

# UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA GERAN PENYELIDIKAN UNIVERSITI PENYELIDIKAN LAPORAN AKHIR

# IMPACT ON ENVIRONMENTAL ASSETS: ELUCIDATING THE NUTRITIONAL AND IMMUNOLOGICAL FACTORS AS THE CONTRIBUTING TO HEALTH STATUS AMONG FLOOD VICTIM IN KELANTAN

PENYELIDIK

PROFESOR DR. ROSLINE BT HASSAN

PENYELIDIK BERSAMA

AZLAN HUSIN
WAN ZAIDAH ABDULLAH
SUHAIR ABBAS AHMED
ROHANA ABDUL JALIL
RAPIAAH MUSTAFFA
CHE MARAINA CHE HUSSIN
NOOR AMAN A. HAMID
NIK NOOR FADHILAH NIK MANSOR



# PERPUSTAKAAN HAMDAN TAHIR UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

TRGS/1/2015/ USm /01/2

BORANG TRGS BANJIR - P2(PROGRAM)

YEAR 2

2016

FINAL REPORT  GERAN PENYELIDIKAN PENGURUSAN BENCANA BANJIR  Laporan Akhir Skim Geran Penyelidikan Transdisiplinari (TRGS)  Tahun 2015					
A. PROGRAM INFORMATION					
YEAR: 2016					
RESEARCH TITLE: Health and Saf Developing Effective Preparednes			ds Disaster in Kelanta	an Toward	
THEME CODE: 1.0 (Please refer attachment)	SUB	THEME COD	E:		
Please Tick (√)					
PHASE: 01: Pre-Disaster	02: During Disas	ter	03: Post-Disaster	√	
AREA: 01: Preventive	02: Preparedness	s \	03: Rescue anf Re	covery	
04:Adaptation	05: Mitigation				
THEME: SUB THEME: START DATE: 1 April 2015			RECEN	/ED	
END DATE (EXPECTED): 30 April 2	2016		7 JUN RCMO	1-001	
PROJECT STATUS: (ACTIVE / TER PROGRAM LEADER: Prof Dr Rosli I/C NUMBER: 650202035442			USM USM	ETETE	
B. PROGRAM ACHIEVEMENT					
/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	ACHIEVEMENT P	ERCENTAGE		-	
Program progress according to milestones achieved up to this	0 - 25%	26 - 50%	51 - 75%	76 - 100%	

	ACHIEVEMEN	T PERCENTAGE		
Program progress according to milestones achieved up to this period	0 - 25%	26 - 50%	51 - 75%	76 - 100%
Percentage (please state (%))				100%
	RESEARC	ЭН ОИТРИТ		
Number of articles/ manuscripts/ books	Indexed Journal Non-Indexed Jou		lexed Journal	

(Please attach the First Page of Publication)	2	3
Conference Proceeding (Please attach the First Page of	international	National
Publication)		9
Intellectual Property (Please specify)	Printed materials and audio-visual kits (2 series of flip charts, 2 series PowerPoint slides, 3 series of health education flyers, 10-minute v with captions), 2 ISBN-printed modules (Dengue and Aedes Mosqi Know Your Enemy, 1 in re-printing process)  Book chapter 1	
Number and title of Policy Paper / SOP / Technology Solution (Please specify)	1. 2. 3.	

	HUMAN CA	PITAL DEVI	ELOPMENT		
Mumau Canital		Nun	niber		Others (please specify)
Human Capital	On-g	joing	Graduated		(please specify)
Citizen	Malaysian	Non Malaysian	Malaysian	Non Malaysian	
No. PHD STUDENT	1				
No. MASTER STUDENT	4				
No. RA/RO	5				Towns at the state of the state
Total	10				Table to the state of the state

#### C. EXPENDITURE

Budget Approved (Peruntukan diluluskan) : RM 575,867.00 Amount Spent (Jumlah Perbelanjaan) : RM 521,034.49

Balance (Baki)
Percentage of Amount Spent
(Peratusan Belanja) : RM 54,832.51

: 90.48 %

Date : 6/6/2014 Tarikh	Project Leader's Signature: Tandatangan Ketua Projek
F. COMMENTS, IF ANY/ ENDORSEMENT I (Komen dan Pengesahan oleh Pusat Pengui	BY RESEARCH MANAGEMENT CENTER (RMC) rusan Penyelidikan)
	······································
	•
Name: Nama:	Signature: Tandatangan:
Date: Tarikh:	PROF. DR LEE KEAT TEXAS Dengarah Pejabat Pengurusan & Kreukviti Penyelidikan Unwerenti Sama Malaysia

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16	-	т.

2016



# **FINAL REPORT GERAN PENYELIDIKAN PENGURUSAN BENCANA BANJIR**

Laporan Akhir Skim Geran Penyelidikan Transdisiplinari (TRGS)

			Tahun 2015		
A. PROJEC	T INFORMATION				
YEAR: 2016	3				
		lucidating the Nutritional in Kelantan	and Immunol	ogical Factors as th	ne Contributing to
THEME COI	DE:1.0 r attachment)	SUBT	THEME CODE:	:	
Please Tick	((√)		<del>,                                      </del>		<del></del>
PHASE:	01: Pre-Disaster	02: During Disast	er	03: Post-Disaster	1
AREA:	01: Preventive	02: Preparedness	V	03: Rescue anf Re	ecovery
	04:Adaptation	05: Mitigation		TUR.	TB)
	TE: 1 April 2015 (EXPECTED): 30 April 20	216		AECE	VED E
	·	MINATED / COMPLETED)		7 10	N 2016
	LEADER: Prof Dr Rosline PORT NUMBER: 6502020			RC	M TELE
•	3. SuhairA 4. RohanaA 5. Rapiaahl 6. CheMan 7. Noor Am 8. Nik Noor	lahAbdullah bbasAhmed			66
(including C	GRA/RA/RO)				
B. PROJEC	T ACHIEVEMENT (Presta	asi Projek)			
		ACHIEVEMENT PE	RCENTAGE		
Project p milestone period	rogress according to es achieved up to this	0 - 25%	26 - 50%	51 - 7 <b>5</b> %	76 - 100%
Percenta	ge tate #%)			On the second se	100%

	RESEARCH OUTPUT	
	Indexed Journal	Non-Indexed Journal
Number of articles/ manuscripts/ books (Please attach the First Page of Publication)	Immunological Effects Among Post Flood Victims After Major Flood Disaster in North East Malaysia.(International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction. In review)	
	International	National
Conference Proceeding (Please attach the First Page of Publication)		1. A Preliminary Report on Hematological Parameters of the Flood Victims After Five Months Post Event in Tumpat, Kelantan: Nutritional, Environmental and Immunological Implications. 17th National Conference on Medical & Health Sciences, 12-14 September, USM Kubang Kerian.  2. Post Flood Impact on Nutritional and Immunological Status Based on Laboratory Profiling: A Pilot Study in North East Malaysia. Persidangan Kajian Bencana Banjir 2014. 4-6 April 2016, Pullman Putrajaya Lakeside.
Intellectual Property (Please specify)		
Number and title of Policy Paper / SOP / Technology Solution (Please specify)	1. 2. 3.	

Human Canital	Number					Others (please
Human Capital	On-going		Graduated		specify)	
Citizen	Malaysian	Non Malaysian	Malaysian	Non Malaysian		
No. PHD STUDENT						
Student Fullname: IC / Passport No: Student ID: Date of appointment:						
No. MASTER STUDENT						
Student Fullname: IC / Passport No: Student ID: Date of appointment:	Norshila Binti Fauzi 911028026008 P-UM0010/16 (R) 25/5/2015					
No. RA/RO					and the contract of the contra	
Student Fullname: IC / Passport No: Student ID: Date of appointment:	Nik Noor Fadhilah Nik Mansor 890314036004 PUM0004/15(R) 01/05/2015					
Total	2					

# C. EXPENDITURE (Perbelanjaan) as Borang K1(RMC)

Budget Approved (Peruntukan diluluskan) : RM 137,200.00

Amount Spent (Jumlah Perbelanjaan) : RM 135,961.32

; **RM** 1238.68 ; 99.1% Balance (Baki)

Percentage of Amount Spent

(Peratusan Belanja)

# D. SUMMARY OF RESEARCH FINDINGS (Ringkasan Penemuan Projek Penyelidikan)

Three-hundred and nine subjects were analyzed based on the result from materials and methods. The result showed the prevalence of household food insecurity among flood victim (n=71). Subject that categorized in food secure compromise of 28.4% while the rest were categorise as the food insecure groups (Household insecure (27.1%), Individual insecure (8.4%) and Child hunger (36.0%). In general, the food insecure household was characterized by household living under poverty line and had larger household size, more children, school going children and non-working. One-hundred fifty blood samples were analyzed with the age mean 47.0±15.62 (age range between 18-77yr) for male and 46.6±13.23 (age range between 19-87yr) for female.

- Based on the laboratory profiles, immunological status of the post flood victim were affected after the flood.
  Comparing to normal population, there were significant difference for CD4% (p=0.015), CD8% (0.015) and CD4:CD8 ratio (p=0.012).
- II. Levels of Immunoglobulin in female was higher as compared to control IgG (g/L), p=0.000 and IgM (g/L), p=0.032. However no significant different shown in male immunoglobulin.
- III. In post flood victim, TWBC and monocytes were higher among male (p<0.05) whereas only monocytes were higher in female (p<0.05).

E. PROBLEMS / CONSTRAINTS IF ANY	(Masalah/ Kekangan sekiranya ada)
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NA

Date Tarikh 6/6/2012

Project Leader's Signature: Tandatangan Ketua Projek Pal

F.	COMMENTS, IF ANY	// ENDORSEMENT	I' BY RESEARCH MANAGEMENT	CENTER (RMC)

(Komen dan Pengesahan oleh Pusat Pengurusan Penyelidikan)

Name: Nama: Signature: Tandatangan:

30/6/10

te: PROF. DR LEE KEAT TEONG

Pejabat Pongorosan & Kreakviti Penyelidikan

Universiti Sams Malaysia

Date: Tarikh: