

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

First Semester Examination
Academic Session 2004/2005

October 2004

SAU206E – Deviance, Conflict and Social Control
[Penyelewengan, Konflik dan Pengawalan]

Duration: 3 hours

Please check that this examination paper consists of TWO pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi DUA muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Answer any **FOUR** (4) questions.
*Jawab mana-mana **EMPAT** (4) soalan.*

1. What are the main assumptions of social control theory? Compare these with that of social strain theory.
Apakah andaian-andaian asas teori kawalan sosial? Bandingkan ini dengan andaian-andaian teori tekanan sosial.
(25 marks/markah)

2. Explain the impact of social bonding on deviance (using relevant examples).
Jelaskan impak "social bonding" atas penyelewengan sosial (gunakan contoh-contoh yang relevan).
(25 marks/markah)

3. Relate labeling to the self-fulfilling prophecy of deviance.
Hubungkan "labeling" kepada "self-fulfilling prophecy" mengenai penyelewengan sosial.
(25 marks/markah)

4. Explain how social conflict is related to deviance.
Jelaskan bagaimana konflik sosial dihubungkan dengan penyelewengan.

5. What are neutralization techniques? Relate these techniques to deviant behaviour.
Apakah teknik-teknik neutralisasi? Hubungkan teknik-teknik ini kepada tingkah laku penyelewengan.
(25 marks/markah)

6. Identify the major issues and factors associated with the learning of deviance.
Kenalpasti isu-isu dan faktor-faktor yang berhubung dengan pembelajaran penyelewengan sosial.
(25 marks/markah)

7. Explain how urbanization and urbanism contribute to deviance.
Jelaskan bagaimana perbandaran dan urbanisme memberi sumbangan kepada penyelewengan sosial.
(25 marks/markah)