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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Final Examination  
2015/2016 Academic Session

May/June 2016

**JMS 313E – Modern European History**  
*[Sejarah Eropah Moden]*

Duration: 3 hours  
*[Masa: 3 jam]*

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Please ensure that this examination paper contains **THREE** printed pages before you begin the examination.

*[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TIGA** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.]*

Answer **FOUR** questions only. You may answer either in English or in Bahasa Malaysia.

*[Jawab **EMPAT** soalan sahaja. Anda dibenarkan menjawab sama ada dalam Bahasa Inggeris atau Bahasa Malaysia.]*

Read the instructions carefully before answering.

*[Baca arahan dengan teliti sebelum anda menjawab soalan.]*

Each question is worth 100 marks.

*[Setiap soalan diperuntukkan 100 markah.]*

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

*[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah digunakan.]*

1. Evaluate the role of Vladimir Lenin in the Bolshevik Revolution of November 1917.  
*[Nilaikan peranan Vladimir Lenin dalam Revolusi Bolshevik pada November 1917.]*  
(100 marks/markah)
  
2. Compare the developments of the French Revolution during the moderate stage (1789-1792) and the radical stage (1792-1794).  
*[Bandingkan perkembangan Revolusi Perancis semasa peringkat moderat (1789-1792) dan peringkat radikal (1792-1794).]*  
(100 marks/markah)
  
3. Analyse how Otto von Bismarck consolidated his power after the German unification (1871) by looking at the national and foreign policies of Bismarck.  
*[Analisis bagaimana Otto von Bismarck mengukuhkan kuasanya selepas penyatuan Jerman (1871) dengan melihat kepada dasar dalam dan luar negeri Bismarck.]*  
(100 marks/markah)
  
4. In your opinion, which country was regarded as the most responsible for the outbreak of the First World War? Justify your answer.  
*[Pada pendapat anda, negara manakah yang paling bertanggungjawab atas pencetusan Perang Dunia Pertama. Justifikasikan jawapan anda.]*  
(100 marks/markah)
  
5. What was the “Holocaust”? Discuss the developments of Hitler’s anti-Semitism between 1933 and 1945, which culminated in the Holocaust.  
*[Apakah yang dimaksudkan dengan “Holocaust”? Bincangkan peringkat-peringkat anti-Semik Hitler antara 1933 dan 1945, yang akhirnya membawa kepada peristiwa Holocaust.]*  
(100 marks/markah)

6. Analyse the factors leading to the Eastern Crisis (1875-1878) in Bosnia-Herzegovina. How far do you agree that the crisis was caused by foreign influences from Serbia, Austria-Hungary and Russia?

*[Analisis faktor-faktor yang membawa kepada Krisis Timur (1875-1878) di Bosnia-Herzegovina. Sejauh manakah anda bersetuju bahawa krisis berkenaan disebabkan oleh campur tangan kuasa asing dari Serbia, Austria-Hungary dan Rusia?]*

(100 marks/markah)