



UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Final Examination  
2016/2017 Academic Session

May/June 2017

**JMS 313E – History of Modern Europe**  
*[Sejarah Eropah Moden]*

Duration: 3 hours  
*[Masa: 3 jam]*

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Please ensure that this examination paper contains **THREE** printed pages before you begin the examination.

Answer **FOUR** questions only. You may answer either in Bahasa Malaysia or in English.

Read the instructions carefully before answering.

Each question is worth 100 marks.

*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TIGA** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.*

*Jawab **EMPAT** soalan sahaja. Anda dibenarkan menjawab sama ada dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.*

*Baca arahan dengan teliti sebelum anda menjawab soalan.*

*Setiap soalan diperuntukkan 100 markah.*

1. Discuss how the conflicting interests of the Great Powers in the Balkans resulted in the foreign intervention in the Bosnia Herzegovina Revolt (1875-1878).

*[Bincangkan bagaimana konflik kepentingan antara Kuasa-kuasa Besar di rantau Balkan membawa kepada campur tangan kuasa asing dalam pemberontakan di Bosnia Herzegovina (1875-1878).]*

(100 marks/markah)

2. The “Bloody Sunday” event in St. Petersburg marked the beginning of the Russian Revolution of 1905. Discuss how long-term economic and political discontent throughout the reign of the Romanov dynasty led to the Russian Revolution of 1905.

*[Peristiwa “Bloody Sunday” di St. Petersburg menandakan permulaan Revolusi Rusia 1905. Bincangkan bagaimana ketidakpuasan ekonomi dan politik jangka panjang sepanjang pemerintahan dinasti Romanov membawa kepada Revolusi Rusia 1905.]*

(100 marks/markah)

3. Article 231 of the Treaty of Versailles (known as the war guilt clause) stated that Germany was responsible for the outbreak of the First World War. To what extent should Germany bear the greatest responsibility? Justify your answer.

*[Artikel 231 Perjanjian Versailles (juga dikenali sebagai klausa tanggungjawab perang) menyatakan bahawa Jerman bertanggungjawab ke atas pencetusan Perang Dunia Pertama. Sejauh manakah anda bersetuju bahawa Jerman memikul tanggungjawab terbesar? Justifikasikan jawapan anda.]*

(100 marks/markah)

4. Analyse the events leading to the Holocaust, from the economic boycott against the Jews in 1933 to the Final Solution in 1945.

*[Analisis peristiwa-peristiwa yang membawa kepada “Holocaust”, bermula daripada boikot ekonomi terhadap orang Yahudi pada 1933 sehingga peristiwa “Penyelesaian Terakhir” pada 1945.]*

(100 marks/markah)

5. Compare and contrast between the February Revolution of 1917 and the Bolshevik Revolution of October 1917.

*[Bandingkan Revolusi Februari 1917 dengan Revolusi Bolshevik pada Oktober 1917.]*

(100 marks/markah)

6. World War 1 has its origins in the Balkan crisis of 1875. Discuss why the Congress of Berlin (1878) has failed in restoring peace to the Balkan area. How the rivalry between Austria-Hungary and Serbia in the Balkans has led to a world war in 1914?

*[Perang Dunia Pertama bermula daripada krisis Balkan 1875. Bincangkan mengapa Kongres Berlin (1878) gagal mengembalikan keamanan di daerah Balkan. Bagaimana persengketaan antara Austria-Hungary dan Serbia di rantau Balkan membawa kepada satu perang dunia pada 1914?]*

(100 marks/markah)