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**Angka Giliran** \_\_\_\_\_



UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Final Examination  
2016/2017 Academic Session

May/June 2017

**JKP 416E - Public Policy**  
**[JKP 416E - Dasar Awam]**

Duration : 3 hours  
(Masa : 3 jam)

Please ensure that this examination paper contains **TWENTY** printed pages before you begin the examination.

Answer ALL questions in SECTION A, ONE (1) question in SECTION B and ONE (1) question in SECTION C.

You may answer **either** in Bahasa Malaysia or in English.

In the event of any discrepancies in the examination questions, the English version shall be used.

Please write your answers in the column provided in this examination paper.

*Sila pastikan kertas soalan ini mempunyai **DUA PULUH** muka surat sebelum anda menjawab.*

*Jawab SEMUA soalan daripada Bahagian A, SATU (1) soalan daripada Bahagian B dan SATU (1) soalan daripada Bahagian C.*

*Anda dibenarkan menjawab soalan **sama ada** dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.*

*Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai.*

*Sila tulis jawapan-jawapan anda pada ruangan yang telah disediakan dalam kertas peperiksaan ini.*

## **SECTION A**

**(BAHAGIAN A)**

**Write your answer in the space provided.**

*Tuliskan jawapan anda dalam ruang yang disediakan.*

Question 1 – Briefly answer/illustrate the following:

*Soalan 1 – Secara ringkas, huraikan/lakarkan perkara-perkara berikut:*

- (a) Definition of policy evaluation.  
*(Definisi penilaian dasar).*

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(5 marks/5 markah)

- (b) Why do you learn public policy?  
*(Mengapa anda mempelajari dasar awam?)*

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(5 marks/5 markah)

- (c) Four categories of public policy according to Chandler (1983) and one example for each.

*(Empat kategori dasar awam menurut Chandler (1983) dan contoh setiap satu).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (d) Four strategies to ensure effective policy implementation.

*(Empat strategi untuk memastikan pelaksanaan dasar yang efektif).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (e) Five targets of policy impact.  
*(Lima sasaran impak / kesan dasar).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (f) Nine main theories of public policy analysis.  
*(Sembilan teori utama analisis dasar awam).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (g) Definition of Game Theory and its main strategies.  
*(Definisi Teori permainan dan strategi-strategi utamanya).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (h) Definition of public policy and its four form.  
*(Definisi dasar awam dan empat bentuknya).*

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**(5 marks/5 markah)**

- (i) Simple diagram of System Theory.  
*(Gambarajah ringkas Teori Sistem).*

(5 marks/5 markah)

- (j) Simple diagram of policy making process.  
*(Gambarajah ringkas proses pembentukan dasar).*

(5 marks/5 markah)

**SECTION B**  
**(BAHAGIAN B)**

Answer ONE question only.  
*Jawab SATU soalan sahaja.*

**Question 2**  
**(Soalan 2)**

Compare the approaches of Rationalism and Incrementalism in public policy analysis. Discuss the Malaysian Privatisation Policy through any of the above lenses taking into consideration the strengths and weaknesses of the approach.

*Bandingkan Pendekatan Rationalisme dengan Pendekatan Inkrementalisme dalam analisis dasar awam. Bincangkan Dasar Penswastaan Malaysia menggunakan mana-mana satu pendekatan di atas dengan perhatian kepada kekuatan dan kelemahan pendekatan tersebut.*

(25 marks/25 markah)

**Question 3**  
**(Soalan 3)**

Compare the approaches of Group Theory and Elite Theory in public policy analysis. Discuss any public policy in Malaysia through any of the above lenses taking into consideration the strengths and weaknesses of the approach.

*Bandingkan Teori Kumpulan dengan Teori Elit dalam analisis dasar awam. Bincangkan mana-mana satu dasar awam di Malaysia menggunakan mana-mana satu pendekatan di atas dengan perhatian kepada kekuatan dan kelemahan pendekatan tersebut.*

(25 marks/25 markah)

**SECTION C**  
**(BAHAGIAN C)**

Answer ONE question only.  
*Jawab SATU soalan sahaja.*

**Question 4**  
**(Soalan 4)**

Monitoring is one of the main phases in policy making analysis. Elaborate.  
*Pemantauan merupakan satu daripada peringkat utama analisis dasar. Huraikan.*  
(25 marks/25 markah)

**Question 5**  
**(Soalan 5)**

Agenda-setting is one of the main phases in policy making analysis. Elaborate.  
*Penetapan agenda merupakan satu daripada peringkat utama analisis dasar. Huraikan.*  
(25 marks/25 markah)

**Question 6**  
**(Soalan 6)**

Define policy impact. Describe its effects on real-world conditions including the benefits and costs.  
*Apakah maksud kesan dasar? Jelaskan kesan yang dimaksudkan dengan merujuk keadaan sebenar termasuk faedah dan kos yang terlibat.*  
(25 marks/25 markah)

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