



Final Examination  
2018/2019 Academic Session

June 2019

**JIB321 – Biochemistry  
(Biokimia)**

Duration : 3 hours  
(Masa : 3 jam)

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Please check that this examination paper consists of **FOUR (4)** pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **EMPAT (4)** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.*].

**Instructions** : Answer **FIVE (5)** questions. Mark for each sub question is given at the end of that sub question. You may answer **either** in Bahasa Malaysia or English.

**Arahan** : Jawab **LIMA (5)** soalan. Markah untuk setiap subsoalan diperlihatkan di penghujung subsoalan itu. Anda dibenarkan menjawab soalan **sama ada** dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris].

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[*Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah digunakan.*]

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**Answer FIVE (5) questions.**

**Jawab LIMA (5) soalan.**

1. (a). Draw the structure of primary (5 amino acids linked), secondary and tertiary levels of protein structure and show all the linkages involved.

*Lukiskan struktur tahap primer (ikatan 5 asid amino), sekunder dan tertier protein dan kesemua ikatan yang terlibat.*

(10 marks/markah)

- (b). Draw the structure of hemoglobin and discuss its function.

*Lukiskan struktur hemoglobin dan bincangkan fungsinya.*

(10 marks/markah)

2. (a). Draw the fluid-mosaic model of membrane structure and label all of its components.

*Lukiskan struktur membran model mosaik cecair dan label kesemua komponennya.*

(4 marks/markah)

- (b). Show the structure of a simple triglyceride containing

*Tunjukkan struktur trigliserida ringkas yang mengandungi*

- (i). 3 lauric acids.

*3 asid laurik.*

- (ii). palmitic acid at carbon number 1, stearic acid at carbon number 2 and oleic acid at carbon number 3.

*asid palmitik pada karbon nombor 1, asid stearik pada karbon nombor 2 dan asid oleik pada karbon nombor 3.*

(6 marks/markah)

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- (c). Discuss and show how membrane regulates transport in cell.

*Terangkan dan tunjukkan bagaimana membran mengawal atur pengangkutan di dalam sel.*

(10 marks/markah)

3. (a). How do DNA and RNA differ?

*Bagaimana DNA dan RNA berbeza?*

(4 marks/markah)

- (b). What are the differences between A-DNA, B-DNA and Z-DNA?

*Apakah perbezaan di antara A-DNA, B-DNA dan Z-DNA?*

(6 marks/markah)

- (c). With the help of an illustration, explain

*Dengan bantuan gambar rajah, terangkan*

- (i). how prokaryotic DNA supercoils into its tertiary structure?

*bagaimana gegelung super DNA prokariot membentuk struktur tertiernya?*

(5 marks/markah)

- (ii). how eukaryotic DNA supercoils into its tertiary structure?

*bagaimana gegelung super DNA eukariot membentuk struktur tertiernya?*

(5 marks/markah)

4. (a). Why is sucrose an important compound?

*Mengapa sukrosa ialah sebatian yang penting?*

(5 marks/markah)

- (b). What are the roles of polysaccharides in the structure of cell walls?

*Apakah peranan polisakarida dalam struktur dinding sel?*

(5 marks/markah)

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- (c). Discuss the specific roles of polysaccharides in connective tissue.

*Bincangkan peranan spesifik polisakarida dalam tisu konektif.*

(5 marks/markah)

- (d). Elaborate the imports of carbohydrates in the immune response.

*Bincangkan kepentingan karbohidrat dalam tindakbalas imun.*

(10 marks/markah)

5. (a). How does the biosynthesis of phosphoacylglycerols and sphingolipids occur?

*Bagaimana biosintesis fosfoasilglicerol and sfingolipid berlaku?*

(5 marks/markah)

- (b). What are the roles of cholesterol in heart disease?

*Apakah peranan kolestrol dalam penyakit jantung?*

(5 marks/markah)

- (c). Discuss the formation of atherosclerosis using a diagram.

*Bincangkan pembentukan aterosklerosis dengan menggunakan gambar rajah.*

(10 marks/markah)

6. (a). Discuss in detail the reactions of glycolysis.

*Bincangkan secara terperinci tindak balas glikolisis.*

(10 marks/markah)

- (b). Discuss the control points in the glycolytic pathways

*Bincangkan titik kawalan dalam laluan glikolitik.*

(5 marks/markah)

- (c). How does the conversion of pyruvate to lactate take place in muscle?

*Bagaimana penukaran piruvat kepada laktat berlaku dalam otot?*

(5 marks/markah)