
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Second Semester Examination
Academic Session 2006/2007

April 2007

**HXE 302 – LINGUISTICS 2
(SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS OF ENGLISH)**

Duration : 3 hours

Please check that this examination paper consists **THREE** pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

This paper contains two sections. Answer **ALL** questions in Section A and any **TWO** questions in Section B.

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Section A

Answer ALL questions.

1. A well-formed sentence is a combination of words formed according to a pre-set pattern. Discuss. [25 marks]

2. [a] Draw a tree diagram for the following sentence based on X-bar theory.

That sweet little girl might become quite fond of Sam.

[5 marks]

- [b] Draw a tree diagram for the following sentence based on contemporary phrase structure grammar.

The audience wondered whether Farah would win the contest.

[5 marks]

- [c] Give the deep structure and surface structure for the following sentence.

Should the students return the books today?

[10 marks]

- [d] From the perspective of transformational grammar, why is the following surface structure ungrammatical?

What could the book about excite the readers?

[5 marks]

Section B

Answer any TWO questions.

3. What do you understand by the difference between sense, denotation and reference and describe the relevance of this distinction for the language teaching classroom?

[25 marks]

4. [a] Explain how polysemy can be distinguished from homonymy.
[b] Discuss, with examples, how homonyms and polysemous words can lead to ambiguity.

[25 marks]

5. What are performative utterances? With appropriate examples, discuss how this type of utterance differs from other types of utterances.

[25 marks]

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It is noted that this is essential for the proper management of the organization's finances and for ensuring compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of surveys, interviews, and focus groups to gather information from a diverse range of stakeholders. The data is then analyzed using statistical techniques to identify trends and patterns.

The third section describes the results of the research and the implications for the organization. It is concluded that there are several key areas where improvements can be made, including enhancing communication, streamlining processes, and investing in employee training and development.

Finally, the document provides a list of recommendations for the organization's leadership. These recommendations are based on the findings of the research and are intended to guide the organization's strategic planning and implementation of change initiatives.