

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Final Examination
2015/2016 Academic Session

May/June 2016

JKP 417E - Politics of Southeast Asia
[JKP 417E - Politik Asia Tenggara]

Time: 3 hours
[Masa: 3 jam]

Please ensure that this examination paper has **TWO** printed pages before you start answering the questions.

Answer **FOUR** questions only.

You may answer **either** in Bahasa Malaysia or in English.

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

Each question carries 25 marks.

*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **DUA** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.*

*Jawab **EMPAT** soalan sahaja.*

*Anda dibenarkan menjawab soalan **sama ada** dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.*

Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah digunakan.

Setiap soalan diperuntukkan 25 markah.

1. Discuss the role of military in the political system of the Southeast Asian countries.

[Bincangkan peranan tentera dalam sistem politik di negara-negara Asia Tenggara.]

(25 marks/markah)

2. Corruption, collusion and nepotism are among the factors that have contributed to the failure of the leaders in the Southeast Asian countries. Discuss.

[Korupsi, kolusi dan nepotisme merupakan antara faktor yang menyumbang kepada kegagalan pemimpin-pemimpin di negara Asia Tenggara. Bincangkan.]

(25 marks/markah)

3. State the reasons why President Thaksin Shinawatra was ousted from his position in September 2006.

[Nyatakan sebab-sebab Presiden Thaksin Shinawatra digulingkan dari jawatannya pada September 2006.]

(25 marks/markah)

4. Discuss the influence of the land owning oligarchy in political system in The Philippines.

[Bincangkan pengaruh oligarki pemilik tanah dalam sistem politik di negara Filipina.]

(25 marks/markah)

5. Compare and contrast the Indonesian political system during the regimes of Sukarno and Suharto.

[Bandingkan dan bezakan sistem politik Indonesia semasa rejim Sukarno dan Suharto.]

(25 marks/markah)

6. Analyze the legacy of Lee Kuan Yew's leadership in Singapore.

[Analisiskan legasi kepimpinan Lee Kuan Yew di Singapura.]

(25 marks/markah)