



Final Examination
Academic Session 2018/2019

June 2019

**JMS313E – History of Modern Europe
(Sejarah Eropah Moden)**

Duration : 3 hours
(Masa : 3 jam)

Please ensure that this examination paper contains **THREE (3)** printed pages before you begin the examination.

*[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TIGA (3)** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan].*

Instructions : Answer **FOUR (4)** questions only. You may answer either in English or in Bahasa Malaysia. Read the instructions carefully before answering. Each question is worth 25 marks.

[Arahan : Jawab **EMPAT (4)** soalan sahaja. Anda dibenarkan menjawab sama ada dalam Bahasa Inggeris atau Bahasa Malaysia. Baca arahan dengan teliti sebelum anda menjawab soalan. Setiap soalan diperuntukkan 25 markah].

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah digunapakai].

1. Discuss the policies of Otto von Bismarck towards the enemies of the German *Reich*; the Catholic Church, the socialists, the ethnic minorities and the Jews.

[Bincangkan polisi-polisi Otto von Bismarck terhadap musuh-musuh empayar Jerman seperti Gereja Katolik, golongan sosialis, golongan etnik minoriti dan orang Yahudi].

(25 marks/markah)

2. Analyse the reactions of the Great Powers especially Britain, Russia, Germany and France towards the Bosnian Revolt 1875-1878. Did the Great Powers successfully restore the peace in Bosnia Herzegovina? Explain.

[Analisis reaksi Kuasa-kuasa Besar terutamanya Britain, Rusia, Jerman dan Perancis terhadap Pemberontakan Bosnia 1875-1878. Adakah Kuasa-kuasa Besar tersebut berjaya mengembalikan keamanan di Bosnia Herzegovina? Terangkan].

(25 marks/markah)

3. Compare and contrast the February Revolution of 1917 and the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.

[Banding dan beza Revolusi Februari 1917 dan Revolusi Bolshevik 1917].

(25 marks/markah)

4. Analyse the factors leading to the Russian Revolution of 1905.

[Analisis faktor-faktor yang mencetuskan Revolusi Rusia pada tahun 1905].

(25 marks/markah)

5. Explain three theories for the rise of anti-Semitism in Nazi Germany (1933-1945). Discuss the development of Hitler's anti-Semitic policies since 1933.

[Terangkan tiga teori yang membawa kepada semangat anti-Semitik di Nazi Jerman (1933-1945). Bincangkan perkembangan polisi anti-Semitik Hitler sejak 1933].

(25 marks/markah)

6. The Treaty of Versailles of 1919 placed blame for the entire World War 1 upon Germany. To what extent do you agree that Germany should be responsible for the War? Justify your answer.

[Perjanjian Versailles 1919 mempertanggungjawabkan Jerman ke atas pencetusan Perang Dunia I. Sejauh manakah anda bersetuju bahawa Jerman patut bertanggungjawab terhadap perang tersebut? Justifikasikan jawapan anda].

(25 marks/markah)