



UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Second Semester Examination
2016/2017 Academic Session

June 2017

MAA111 – Algebra for Science Students
[Aljabar untuk Pelajar Sains]

Duration : 3 hours
[Masa : 3 jam]

Please check that this examination paper consists of FIVE pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi LIMA muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.*]

Instructions: Answer THREE (3) questions.

Arahan: Jawab TIGA (3) soalan].

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[*Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai.*]

Question 1

- (a) What condition must be placed on a, b and c so that the following system with independent variables x, y and z has a solution?

$$\begin{array}{l} x + 2y - 3z = a \\ 2x + 6y - 11z = b \\ x - 2y + 7z = c \end{array}$$

[8 marks]

- (b) Find an LU factorization of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$; and what can you conclude on the solution of the linear system $\overset{1}{Ax} = \overset{1}{b}$.

[10 marks]

- (c) If A is a nonsingular matrix and $(5A^T)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$; find A .

[8 marks]

- (d) Given the following type of calculation to introduce a zero into a matrix:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2R_1+3R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix}.$$

However, $-2R_1 + 3R_2$ is not an elementary row operation. Why? Show how to achieve the same result using elementary row operations.

[6 marks]

Soalan 1

- (a) Apakah syarat bagi a, b dan c supaya sistem berkaitan yang mempunyai pembolehubah tak bersandar x, y dan z mempunyai penyelesaian?

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + 2y - 3z & = & a \\ 2x + 6y - 11z & = & b \\ x - 2y + 7z & = & c \end{array}$$

[8 markah]

- (b) Dapatkan pemfaktoran LU bagi matriks $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$; apakah yang dapat disimpulkan tentang penyelesaian sistem linear $Ax = b$ ini.

[10 markah]

- (c) Jika A adalah matriks tak singular dan $(5A^T)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$; dapatkan matriks A .
[8 markah]

- (d) Diberikan pernyataan untuk dapatkan nilai sifar pada matriks:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2R_1+3R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Walaubagaimanapun, $-2R_1 + 3R_2$ bukannya suatu operasi atas baris. Kenapa? Tunjukkan bagaimana untuk dapatkan keputusan yang sama dengan menggunakan operasi-operasi atas baris.

[6 markah]

Question 2

- (a) Find the dimension and a basis of the solution space of the homogeneous system:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 & = & 0 \\ 2x_1 - 6x_2 + 2x_3 & = & 0 \\ 3x_1 - 9x_2 + 3x_3 & = & 0 \end{array}$$

[10 marks]

- (b) Determine whether the set of all vectors $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$, where $y = x^2$, is a subspace of \mathbb{R}^2 .

[6 marks]

(c) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$,

(i) give bases for $\text{row}(A)$, $\text{col}(A)$, and $\text{null}(A)$.

(ii) Find the rank and nullity of the given matrix A .

[14 marks]

- (d) Given a transformation that rotates each point 90° counterclockwise about the origin. Show that this transformation is linear.

[6 marks]

Soalan 2

- (a) Cari dimensi dan asas ruang penyelesaian bagi sistem homogen berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 &= 0 \\ 2x_1 - 6x_2 + 2x_3 &= 0 \\ 3x_1 - 9x_2 + 3x_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

[10 markah]

- (b) Tentukan bahawa set vektor $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$, dimana $y = x^2$, adalah suatu subruang bagi \mathbb{R}^2 .

[6 markah]

(c) Biar $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$,

(i) berikan asas-asas bagi for $\text{baris}(A)$, $\text{lajur}(A)$, and $\text{nol}(A)$.

(ii) Dapatkan pangkat dan kenolan bagi matriks A .

[14 markah]

- (d) Diberikan suatu transformasi yang memutarkan titik 90° ikut lawan arah jam dari titik asal. Tunjukkan bahawa transformasi ini adalah linear.

[6 markah]

Question 3

- (a) Find the orthogonal projection of the vector $\vec{u} = (5, 6, 7, 2)$ onto the solution space of the homogeneous linear system:

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 0 \\ 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

[10 marks]

- (b). Let \mathbb{R}^3 have the Euclidean inner product. Find an orthonormal basis for the subspace spanned by $(0,1,2), (-1,0,1), (-1,1,3)$.

[10 marks]

(c). Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$,

- (i) find the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenvectors,
- (ii) for each eigenvalue λ , find the rank of the matrix $\lambda I - A$,
- (iii) is A diagonalizable? Justify your answer.

[12 marks]

Soalan 3

- (a) Dapatkan unjuran ortogonal bagi vektor $\vec{u} = (5, 6, 7, 2)$ ke ruang penyelesaian sistem linear homogen berikut:

$$\begin{array}{lclcl} x_1 & + & x_2 & + & x_3 & = & 0 \\ & & 2x_2 & + & x_3 & + & x_4 = 0 \end{array}$$

[10 markah]

- (b) Biarkan \mathbb{R}^3 adalah hasil darab terkedalam Euclidean. Dapatkan asas ortonormal bagi subruang yang direntang oleh $(0,1,2), (-1,0,1), (-1,1,3)$.

[10 markah]

(c) Katakan $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$,

- (i) Dapatkan nilai eigen dan vektor eigen yang sepadan dengannya eigenvalues,
- (ii) bagi setiap nilai eigen λ , dapatkan pangkat bagi matriks $\lambda I - A$,
- (iii) adakah A terpepenjurukan? Berikan sebab bagi jawapan anda.

[12 markah]