

SULIT



Second Semester Examination
2017/2018 Academic Session

May/June 2018

MAT203 - Vector Calculus
(Kalkulus Vektor)

Duration : 3 hours
(Masa : 3 jam)

Please check that this examination paper consists of **SEVEN (7)** pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

*[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TUJUH (7)** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]*

Instructions: Answer **all TEN (10)** questions.

[Arahan: Jawab **semua SEPULUH (10)** soalan.]

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai].

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Question 1

Let $\mathbf{a} = \langle 2, 1 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{b} = \langle 8, 12 \rangle$.

- (a) Draw \mathbf{a} and \mathbf{b} on the plane of two dimensional Cartesian coordinate system.
- (b) Let $\mathbf{u} = \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{b}$ and find \mathbf{u} .
- (c) Find \mathbf{v} where $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{u}$ and add both \mathbf{u} and \mathbf{v} on the drawing in part (a).
- (d) Show that \mathbf{u} is orthogonal to \mathbf{v} .

[10 marks]

Soalan 1

Biar $\mathbf{a} = \langle 2, 1 \rangle$ dan $\mathbf{b} = \langle 8, 12 \rangle$.

- (a) Lukiskan \mathbf{a} dan \mathbf{b} pada satah dalam sistem koordinat Cartesian dua matra.
- (b) Biar $\mathbf{u} = \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{b}$ dan dapatkan \mathbf{u} .
- (c) Dapatkan \mathbf{v} yang mana $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{u}$ dan tambahkan kedua-dua \mathbf{u} dan \mathbf{v} pada lukisan dalam bahagian (a).
- (d) Tunjukkan bahawa \mathbf{u} adalah berserenjang dengan \mathbf{v} .

[10 markah]

Question 2

- (a) Find the point at which the line $x = 1 - t, y = t, z = 1 + 3t$ intersects with the plane $4x - 2y - z = 6$.
- (b) Find cylindrical coordinates and spherical coordinates for the point whose Cartesian coordinates are $(x, y, z) = (-4, 8, -2)$.

[12 marks]

Soalan 2

- (a) Dapatkan titik yang mana garis lurus $x = 1 - t, y = t, z = 1 + 3t$ bersilang dengan satah $4x - 2y - z = 6$.
- (b) Dapatkan koordinat silinder dan koordinat sfera untuk titik yang koordinat Cartesannya ialah $(x, y, z) = (-4, 8, -2)$.

[12 markah]

Question 3

The position function of a moving particle is $\mathbf{r}(t) = t^2\mathbf{i} + 5t\mathbf{j} + (t^2 - 16t)\mathbf{k}$. Find the time, t , at which the speed of the particle is at its minimum.

[7 marks]

Soalan 3

Fungsi kedudukan bagi suatu zarah yang bergerak ialah $\mathbf{r}(t) = t^2\mathbf{i} + 5t\mathbf{j} + (t^2 - 16t)\mathbf{k}$. Dapatkan masa, t , yang mana kelajuan zarah tersebut adalah minimum.

[7 markah]

Question 4

Given a curve $\mathbf{x}(t) = \cos t\mathbf{i} + \sin t\mathbf{j} + t\mathbf{k}$.

- (a) Find the point, the unit tangent vector, \mathbf{T} , the principal unit normal vector, \mathbf{N} and the binormal vector, \mathbf{B} at $t = 0$.
- (b) Find the equation for the osculating plane at $t = 0$.

[10 marks]

Soalan 4

Diberi suatu lengkung $\mathbf{x}(t) = \cos t\mathbf{i} + \sin t\mathbf{j} + t\mathbf{k}$.

- (a) Dapatkan titik, vektor tangen unit, \mathbf{T} , vektor normal unit utama, \mathbf{N} dan vektor binormal, \mathbf{B} pada $t = 0$.
- (b) Dapatkan persamaan untuk satah oskulasi pada $t = 0$.

[10 markah]

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Question 5

Let \mathfrak{R} be the region in \mathbb{R}^2 described by the parametric equations:

$$x = u(3t^2 - u^2) \text{ and } y = t(3u^2 - t^2)$$

for $0 \leq t \leq 1$ and $0 \leq u \leq 1$.

(a) Find the Jacobian $J = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial t} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial u} \\ \frac{\partial y}{\partial t} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} \end{vmatrix}$.

(b) Use the formula $dA = |J| dt du$ to compute the area of the region \mathfrak{R} .

[10 marks]

Soalan 5

Biar \mathfrak{R} suatu kawasan dalam \mathbb{R}^2 diterangkan oleh persamaan parametrik:

$$x = u(3t^2 - u^2) \text{ dan } y = t(3u^2 - t^2)$$

untuk $0 \leq t \leq 1$ dan $0 \leq u \leq 1$.

(a) Dapatkan Jacobian $J = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial t} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial u} \\ \frac{\partial y}{\partial t} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} \end{vmatrix}$.

(b) Gunakan rumus $dA = |J| dt du$ untuk mengira luas rantau \mathfrak{R} .

[10 markah]

Question 6

Let W be the region in \mathbb{R}^3 inside the sphere of radius 2 centered at the origin and outside the cylinder of radius 1 centered about the z -axis. Use cylindrical coordinates to evaluate

$$\iiint_W (x^2 + y^2) dV.$$

(Hint: Integrate with respect to r first.)

[10 marks]

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Soalan 6

Biar W suatu kawasan di \mathbb{R}^3 dalam bahagian sfera yang berjejari 2 berpusat di asalan dan di luar silinder yang berjejari 1 berpusat sekitar paksi $-z$. Gunakan koordinat silinder untuk menilai

$$\iiint_W (x^2 + y^2) dV.$$

(Petunjuk: Kamirkan dengan r terdahulu.)

[10 markah]

Question 7

Let \mathbf{F} be the vector field $\mathbf{F}(x, y) = (2x - 3y)\mathbf{i} - 3x\mathbf{j}$ and let C be the part of the unit circle (oriented in the counterclockwise direction) that lies in the first quadrant.

(a) Write down a parametrization for C .

(b) Use the parametrization in part (a) to evaluate the line integral $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$.

(c) Show that this vector field is conservative and find a function, f , such that $\mathbf{F} = \nabla f$.

(d) Now use the Fundamental Theorem of Line Integrals to evaluate the line integral $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$.

[13 marks]

Soalan 7

Biar \mathbf{F} suatu medan vektor $\mathbf{F}(x, y) = (2x - 3y)\mathbf{i} - 3x\mathbf{j}$ dan biar C sebahagian daripada bulatan unit (berorientasi ke arah lawan jam) yang terletak dalam kuadran pertama.

(a) Tuliskan suatu parameteran bagi C .

(b) Gunakan parameteran dalam bahagian (a) untuk menilai kamiran garis $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$.

(c) Tunjukkan bahawa medan vektor ini adalah medan abadi dan dapatkan satu fungsi, f , iaitu $\mathbf{F} = \nabla f$.

(d) Sekarang gunakan Teorem Asas bagi Kamiran Garis untuk menilai kamiran garisan $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$.

[13 markah]

Question 8

Use Green's Theorem to evaluate the line integral $\int_C x^2 y^2 dx + 4xy^3 dy$ along the positively oriented triangle, C , with vertices at $(0,0)$, $(1,3)$, and $(0,3)$.

[8 marks]

Soalan 8

Gunakan Teorem Green untuk menilai kamiran garis $\int_C x^2 y^2 dx + 4xy^3 dy$ di sepanjang sisi segitiga yang berorientasi positif, C , dengan bucu-bucu $(0,0)$, $(1,3)$, dan $(0,3)$.

[8 markah]

Question 9

Evaluate the surface integral $\iint_S y dS$ where S is the surface $z = \frac{2}{3}(x^{3/2} + y^{3/2})$ in $0 \leq x, y \leq 1$.

[8 marks]

Soalan 9

Nilaikan kamiran permukaan $\iint_S y dS$ yang mana S ialah permukaan $z = \frac{2}{3}(x^{3/2} + y^{3/2})$ dalam $0 \leq x, y \leq 1$.

[8 markah]

Question 10

- (a) Define and briefly explain the Stokes Theorem.
 (b) Use Stokes Theorem to evaluate

$$\iint_S \text{curl}(\mathbf{F}) \cdot d\mathbf{S}$$

where $\mathbf{F}(x, y, z) = yz\mathbf{i} + xz\mathbf{j} + xy\mathbf{k}$ and S is the part of the paraboloid $z = 9 - x^2 - y^2$ that lies above the plane $z = 5$ and is oriented upward.

[12 marks]

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Soalan 10

(a) Nyatakan dan terangkan secara ringkas Teorem Stokes.

(b) Gunakan Teorem Stokes untuk menilai

$$\iint_S \text{curl}(\mathbf{F}) \cdot d\mathbf{S}$$

yang mana $\mathbf{F}(x, y, z) = yz\mathbf{i} + xz\mathbf{j} + xy\mathbf{k}$ dan S ialah bahagian paraboloid $z = 9 - x^2 - y^2$ yang terletak di atas satah $z = 5$ dan berorientasi ke atas.

[12 markah]