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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

First Semester Examination  
Academic Session 2007/2008

October/November 2007

**RAK 232 – Principles of Architectural Design**  
**(Prinsip-Prinsip Rekaan Seni Bina)**

Duration: 2 hours  
(Masa: 2 jam)

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Please check that this examination paper consists of **SIX** pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **ENAM** muka surat yang tercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.*

Students are allowed to answer all questions in English OR in Bahasa Malaysia.

*Pelajar dibenarkan menjawab semua soalan dalam Bahasa Inggeris ATAU Bahasa Malaysia.*

Answer **FIVE** questions only.

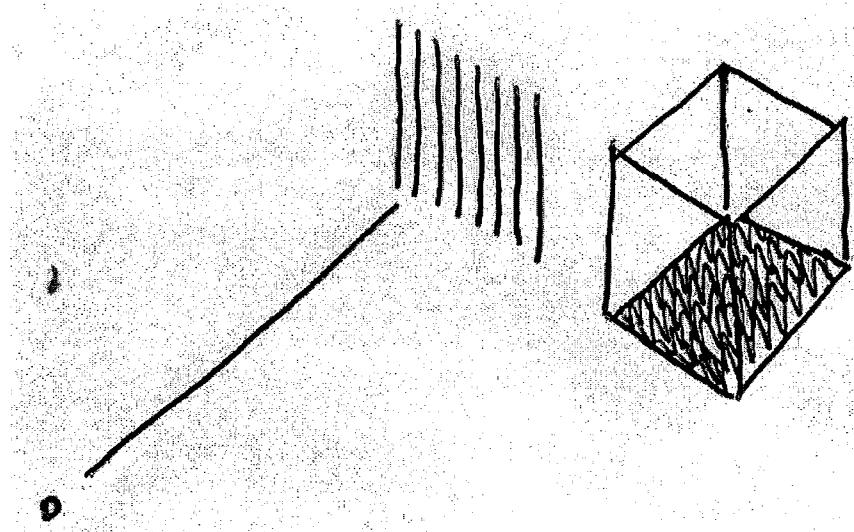
*Jawab **LIMA** soalan sahaja.*

...2/-

- 2 -

1. Based on the given **Diagram 1**, discuss how the elements affect the Architectural Design.

*Berdasarkan kepada lakaran **Rajah 1** berikut, bincangkan bagaimanakah unsur-unsur tersebut mempengaruhi Rekaan Seni Bina.*



**Diagram 1 (Rajah 1)**

(20 marks/markah)

...3/-

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2. With reference to the **Diagram 2** and **Diagram 3**, discuss their importance in Architectural Design.

Dengan bantuan lakaran **Rajah 2** dan **Rajah 3** yang disertakan, bincangkan kepentingan pengolahan tersebut dalam Rekabentuk Seni Bina.

(20 marks/markah)

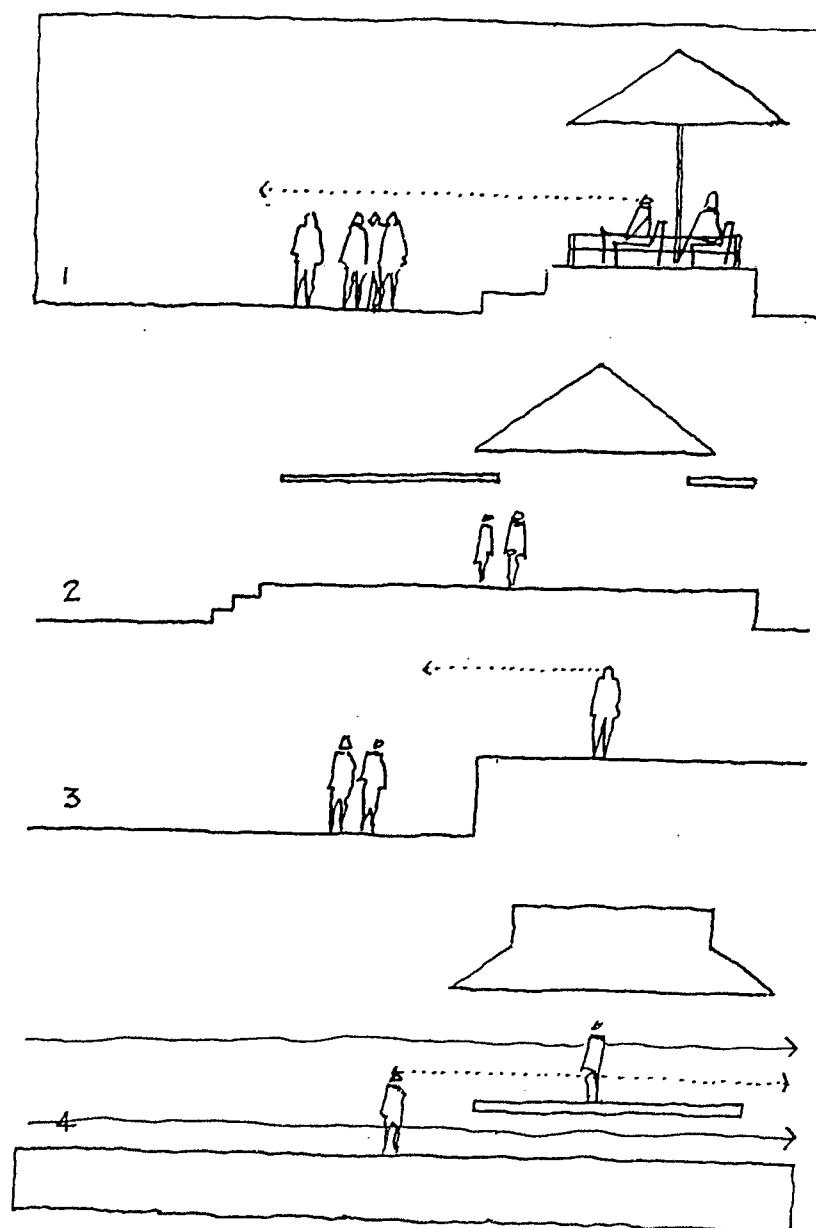


Diagram 2 (Rajah 2)

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- 4 -

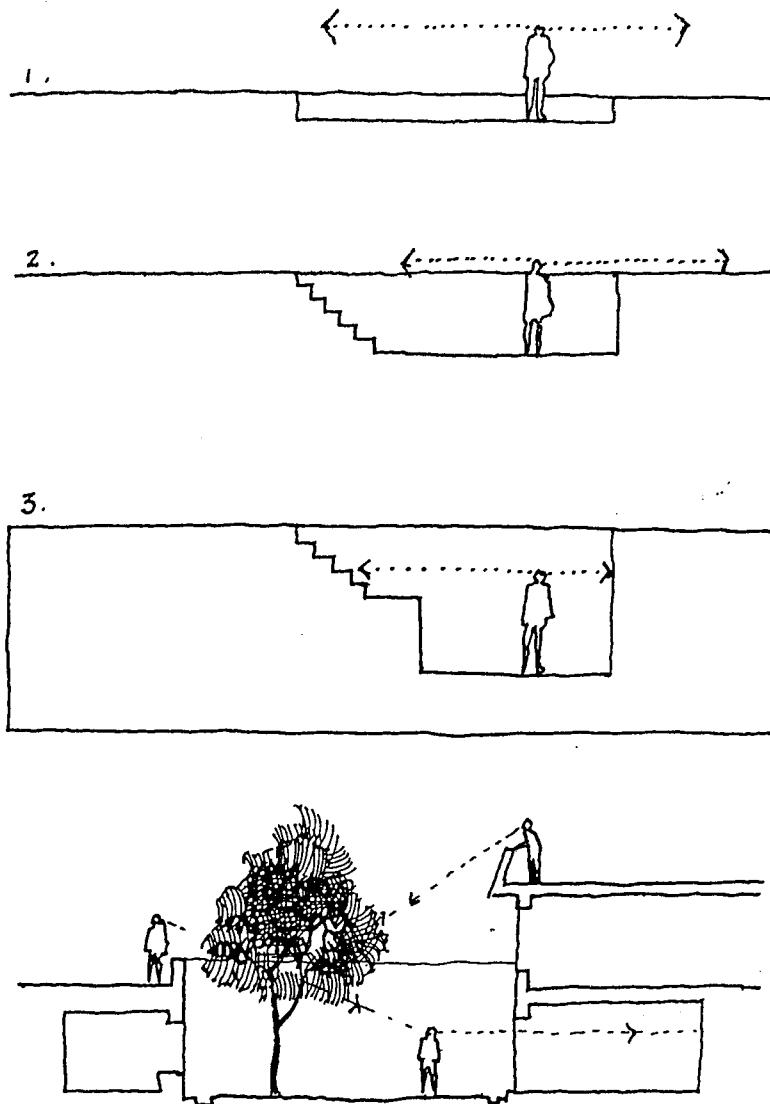


Diagram 3 (*Rajah 3*)

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- 5 -

3. Discuss:-

*Bincangkan:-*

- (a) Basic element in Architecture (*Bentuk-bentuk asas dalam seni bina*)
- (b) Platonic shapes (*Bentuk-bentuk platonic*)

(20 marks/markah)

4. Using sketches, explain the following orders:-

*Dengan bantuan lakaran,uraikan peraturan berikut:-*

- (a) Axis (*Paksi*)
- (b) Simetry (*Simetri*)
- (c) Hierarchy (*Hierarki*)
- (d) Repetition (*Pengulangan*)
- (e) Datum ("Datum")
- (f) Transformation (*Transformasi*)

(20 marks/markah)

5. Explain how light and colour may affect the Architectural Design.

*Bincangkan bagaimakah warna dan cahaya memainkan peranan dalam Rekaan Seni Bina.*

(20 marks/markah)

6. Choose THREE (3) from the following system of proportion and scale.

*Pilih TIGA (3) daripada system kekadaran dan skala berikut:-*

- (a) Golden Section ("Golden Section")
- (b) Classical Order (*Peraturan Khas*)
- (c) Renaissance Theory (*Teori Renaissans*)
- (d) Modular System (*Sistem Modular*)
- (e) Ken System (*Sistem Ken*)
- (f) Anthropomorphic Proportion (*Kadaran Anthropomorphik*)

(20 marks/markah)

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- 6 -

7. Discuss the factors effecting spaces in Architectural Design.

*Bincangkan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi jenis-jenis ruang dalam Rekaan Seni Bina.*

(20 marks/markah)

8. Architectural concepts are always referred to the Modern Masters. Explain the following concept related to the masters below:-

*Konsep seni bina sering dikaitkan dengan tokoh-tokoh seni bina moden; Apakah kaitan konsep berikut dengan penerajunya*

- (a) Organic Architecture (*Senibina organik*)
- (b) Less is more ("Less is more")
- (c) Modular System (*Modular system*)

(20 marks/markah)

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