis II} \mid \mu = \mu_1)$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\bar{X}_b - \mu_1}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \leq z \leq \frac{\bar{X}_a - \mu_1}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

Saiz sampel yang diperlukan untuk menjaminkan $\alpha = \alpha_0$ dan $\beta = \beta_0$

$$n = \frac{(z_0 - z_1)^2 \cdot \sigma^2}{(\mu_1 - \mu_0)^2}$$

3. Ujian Hipotesis berkenaan dengan min dua populasi

$$\text{Statistik ujian } z = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } z = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$$

dengan darjah $(n_1 + n_2 - 2)$ darjah kebebasan.

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

dengan $\frac{(s_1^2/n_1 + s_2^2/n_2)^2}{\frac{(s_1^2/n_1)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(s_2^2/n_2)^2}{n_2}}$ darjah kebebasan.

$$\text{Statistik ujian } z = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{\sigma_D/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{s/\sqrt{n}} \text{ dengan } (n - 1) \text{ darjah kebebasan.}$$

II Analisis Varians

1. ANOVA satu hala

$$TSS = \sum_{j=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} Y_{ij}^2 - \frac{T_{..}^2}{n}$$

$$SSB = \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{T_{.j}^2}{n_j} - \frac{T_{..}^2}{n}$$

$$SSW = TSS - SSB$$

Statistik ujian $F = \frac{SSB/k - 1}{SSW/n - k}$ dengan $(k - 1)$ dan $(n - k)$ darjah kebebasan.

2. ANOVA Dua Hala (Bagi Rekabentuk Blok Rawakan)

$$TSS = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n X_{ij}^2 - \frac{T_{..}^2}{kn}$$

$$SSR = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{T_{i.}^2}{n} - \frac{T_{..}^2}{kn}$$

$$SSB = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{T_{.j}^2}{k} - \frac{T_{..}^2}{kn}$$

$$SSW = TSS - SSR - SSB$$

Statistik Ujian $F = \frac{SSR/(k - 1)}{SSW/(k - 1)(n - 1)}$ dengan $(k - 1)$ dan $(k - 1)(n - 1)$ darjah kebebasan.

Statistik Ujian $F = \frac{SSB/(n - 1)}{SSW/(k - 1)(n - 1)}$ dengan $(n - 1)$ dan $(k - 1)(n - 1)$ darjah kebebasan.

III Analisis Regresi

1. Regresi linear mudah

(a) Penganggaran

$$\hat{Y} = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 X$$

$$\text{di mana } \hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{n \sum XY - \sum X \sum Y}{n \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{X}$$

(b) Ujian Hipotesis Tentang β_1

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_1 - \beta_1}{s_{\hat{\beta}_1}}$$

$$\text{di mana } s_{\hat{\beta}_1}^2 = \frac{\sum (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 / (n - 2)}{\sum X_i^2 - n \bar{X}^2}$$

$$= \frac{\sum e_i^2 / (n - 2)}{\sum X_i^2 - n \bar{X}^2} = \frac{ESS / (n - 2)}{\sum X_i^2 - n \bar{X}^2}$$

(c) Ralat Piawai Regresi

$$S.E.R = s = \sqrt{\sum e_i^2 / (n - 2)}$$

(d) Hasil tambah kuasa dua

$$TSS = \Sigma(Y_i - \bar{Y})^2 = \Sigma Y_i^2 - n\bar{Y}^2$$

$$RSS = \Sigma(\hat{Y}_i - \bar{Y})^2 = \hat{\beta}_1^2 \left[\Sigma X_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2 \right]$$

$$ESS = \Sigma(Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 = TSS - RSS.$$

(e) Pekali Penentuan

$$R^2 = \frac{RSS}{TSS}$$

(f) Pekali Korelasi

$$r = \frac{n\Sigma XY - (\Sigma X)(\Sigma Y)}{\sqrt{[n\Sigma X^2 - (\Sigma X)^2]} \sqrt{[n\Sigma Y^2 - (\Sigma Y)^2]}}$$

$$r^2 = R^2$$

2. Regresi Linear Berbilang
Kes Dua Pembolehubah Tak Bersandar

(a) Penganggaran

$$\hat{Y} = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 X_1 + \hat{\beta}_2 X_2$$

$$\text{di mana } \hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{(\Sigma x_1 y)(\Sigma x_2^2) - (\Sigma x_2 y)(\Sigma x_1 x_2)}{(\Sigma x_1^2)(\Sigma x_2^2) - (\Sigma x_1 x_2)^2}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_2 = \frac{(\sum x_2 y)(\sum x_1^2) - (\sum x_1 y)(\sum x_1 x_2)}{(\sum x_1^2)(\sum x_2^2) - (\sum x_1 x_2)^2}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{\beta}_2 \bar{X}_2$$

(b) Ujian hipotesis tentang β_j

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_j - \beta_j}{s_{\hat{\beta}_j}}$$

$$\text{Bagi } j = 1, s_{\hat{\beta}_1} = s\sqrt{c_{11}}$$

di mana $s = \sqrt{\text{ESS}/(n - k - 1)}$ (k = bilangan pembolehubah tak bersandar = 2)

$$c_{11} = \frac{\sum x_2^2}{\sum x_1^2 \sum x_2^2 - (\sum x_1 x_2)^2}$$

$$\text{Bagi } j = 2, s_{\hat{\beta}_2} = s\sqrt{c_{22}}$$

$$\text{di mana } c_{22} = \frac{\sum x_1^2}{\sum x_1^2 \sum x_2^2 - (\sum x_1 x_2)^2}$$

(c) Ujian Hipotesis Tentang Keertian Regresi

$$\text{Statistik Ujian } F = \frac{\text{RSS}/k}{\text{ESS}/(n-k-1)}$$

dengan (k) dan (n - k - 1) darjah kebebasan.

(d) Hasil tambah kuasa dua

$$TSS = \sum(Y_i - \bar{Y})^2 = \sum Y^2 - n\bar{Y}^2$$

$$RSS = \sum(\hat{Y}_i - \bar{Y})^2 = \hat{\beta}_1 \sum x_1 y + \hat{\beta}_2 \sum x_2 y$$

$$ESS = \sum(Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 = TSS - RSS$$

(e) Pekali Penentuan

$$R^2 = \frac{RSS}{TSS}$$

3. Masalah Heteroskedastisiti

(a) Ujian Korelasi Pangkat Spearman

$$r_{x,e} = 1 - \frac{6 \sum D^2}{n(n^2 - 1)}$$

(b) Ujian Goldfeld-Quandt

kes 1: Andaian σ_i berkadar secara langsung kepada X_i

$F = ESS_2/ESS_1$ dengan $(n' - k - 1)$ dan $(n' - k - 1)$ darjah kebebasan.

kes 2: Andaian σ_i berkadar secara songsang kepada X_i

$F = ESS_1/ESS_2$ dengan $(n' - k - 1)$ dan $(n' - k - 1)$ darjah kebebasan.

4. Masalah Autokorelasi

Ujian Durbin-Watson

$$DW = \frac{\sum_{t=2}^T (e_t - e_{t-1})^2}{\sum_{t=1}^T e_t^2}$$

IV Nombor Indeks

$$\text{Indeks Harga Laspeyres: } L_p = \frac{\sum p_{ij} q_{oj}}{\sum p_{oj} q_{oj}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks Harga Paasche: } P_p = \frac{\sum p_{ij} q_{ij}}{\sum p_{oj} q_{ij}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks Harga Fisher: } F_p = \sqrt{L_p P_p}$$

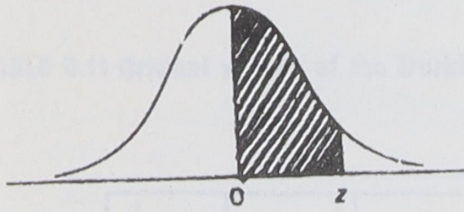
$$\text{Indeks Kuantiti Laspeyres: } L_q = \frac{\sum p_{oj} q_{ij}}{\sum p_{oj} q_{oj}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks kuantiti Paasche: } P_q = \frac{\sum p_{ij} q_{ij}}{\sum p_{ij} q_{oj}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks kuantiti Fisher: } F_q = \sqrt{L_q \cdot P_q}$$

A22 Appendix B Tables

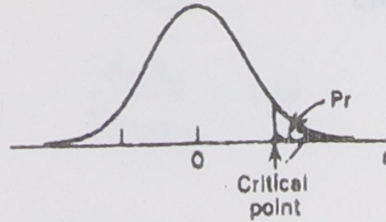
TABLE 3 NORMAL CURVE AREAS



| z | .00 | .01 | .02 | .03 | .04 | .05 | .06 | .07 | .08 | .09 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.0 | .0000 | .0040 | .0080 | .0120 | .0160 | .0199 | .0239 | .0279 | .0319 | .0359 |
| 0.1 | .0398 | .0438 | .0478 | .0517 | .0557 | .0596 | .0636 | .0675 | .0714 | .0753 |
| 0.2 | .0793 | .0832 | .0871 | .0910 | .0948 | .0987 | .1026 | .1064 | .1103 | .1141 |
| 0.3 | .1179 | .1217 | .1255 | .1293 | .1331 | .1368 | .1406 | .1443 | .1480 | .1517 |
| 0.4 | .1554 | .1591 | .1628 | .1664 | .1700 | .1736 | .1772 | .1808 | .1844 | .1879 |
| 0.5 | .1915 | .1950 | .1985 | .2019 | .2054 | .2088 | .2123 | .2157 | .2190 | .2224 |
| 0.6 | .2257 | .2291 | .2324 | .2357 | .2389 | .2422 | .2454 | .2486 | .2517 | .2549 |
| 0.7 | .2580 | .2611 | .2642 | .2673 | .2704 | .2734 | .2764 | .2794 | .2823 | .2852 |
| 0.8 | .2881 | .2910 | .2939 | .2967 | .2995 | .3023 | .3051 | .3078 | .3106 | .3133 |
| 0.9 | .3159 | .3186 | .3212 | .3238 | .3264 | .3289 | .3315 | .3340 | .3365 | .3389 |
| 1.0 | .3413 | .3438 | .3461 | .3485 | .3508 | .3531 | .3554 | .3577 | .3599 | .3621 |
| 1.1 | .3643 | .3665 | .3686 | .3708 | .3729 | .3749 | .3770 | .3790 | .3810 | .3830 |
| 1.2 | .3849 | .3869 | .3888 | .3907 | .3925 | .3944 | .3962 | .3980 | .3997 | .4015 |
| 1.3 | .4032 | .4049 | .4066 | .4082 | .4099 | .4115 | .4131 | .4147 | .4162 | .4177 |
| 1.4 | .4192 | .4207 | .4222 | .4236 | .4251 | .4265 | .4279 | .4292 | .4306 | .4319 |
| 1.5 | .4332 | .4345 | .4357 | .4370 | .4382 | .4394 | .4406 | .4418 | .4429 | .4441 |
| 1.6 | .4452 | .4463 | .4474 | .4484 | .4495 | .4505 | .4515 | .4525 | .4535 | .4545 |
| 1.7 | .4554 | .4564 | .4573 | .4582 | .4591 | .4599 | .4608 | .4616 | .4625 | .4633 |
| 1.8 | .4641 | .4649 | .4656 | .4664 | .4671 | .4678 | .4686 | .4693 | .4699 | .4706 |
| 1.9 | .4713 | .4719 | .4726 | .4732 | .4738 | .4744 | .4750 | .4756 | .4761 | .4767 |
| 2.0 | .4772 | .4778 | .4783 | .4788 | .4793 | .4798 | .4803 | .4808 | .4812 | .4817 |
| 2.1 | .4821 | .4826 | .4830 | .4834 | .4838 | .4842 | .4846 | .4850 | .4854 | .4857 |
| 2.2 | .4861 | .4864 | .4868 | .4871 | .4875 | .4878 | .4881 | .4884 | .4887 | .4890 |
| 2.3 | .4893 | .4896 | .4898 | .4901 | .4904 | .4906 | .4909 | .4911 | .4913 | .4916 |
| 2.4 | .4918 | .4920 | .4922 | .4925 | .4927 | .4929 | .4931 | .4932 | .4934 | .4936 |
| 2.5 | .4938 | .4940 | .4941 | .4943 | .4945 | .4946 | .4948 | .4949 | .4951 | .4952 |
| 2.6 | .4953 | .4955 | .4956 | .4957 | .4959 | .4960 | .4961 | .4962 | .4963 | .4964 |
| 2.7 | .4965 | .4966 | .4967 | .4968 | .4969 | .4970 | .4971 | .4972 | .4973 | .4974 |
| 2.8 | .4974 | .4975 | .4976 | .4977 | .4977 | .4978 | .4979 | .4979 | .4980 | .4981 |
| 2.9 | .4981 | .4982 | .4982 | .4983 | .4984 | .4984 | .4985 | .4985 | .4986 | .4986 |
| 3.0 | .4987 | .4987 | .4987 | .4988 | .4988 | .4989 | .4989 | .4989 | .4990 | .4990 |

SOURCE: Abridged from Table I of A. Hald, *Statistical Tables and Formulas* (New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.), 1952. Reproduced by permission of A. Hald and the publisher, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

TABLE V
Student's *t* Critical Points



| $\frac{Pr}{d.f.}$ | .25 | .10 | .05 | .025 | .010 | .005 | .0025 | .0010 | .0005 |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1.000 | 3.078 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.637 | 127.32 | 318.31 | 636.62 |
| 2 | .816 | 1.886 | 2.920 | 4.303 | 6.965 | 9.925 | 14.089 | 22.326 | 31.598 |
| 3 | .765 | 1.638 | 2.353 | 3.182 | 4.541 | 5.841 | 7.453 | 10.213 | 12.924 |
| 4 | .741 | 1.533 | 2.132 | 2.776 | 3.747 | 4.604 | 5.598 | 7.173 | 8.610 |
| 5 | .727 | 1.476 | 2.015 | 2.571 | 3.365 | 4.032 | 4.773 | 5.893 | 6.869 |
| 6 | .718 | 1.440 | 1.943 | 2.447 | 3.143 | 3.707 | 4.317 | 5.208 | 5.959 |
| 7 | .711 | 1.415 | 1.895 | 2.365 | 2.998 | 3.499 | 4.020 | 4.785 | 5.408 |
| 8 | .706 | 1.397 | 1.860 | 2.306 | 2.896 | 3.355 | 3.833 | 4.501 | 5.041 |
| 9 | .703 | 1.383 | 1.833 | 2.262 | 2.821 | 3.250 | 3.690 | 4.297 | 4.781 |
| 10 | .700 | 1.372 | 1.812 | 2.228 | 2.764 | 3.169 | 3.581 | 4.144 | 4.537 |
| 11 | .697 | 1.363 | 1.796 | 2.201 | 2.718 | 3.106 | 3.497 | 4.025 | 4.437 |
| 12 | .695 | 1.356 | 1.782 | 2.179 | 2.681 | 3.055 | 3.428 | 3.930 | 4.318 |
| 13 | .694 | 1.350 | 1.771 | 2.160 | 2.650 | 3.012 | 3.372 | 3.852 | 4.221 |
| 14 | .692 | 1.345 | 1.761 | 2.145 | 2.624 | 2.977 | 3.326 | 3.787 | 4.140 |
| 15 | .691 | 1.341 | 1.753 | 2.131 | 2.602 | 2.947 | 3.286 | 3.733 | 4.073 |
| 16 | .690 | 1.337 | 1.746 | 2.120 | 2.583 | 2.921 | 3.252 | 3.686 | 4.015 |
| 17 | .689 | 1.333 | 1.740 | 2.110 | 2.567 | 2.898 | 3.222 | 3.646 | 3.965 |
| 18 | .688 | 1.330 | 1.734 | 2.101 | 2.552 | 2.878 | 3.197 | 3.610 | 3.922 |
| 19 | .688 | 1.328 | 1.729 | 2.093 | 2.539 | 2.861 | 3.174 | 3.579 | 3.883 |
| 20 | .687 | 1.325 | 1.725 | 2.086 | 2.528 | 2.845 | 3.153 | 3.552 | 3.850 |
| 21 | .686 | 1.323 | 1.721 | 2.080 | 2.518 | 2.831 | 3.133 | 3.527 | 3.819 |
| 22 | .686 | 1.321 | 1.717 | 2.074 | 2.508 | 2.819 | 3.119 | 3.505 | 3.792 |
| 23 | .685 | 1.319 | 1.714 | 2.069 | 2.500 | 2.807 | 3.104 | 3.485 | 3.767 |
| 24 | .685 | 1.318 | 1.711 | 2.064 | 2.492 | 2.797 | 3.091 | 3.467 | 3.745 |
| 25 | .684 | 1.316 | 1.708 | 2.060 | 2.485 | 2.787 | 3.078 | 3.450 | 3.725 |
| 26 | .684 | 1.315 | 1.706 | 2.056 | 2.479 | 2.779 | 3.067 | 3.435 | 3.707 |
| 27 | .684 | 1.314 | 1.703 | 2.052 | 2.473 | 2.771 | 3.057 | 3.421 | 3.690 |
| 28 | .683 | 1.313 | 1.701 | 2.048 | 2.467 | 2.763 | 3.047 | 3.408 | 3.674 |
| 29 | .683 | 1.311 | 1.699 | 2.045 | 2.462 | 2.756 | 3.038 | 3.396 | 3.659 |
| 30 | .683 | 1.310 | 1.697 | 2.042 | 2.457 | 2.750 | 3.030 | 3.385 | 3.646 |
| 40 | .681 | 1.303 | 1.684 | 2.021 | 2.423 | 2.704 | 2.971 | 3.307 | 3.551 |
| 60 | .679 | 1.296 | 1.671 | 2.000 | 2.390 | 2.660 | 2.915 | 3.232 | 3.460 |
| 120 | .677 | 1.289 | 1.658 | 1.980 | 2.358 | 2.617 | 2.860 | 3.160 | 3.373 |
| ∞ | .674 | 1.282 | 1.645 | 1.960 | 2.326 | 2.576 | 2.807 | 3.090 | 3.291 |

To interpolate carefully, see Table X.

APPENDIX D STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE D.11 Critical values of the Durbin-Watson test statistic

$\alpha = .05$

Number of Independent Variables k

| n | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U | DW _L | DW _U |
| 15 | 1.08 | 1.36 | 0.95 | 1.54 | 0.82 | 1.75 | 0.69 | 1.97 | 0.56 | 2.21 | 0.58 | 2.22 | 0.45 | 2.47 |
| 16 | 1.10 | 1.37 | 0.88 | 1.54 | 0.86 | 1.73 | 0.74 | 1.93 | 0.62 | 2.15 | 0.62 | 2.15 | 0.50 | 2.39 |
| 17 | 1.13 | 1.38 | 1.02 | 1.54 | 0.90 | 1.71 | 0.78 | 1.90 | 0.67 | 2.10 | 0.68 | 2.10 | 0.55 | 2.32 |
| 18 | 1.16 | 1.39 | 1.05 | 1.53 | 0.93 | 1.69 | 0.82 | 1.87 | 0.71 | 2.06 | 0.71 | 2.06 | 0.60 | 2.26 |
| 19 | 1.18 | 1.40 | 1.08 | 1.53 | 0.97 | 1.68 | 0.86 | 1.85 | 0.75 | 2.02 | 0.75 | 2.02 | 0.65 | 2.21 |
| 20 | 1.20 | 1.41 | 1.10 | 1.54 | 1.00 | 1.68 | 0.90 | 1.83 | 0.79 | 1.99 | 0.79 | 1.99 | 0.69 | 2.16 |
| 21 | 1.22 | 1.42 | 1.13 | 1.54 | 1.03 | 1.67 | 0.93 | 1.81 | 0.83 | 1.96 | 0.83 | 1.96 | 0.73 | 2.12 |
| 22 | 1.24 | 1.43 | 1.15 | 1.54 | 1.05 | 1.66 | 0.96 | 1.80 | 0.86 | 1.94 | 0.86 | 1.94 | 0.77 | 2.09 |
| 23 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.17 | 1.54 | 1.08 | 1.66 | 0.99 | 1.79 | 0.90 | 1.92 | 0.90 | 1.92 | 0.80 | 2.06 |
| 24 | 1.27 | 1.45 | 1.19 | 1.55 | 1.10 | 1.66 | 1.01 | 1.78 | 0.93 | 1.90 | 0.83 | 1.80 | 0.84 | 2.04 |
| 25 | 1.29 | 1.45 | 1.21 | 1.55 | 1.12 | 1.66 | 1.04 | 1.77 | 0.95 | 1.89 | 0.95 | 1.89 | 0.87 | 2.01 |
| 26 | 1.30 | 1.46 | 1.22 | 1.55 | 1.14 | 1.65 | 1.06 | 1.76 | 0.98 | 1.88 | 0.98 | 1.87 | 0.89 | 1.99 |
| 27 | 1.32 | 1.47 | 1.24 | 1.56 | 1.16 | 1.65 | 1.08 | 1.76 | 1.01 | 1.86 | 1.00 | 1.86 | 0.93 | 1.97 |
| 28 | 1.33 | 1.48 | 1.26 | 1.56 | 1.18 | 1.65 | 1.10 | 1.75 | 1.03 | 1.85 | 1.03 | 1.85 | 0.95 | 1.96 |
| 29 | 1.34 | 1.48 | 1.27 | 1.56 | 1.20 | 1.65 | 1.12 | 1.74 | 1.05 | 1.84 | 1.05 | 1.84 | 0.98 | 1.94 |
| 30 | 1.35 | 1.49 | 1.28 | 1.57 | 1.21 | 1.65 | 1.14 | 1.74 | 1.07 | 1.83 | 1.07 | 1.83 | 1.00 | 1.93 |
| 31 | 1.36 | 1.50 | 1.30 | 1.57 | 1.23 | 1.65 | 1.16 | 1.74 | 1.09 | 1.83 | 1.09 | 1.83 | 1.02 | 1.92 |
| 32 | 1.37 | 1.50 | 1.31 | 1.57 | 1.24 | 1.65 | 1.18 | 1.73 | 1.11 | 1.82 | 1.11 | 1.82 | 1.04 | 1.91 |
| 33 | 1.38 | 1.51 | 1.32 | 1.58 | 1.26 | 1.65 | 1.19 | 1.73 | 1.13 | 1.81 | 1.13 | 1.81 | 1.06 | 1.90 |
| 34 | 1.39 | 1.51 | 1.33 | 1.58 | 1.27 | 1.65 | 1.21 | 1.73 | 1.15 | 1.81 | 1.14 | 1.81 | 1.08 | 1.89 |
| 35 | 1.40 | 1.52 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 1.28 | 1.65 | 1.22 | 1.73 | 1.16 | 1.80 | 1.16 | 1.80 | 1.10 | 1.88 |
| 36 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 1.35 | 1.59 | 1.29 | 1.65 | 1.24 | 1.73 | 1.18 | 1.80 | 1.18 | 1.80 | 1.11 | 1.88 |
| 37 | 1.42 | 1.53 | 1.36 | 1.59 | 1.31 | 1.66 | 1.25 | 1.72 | 1.19 | 1.80 | 1.19 | 1.80 | 1.13 | 1.87 |
| 38 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 1.37 | 1.59 | 1.32 | 1.66 | 1.26 | 1.72 | 1.21 | 1.79 | 1.20 | 1.79 | 1.15 | 1.86 |
| 39 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 1.38 | 1.60 | 1.33 | 1.66 | 1.27 | 1.72 | 1.22 | 1.79 | 1.22 | 1.79 | 1.16 | 1.86 |
| 40 | 1.44 | 1.54 | 1.39 | 1.60 | 1.34 | 1.66 | 1.29 | 1.72 | 1.23 | 1.79 | 1.23 | 1.79 | 1.18 | 1.85 |
| 45 | 1.48 | 1.57 | 1.43 | 1.62 | 1.38 | 1.67 | 1.34 | 1.72 | 1.29 | 1.78 | 1.29 | 1.78 | 1.24 | 1.84 |
| 50 | 1.50 | 1.59 | 1.46 | 1.63 | 1.42 | 1.67 | 1.38 | 1.72 | 1.34 | 1.77 | 1.34 | 1.77 | 1.26 | 1.82 |
| 55 | 1.53 | 1.60 | 1.49 | 1.64 | 1.45 | 1.68 | 1.41 | 1.72 | 1.38 | 1.77 | 1.37 | 1.77 | 1.33 | 1.81 |
| 60 | 1.55 | 1.62 | 1.51 | 1.65 | 1.48 | 1.69 | 1.44 | 1.73 | 1.41 | 1.77 | 1.41 | 1.77 | 1.37 | 1.81 |
| 65 | 1.57 | 1.63 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 1.70 | 1.47 | 1.73 | 1.44 | 1.77 | 1.44 | 1.77 | 1.40 | 1.81 |
| 70 | 1.58 | 1.64 | 1.55 | 1.67 | 1.52 | 1.70 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 1.46 | 1.77 | 1.46 | 1.77 | 1.43 | 1.80 |
| 75 | 1.60 | 1.65 | 1.57 | 1.68 | 1.54 | 1.71 | 1.51 | 1.74 | 1.49 | 1.77 | 1.49 | 1.77 | 1.46 | 1.80 |
| 80 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.69 | 1.56 | 1.72 | 1.53 | 1.74 | 1.51 | 1.77 | 1.51 | 1.77 | 1.48 | 1.80 |
| 85 | 1.62 | 1.67 | 1.60 | 1.70 | 1.57 | 1.72 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.52 | 1.77 | 1.53 | 1.77 | 1.50 | 1.80 |
| 90 | 1.63 | 1.68 | 1.61 | 1.70 | 1.59 | 1.73 | 1.57 | 1.75 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 1.52 | 1.80 |
| 95 | 1.64 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 1.71 | 1.60 | 1.73 | 1.58 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.78 | 1.56 | 1.78 | 1.54 | 1.80 |
| 100 | 1.65 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.72 | 1.61 | 1.74 | 1.59 | 1.76 | 1.57 | 1.78 | 1.57 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 1.80 |

Source: J. Durbin and G. S. Watson, "Testing for Serial Correlation in Least Squares Regression. II," *Biometrika*, 1951, vol. 38, pp. 173, 175. Reproduced by permission of the Biometrika Trustees. Values for $k = 8$ and $k = 7$ taken from N. E. Savin and K. J. White, "The Durbin-Watson Test for Serial Correlation with Extreme Sample Size or Many Regressors," *Econometrica*, 45 (1977): 1989-1993. With permission from The Econometric Society.

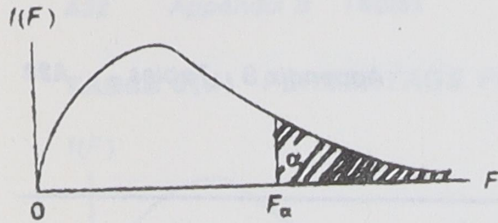
APPENDIX D STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE D.11
Critical values of the
Durbin-Watson test
statistic (continued)

$\alpha = .01$

| CT | Number of Independent Variables k | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | |
| | DW_L | DW_U | DW_L | DW_U | DW_L | DW_U | DW_L | DW_U | DW_L | DW_U |
| n | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 0.81 | 1.07 | 0.70 | 1.25 | 0.59 | 1.46 | 0.49 | 1.70 | 0.39 | 1.96 |
| 16 | 0.84 | 1.09 | 0.74 | 1.25 | 0.63 | 1.44 | 0.53 | 1.68 | 0.44 | 1.90 |
| 17 | 0.87 | 1.10 | 0.77 | 1.25 | 0.67 | 1.43 | 0.57 | 1.63 | 0.48 | 1.85 |
| 18 | 0.90 | 1.12 | 0.80 | 1.26 | 0.71 | 1.42 | 0.61 | 1.60 | 0.52 | 1.80 |
| 19 | 0.93 | 1.13 | 0.83 | 1.26 | 0.74 | 1.41 | 0.65 | 1.58 | 0.56 | 1.77 |
| 20 | 0.95 | 1.15 | 0.86 | 1.27 | 0.77 | 1.41 | 0.68 | 1.57 | 0.60 | 1.74 |
| 21 | 0.97 | 1.16 | 0.89 | 1.27 | 0.80 | 1.41 | 0.72 | 1.55 | 0.63 | 1.71 |
| 22 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 0.91 | 1.28 | 0.83 | 1.40 | 0.75 | 1.54 | 0.66 | 1.69 |
| 23 | 1.02 | 1.19 | 0.94 | 1.29 | 0.86 | 1.40 | 0.77 | 1.53 | 0.70 | 1.87 |
| 24 | 1.04 | 1.20 | 0.96 | 1.30 | 0.88 | 1.41 | 0.80 | 1.53 | 0.72 | 1.66 |
| 25 | 1.05 | 1.21 | 0.98 | 1.30 | 0.90 | 1.41 | 0.83 | 1.52 | 0.75 | 1.65 |
| 26 | 1.07 | 1.22 | 1.00 | 1.31 | 0.93 | 1.41 | 0.85 | 1.52 | 0.78 | 1.64 |
| 27 | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.02 | 1.32 | 0.95 | 1.41 | 0.88 | 1.51 | 0.81 | 1.63 |
| 28 | 1.10 | 1.24 | 1.04 | 1.32 | 0.97 | 1.41 | 0.90 | 1.51 | 0.83 | 1.62 |
| 29 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.05 | 1.33 | 0.99 | 1.42 | 0.92 | 1.51 | 0.85 | 1.61 |
| 30 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.07 | 1.34 | 1.01 | 1.42 | 0.94 | 1.51 | 0.88 | 1.61 |
| 31 | 1.15 | 1.27 | 1.08 | 1.34 | 1.02 | 1.42 | 0.88 | 1.51 | 0.90 | 1.60 |
| 32 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 1.04 | 1.43 | 0.98 | 1.51 | 0.92 | 1.60 |
| 33 | 1.17 | 1.29 | 1.11 | 1.36 | 1.05 | 1.43 | 1.00 | 1.51 | 0.94 | 1.59 |
| 34 | 1.18 | 1.30 | 1.13 | 1.36 | 1.07 | 1.43 | 1.01 | 1.51 | 0.95 | 1.59 |
| 35 | 1.19 | 1.31 | 1.14 | 1.37 | 1.08 | 1.44 | 1.03 | 1.51 | 0.97 | 1.59 |
| 36 | 1.21 | 1.32 | 1.15 | 1.38 | 1.10 | 1.44 | 1.04 | 1.51 | 0.99 | 1.59 |
| 37 | 1.22 | 1.32 | 1.16 | 1.38 | 1.11 | 1.45 | 1.06 | 1.51 | 1.00 | 1.59 |
| 38 | 1.23 | 1.33 | 1.18 | 1.39 | 1.12 | 1.45 | 1.07 | 1.52 | 1.02 | 1.58 |
| 39 | 1.24 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 1.09 | 1.52 | 1.03 | 1.58 |
| 40 | 1.25 | 1.34 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 1.15 | 1.48 | 1.10 | 1.52 | 1.05 | 1.58 |
| 45 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 1.24 | 1.42 | 1.20 | 1.48 | 1.18 | 1.53 | 1.11 | 1.58 |
| 50 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.28 | 1.45 | 1.24 | 1.49 | 1.20 | 1.54 | 1.16 | 1.58 |
| 55 | 1.36 | 1.43 | 1.32 | 1.47 | 1.28 | 1.51 | 1.25 | 1.55 | 1.21 | 1.59 |
| 60 | 1.38 | 1.45 | 1.35 | 1.48 | 1.32 | 1.52 | 1.28 | 1.56 | 1.26 | 1.60 |
| 65 | 1.41 | 1.47 | 1.38 | 1.50 | 1.35 | 1.53 | 1.31 | 1.57 | 1.28 | 1.61 |
| 70 | 1.43 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.52 | 1.37 | 1.55 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 1.31 | 1.61 |
| 75 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.42 | 1.53 | 1.39 | 1.56 | 1.37 | 1.59 | 1.34 | 1.62 |
| 80 | 1.47 | 1.52 | 1.44 | 1.54 | 1.42 | 1.57 | 1.39 | 1.60 | 1.36 | 1.62 |
| 85 | 1.48 | 1.53 | 1.46 | 1.55 | 1.43 | 1.58 | 1.41 | 1.60 | 1.39 | 1.63 |
| 90 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.47 | 1.56 | 1.45 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 1.61 | 1.41 | 1.64 |
| 95 | 1.51 | 1.55 | 1.49 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.60 | 1.45 | 1.62 | 1.42 | 1.64 |
| 100 | 1.52 | 1.56 | 1.50 | 1.58 | 1.48 | 1.60 | 1.46 | 1.63 | 1.44 | 1.65 |

TABLE 6(b) PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE F DISTRIBUTION, $\alpha = .05$



| | | Numerator Degrees of Freedom | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Denominator Degrees of Freedom | v_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | v_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 161.4 | 199.5 | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 236.8 | 238.9 | 240.5 |
| | 2 | 18.51 | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.38 |
| | 3 | 10.13 | 9.55 | 9.28 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.85 | 8.81 |
| | 4 | 7.71 | 6.94 | 6.59 | 6.39 | 6.26 | 6.16 | 6.09 | 6.04 | 6.00 |
| | 5 | 6.61 | 5.79 | 5.41 | 5.19 | 5.05 | 4.95 | 4.88 | 4.82 | 4.77 |
| | 6 | 5.99 | 5.14 | 4.76 | 4.53 | 4.39 | 4.28 | 4.21 | 4.15 | 4.10 |
| | 7 | 5.59 | 4.74 | 4.35 | 4.12 | 3.97 | 3.87 | 3.79 | 3.73 | 3.68 |
| | 8 | 5.32 | 4.46 | 4.07 | 3.84 | 3.69 | 3.58 | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.39 |
| | 9 | 5.12 | 4.26 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.48 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.18 |
| | 10 | 4.96 | 4.10 | 3.71 | 3.48 | 3.33 | 3.22 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.02 |
| | 11 | 4.84 | 3.98 | 3.59 | 3.36 | 3.20 | 3.09 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.90 |
| | 12 | 4.75 | 3.89 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.11 | 3.00 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.80 |
| | 13 | 4.67 | 3.81 | 3.41 | 3.18 | 3.03 | 2.92 | 2.83 | 2.77 | 2.71 |
| | 14 | 4.60 | 3.74 | 3.34 | 3.11 | 2.96 | 2.85 | 2.76 | 2.70 | 2.65 |
| | 15 | 4.54 | 3.68 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.59 |
| | 16 | 4.49 | 3.63 | 3.24 | 3.01 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.54 |
| | 17 | 4.45 | 3.59 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.49 |
| | 18 | 4.41 | 3.55 | 3.16 | 2.93 | 2.77 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 2.46 |
| | 19 | 4.38 | 3.52 | 3.13 | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.42 |
| | 20 | 4.35 | 3.49 | 3.10 | 2.87 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.45 | 2.39 |
| | 21 | 4.32 | 3.47 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.37 |
| | 22 | 4.30 | 3.44 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 2.34 |
| | 23 | 4.28 | 3.42 | 3.03 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 2.32 |
| | 24 | 4.26 | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.30 |
| | 25 | 4.24 | 3.39 | 2.99 | 2.76 | 2.60 | 2.49 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.28 |
| | 26 | 4.23 | 3.37 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 2.59 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.32 | 2.27 |
| | 27 | 4.21 | 3.35 | 2.96 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.31 | 2.25 |
| | 28 | 4.20 | 3.34 | 2.95 | 2.71 | 2.56 | 2.45 | 2.36 | 2.29 | 2.24 |
| | 29 | 4.18 | 3.33 | 2.93 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.22 |
| | 30 | 4.17 | 3.32 | 2.92 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.21 |
| | 40 | 4.08 | 3.23 | 2.84 | 2.61 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.12 |
| | 60 | 4.00 | 3.15 | 2.76 | 2.53 | 2.37 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.04 |
| | 120 | 3.92 | 3.07 | 2.68 | 2.45 | 2.29 | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.96 |
| | ∞ | 3.84 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 2.37 | 2.21 | 2.10 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.88 |

SOURCE: From M. Merrington and C. M. Thompson, "Tables of Percentage Points of the Inverted Beta (F)-Distribution," *Biometrika* 33 (1943): 73-88. Reproduced by permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

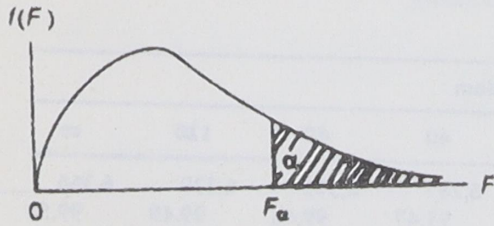
TABLE 6(b) (continued)

| ν_2 | ν_1 | Numerator Degrees of Freedom | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 120 | ∞ |
| 1 | | 241.9 | 243.9 | 245.9 | 248.0 | 249.1 | 250.1 | 251.1 | 252.2 | 253.3 | 254.3 |
| 2 | | 19.40 | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.45 | 19.46 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.50 |
| 3 | | 8.79 | 8.74 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 8.64 | 8.62 | 8.59 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.53 |
| 4 | | 5.96 | 5.91 | 5.86 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 5.75 | 5.72 | 5.69 | 5.66 | 5.63 |
| 5 | | 4.74 | 4.68 | 4.62 | 4.56 | 4.53 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 4.43 | 4.40 | 4.36 |
| 6 | | 4.06 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.87 | 3.84 | 3.81 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.67 |
| 7 | | 3.64 | 3.57 | 3.51 | 3.44 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.23 |
| 8 | | 3.35 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.12 | 3.08 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 2.97 | 2.93 |
| 9 | | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 2.75 | 2.71 |
| 10 | | 2.98 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.66 | 2.62 | 2.58 | 2.54 |
| 11 | | 2.85 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 2.57 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.40 |
| 12 | | 2.75 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.51 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 |
| 13 | | 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.21 |
| 14 | | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.27 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.13 |
| 15 | | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.07 |
| 16 | | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.01 |
| 17 | | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.96 |
| 18 | | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.27 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.92 |
| 19 | | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.88 |
| 20 | | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.84 |
| 21 | | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.81 |
| 22 | | 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.78 |
| 23 | | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.76 |
| 24 | | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.73 |
| 25 | | 2.24 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.71 |
| 26 | | 2.22 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.69 |
| 27 | | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.06 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.67 |
| 28 | | 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.65 |
| 29 | | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.64 |
| 30 | | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.62 |
| 40 | | 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.51 |
| 60 | | 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.39 |
| 120 | | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.55 | 1.50 | 1.43 | 1.35 | 1.25 |
| ∞ | | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.32 | 1.22 | 1.00 |

Denominator Degrees of Freedom

A32 Appendix B Tables

TABLE B(d) PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE F DISTRIBUTION, $\alpha = .01$



| | | Numerator Degrees of Freedom | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Denominator Degrees of Freedom | v_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | v_2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | 1 | 4,052 | 4,999.5 | 5,403 | 5,625 | 5,764 | 5,859 | 5,928 | 5,982 | 6,022 |
| | 2 | 98.50 | 99.00 | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.39 |
| | 3 | 34.12 | 30.82 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.35 |
| | 4 | 21.20 | 18.00 | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.80 | 14.66 |
| | 5 | 16.26 | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.46 | 10.29 | 10.16 |
| | 6 | 13.75 | 10.92 | 9.78 | 9.15 | 8.75 | 8.47 | 8.26 | 8.10 | 7.98 |
| | 7 | 12.25 | 9.55 | 8.45 | 7.85 | 7.46 | 7.19 | 6.99 | 6.84 | 6.72 |
| | 8 | 11.26 | 8.65 | 7.59 | 7.01 | 6.63 | 6.37 | 6.18 | 6.03 | 5.91 |
| | 9 | 10.56 | 8.02 | 6.99 | 6.42 | 6.06 | 5.80 | 5.61 | 5.47 | 5.35 |
| | 10 | 10.04 | 7.56 | 6.55 | 5.99 | 5.64 | 5.39 | 5.20 | 5.06 | 4.94 |
| | 11 | 9.65 | 7.21 | 6.22 | 5.67 | 5.32 | 5.07 | 4.89 | 4.74 | 4.63 |
| | 12 | 9.33 | 6.93 | 5.95 | 5.41 | 5.06 | 4.82 | 4.64 | 4.50 | 4.39 |
| | 13 | 9.07 | 6.70 | 5.74 | 5.21 | 4.86 | 4.62 | 4.44 | 4.30 | 4.19 |
| | 14 | 8.86 | 6.51 | 5.56 | 5.04 | 4.69 | 4.46 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 4.03 |
| | 15 | 8.68 | 6.36 | 5.42 | 4.89 | 4.56 | 4.32 | 4.14 | 4.00 | 3.89 |
| | 16 | 8.53 | 6.23 | 5.29 | 4.77 | 4.44 | 4.20 | 4.03 | 3.89 | 3.78 |
| | 17 | 8.40 | 6.11 | 5.18 | 4.67 | 4.34 | 4.10 | 3.93 | 3.79 | 3.68 |
| | 18 | 8.29 | 6.01 | 5.09 | 4.58 | 4.25 | 4.01 | 3.84 | 3.71 | 3.60 |
| | 19 | 8.18 | 5.93 | 5.01 | 4.50 | 4.17 | 3.94 | 3.77 | 3.63 | 3.52 |
| | 20 | 8.10 | 5.85 | 4.94 | 4.43 | 4.10 | 3.87 | 3.70 | 3.56 | 3.46 |
| | 21 | 8.02 | 5.78 | 4.87 | 4.37 | 4.04 | 3.81 | 3.64 | 3.51 | 3.40 |
| | 22 | 7.95 | 5.72 | 4.82 | 4.31 | 3.99 | 3.76 | 3.59 | 3.45 | 3.35 |
| | 23 | 7.88 | 5.66 | 4.76 | 4.26 | 3.94 | 3.71 | 3.54 | 3.41 | 3.30 |
| | 24 | 7.82 | 5.61 | 4.72 | 4.22 | 3.90 | 3.67 | 3.50 | 3.36 | 3.26 |
| | 25 | 7.77 | 5.57 | 4.68 | 4.18 | 3.85 | 3.63 | 3.46 | 3.32 | 3.22 |
| | 26 | 7.72 | 5.53 | 4.64 | 4.14 | 3.82 | 3.59 | 3.42 | 3.29 | 3.18 |
| | 27 | 7.68 | 5.49 | 4.60 | 4.11 | 3.78 | 3.56 | 3.39 | 3.26 | 3.15 |
| | 28 | 7.64 | 5.45 | 4.57 | 4.07 | 3.75 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.12 |
| | 29 | 7.60 | 5.42 | 4.54 | 4.04 | 3.73 | 3.50 | 3.33 | 3.20 | 3.09 |
| | 30 | 7.56 | 5.39 | 4.51 | 4.02 | 3.70 | 3.47 | 3.30 | 3.17 | 3.07 |
| | 40 | 7.31 | 5.18 | 4.31 | 3.83 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 2.99 | 2.89 |
| | 60 | 7.08 | 4.98 | 4.13 | 3.65 | 3.34 | 3.12 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.72 |
| | 120 | 6.85 | 4.79 | 3.95 | 3.48 | 3.17 | 2.96 | 2.79 | 2.66 | 2.56 |
| | ∞ | 6.63 | 4.61 | 3.78 | 3.32 | 3.02 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.51 | 2.41 |

SOURCE: From M. Merrington and C. M. Thompson, "Tables of Percentage Points of the Inverted Beta (F)-Distribution," *Biometrika* 33 (1943): 73-88. Reproduced by permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

TABLE 6(d) (continued)

| | | Numerator Degrees of Freedom | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 120 | ∞ |
| Denominator Degrees of Freedom | v_1 | 6,056 | 6,106 | 6,157 | 6,209 | 6,235 | 6,261 | 6,287 | 6,313 | 6,339 | 6,366 |
| | 1 | 99.40 | 99.42 | 99.43 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.50 |
| | 2 | 27.23 | 27.05 | 26.87 | 26.69 | 26.60 | 26.50 | 26.41 | 26.32 | 26.22 | 26.13 |
| | 3 | 14.55 | 14.37 | 14.20 | 14.02 | 13.93 | 13.84 | 13.75 | 13.65 | 13.56 | 13.46 |
| | 4 | 10.05 | 9.89 | 9.72 | 9.55 | 9.47 | 9.38 | 9.29 | 9.20 | 9.11 | 9.02 |
| | 5 | 7.87 | 7.72 | 7.56 | 7.40 | 7.31 | 7.23 | 7.14 | 7.06 | 6.97 | 6.88 |
| | 6 | 6.62 | 6.47 | 6.31 | 6.16 | 6.07 | 5.99 | 5.91 | 5.82 | 5.74 | 5.65 |
| | 7 | 5.81 | 5.67 | 5.52 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 5.20 | 5.12 | 5.03 | 4.95 | 4.86 |
| | 8 | 5.26 | 5.11 | 4.96 | 4.81 | 4.73 | 4.65 | 4.57 | 4.48 | 4.40 | 4.31 |
| | 9 | 4.85 | 4.71 | 4.56 | 4.41 | 4.33 | 4.25 | 4.17 | 4.08 | 4.00 | 3.91 |
| | 10 | 4.54 | 4.40 | 4.25 | 4.10 | 4.02 | 3.94 | 3.86 | 3.78 | 3.69 | 3.60 |
| | 11 | 4.30 | 4.16 | 4.01 | 3.86 | 3.78 | 3.70 | 3.62 | 3.54 | 3.45 | 3.36 |
| | 12 | 4.10 | 3.96 | 3.82 | 3.66 | 3.59 | 3.51 | 3.43 | 3.34 | 3.25 | 3.17 |
| | 13 | 3.94 | 3.80 | 3.66 | 3.51 | 3.43 | 3.35 | 3.27 | 3.18 | 3.09 | 3.00 |
| | 14 | 3.80 | 3.67 | 3.52 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 2.96 | 2.87 |
| | 15 | 3.69 | 3.55 | 3.41 | 3.26 | 3.18 | 3.10 | 3.02 | 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.75 |
| | 16 | 3.59 | 3.46 | 3.31 | 3.16 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 2.92 | 2.83 | 2.75 | 2.65 |
| | 17 | 3.51 | 3.37 | 3.23 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 2.92 | 2.84 | 2.75 | 2.66 | 2.57 |
| | 18 | 3.43 | 3.30 | 3.15 | 3.00 | 2.92 | 2.84 | 2.76 | 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.49 |
| | 19 | 3.37 | 3.23 | 3.09 | 2.94 | 2.86 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.61 | 2.52 | 2.42 |
| | 20 | 3.31 | 3.17 | 3.03 | 2.88 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 2.64 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.36 |
| | 21 | 3.26 | 3.12 | 2.98 | 2.83 | 2.75 | 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.31 |
| | 22 | 3.21 | 3.07 | 2.93 | 2.78 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.35 | 2.26 |
| | 23 | 3.17 | 3.03 | 2.89 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.21 |
| | 24 | 3.13 | 2.99 | 2.85 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 2.17 |
| | 25 | 3.09 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.50 | 2.42 | 2.33 | 2.23 | 2.13 |
| | 26 | 3.06 | 2.93 | 2.78 | 2.63 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.10 |
| | 27 | 3.03 | 2.90 | 2.75 | 2.60 | 2.52 | 2.44 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.17 | 2.06 |
| | 28 | 3.00 | 2.87 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.41 | 2.33 | 2.23 | 2.14 | 2.03 |
| | 29 | 2.98 | 2.84 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.30 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.01 |
| | 30 | 2.80 | 2.66 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.92 | 1.80 |
| 40 | 2.63 | 2.50 | 2.35 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.84 | 1.73 | 1.60 | |
| 60 | 2.47 | 2.34 | 2.19 | 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.86 | 1.76 | 1.66 | 1.53 | 1.38 | |
| 120 | 2.32 | 2.18 | 2.04 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.70 | 1.59 | 1.47 | 1.32 | 1.00 | |
| ∞ | | | | | | | | | | | |

ooooo