

---

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama  
Sidang Akademik 2006/2007

Oktober/November 2006

**EEK 361 – ELEKTRONIK KUASA**

Masa: 3 jam

---

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TUJUH** muka surat dan **SATU** muka surat LAMPIRAN bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Kertas soalan ini mengandungi **ENAM** soalan.

Jawab **LIMA** soalan.

Mulakan jawapan anda untuk setiap soalan pada muka surat yang baru.

Agihan markah bagi setiap soalan diberikan di sudut sebelah kanan soalan berkenaan.

Jawab semua soalan dalam Bahasa Malaysia.

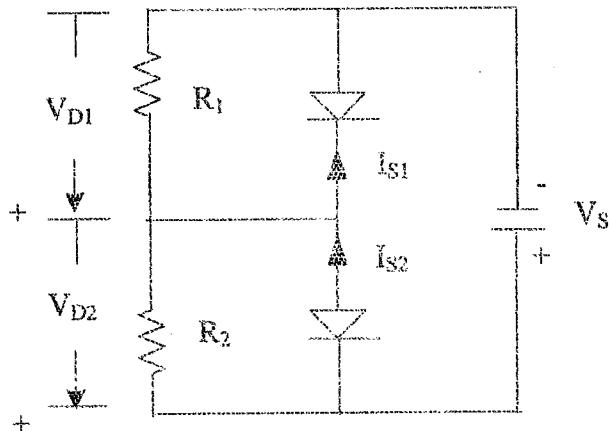
1. (a) Terangkan secara ringkas apakah suis dalam sistem kuasa.

*Briefly explain what switches are in power system.*

(10%)

- (b) Dua diod disambung secara siri seperti dalam Rajah 1. Jumlah voltan merintangi kedua-dua diod adalah 4 kV, arus balikan bocor,  $I_{S1} = 20 \text{ mA}$  dan  $I_{S2} = 15 \text{ mA}$ . Hitung:

*Two diodes connected in series as shown in Figure 1. The amount of voltage across two diodes is 4 kV, reverse leakage current,  $I_{S1} = 20 \text{ mA}$  and  $I_{S2} = 15 \text{ mA}$ . Calculate:*



Rajah 1  
Figure 1

- (i) Voltan diod sekiranya  $R_1$  dan  $R_2$  adalah  $50 \text{ k}\Omega$ .

*Diode voltages if  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are  $50 \text{ k}\Omega$ .*

- (ii) Nilai kerintangan  $R_2$  jika  $V_{D1} = 1.5 V_{D2}$  (anggap  $R_1 = 50 \text{ k}\Omega$ ).

*The value of  $R_2$  if  $V_{D1} = 1.5 V_{D2}$  (assume  $R_1 = 50 \text{ k}\Omega$ )*

- (iii) Apakah kepentingan diod disambung secara siri?

*What is the important of connecting the diode in series?*

(50%)

...3/-

- (c) Lakarkan simbol dan ciri voltan arus bagi peranti semikonduktor berikut:

*Sketch the symbol and voltage current characteristic for the following semiconductor devices:*

(i) Diod  
*Diode*

(ii) Tiristor  
*Thyristor*

(iii) SCR  
*SCR*

(20%)

- (d) Terangkan apakah fungsi litar kuasa dan kegunaannya.

*Explain the function of power circuit and its applications.*

(20%)

2. (a) Jelaskan apakah masa pulihan balikan bagi sesuatu diod dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhinya.

*Explain the reverse recovery time for the diode and the influence factors.*

(20%)

- (b) Berpandukan gambarajah, terangkan apakah cas pulihan balikan bagi sesuatu diod.

*With the aid of block diagram, explain the reverse recovery charge for a diode.*

(20%)

- (c) Berdasarkan Rajah 2, buktikan bahawa tiristor akan mengkonduksi sekiranya terdapat arus  $I_G$  pada get.

*Based on Figure 2, prove that the thyristor will conduct if the current  $I_G$  exists on the gate.*

(20%)

...4/-

3. (a) Dua plat kuprum yang diletakkan secara selari pada jarak  $3\mu\text{m}$ . Sekiranya ketelusan elektrik adalah  $9 \text{ pF/m}$ , hitung keluasan plat yang diperlukan untuk menghasilkan kapasitor bernilai  $50 \text{ pF}$ .

*Two copper plate located in parallel at a distance of  $3 \mu\text{m}$ . If the electrical permeability is  $9 \text{ pF/m}$ , calculate the area of the plate to produce a capacitor of  $50 \text{ pF}$ .*

(30%)

- (b) Lakarkan litar setara bagi sesuatu kapasitor dan jelaskan komponen-komponen yang terlibat.

*Sketch an equivalent schematic of the capacitor and explain the components involve.*

(10%)

- (c) Sebuah kapasitor  $100 \mu\text{F}$  mempunyai rintangan dawai sebanyak  $0.8 \Omega$ , beroperasi pada frekuensi  $10 \text{ kHz}$ , sekiranya ESR adalah  $0.09 \Omega$ , hitung rintangan bocor dan faktor kelesapan bagi kapasitor tersebut.

*A  $100 \mu\text{F}$  capacitor has a resistance of  $0.8 \Omega$ , operating at a frequency of  $10 \text{ kHz}$ , if an ESR is  $0.09 \Omega$ , calculate the leakage resistance and dissipation factor of the capacitor.*

(30%)

- (d) Bekalan kuasa arus terus  $5 \text{ V}$  bagi sebuah komputer di sambung ke papan utama menerusi dawai sepanjang  $40 \text{ cm}$ . Arus yang diperlukan adalah sebanyak  $40 \text{ A}$ . Merujuk kepada Jadual 1, apakah saiz dawai yang bersesuaian bagi sistem di atas.

*A  $5 \text{ V}$  direct current power supply for a computer connected to a main board via a wire of  $40 \text{ cm}$ . The required current is  $40 \text{ A}$ . Referring to Table 1, what is the suitable size of wire for the system.*

(20%)

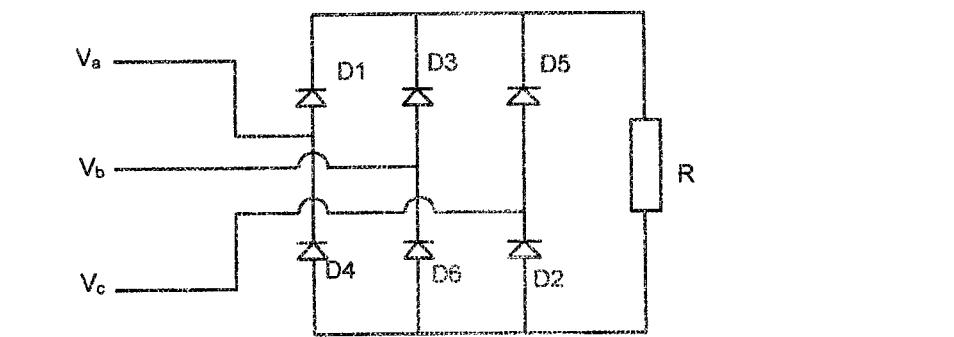
- (e) Buktikan bagi suatu BJT:  
*Prove that for BJT:*

$$\beta_f = \frac{\alpha_f}{1-\alpha_f} \quad (10\%)$$

...6/-

4. (a) Rektifier titi 3 fasa ditunjukkan oleh Rajah 4 mempunyai beban tulin R. Tentukan kecekapan litar tersebut.

*A three phase bridge rectifier shown in Figure 4 has a pure resistive load of R. Determine the efficiency of the circuit.*



Rajah 4  
Figure 4

(50%)

- (b) Rekabentuk rektifier satu fasa gelombang penuh berbeban RL. Dari rekabentuk tersebut terbitkan nilai voltan output purata dan rms dalam sebutan sudut picuan  $\alpha$ . Tentukan kecekapan litar jika L adalah beban induktif besar.

*Design a single phase full wave rectifier with RL load. From the design express the average output voltage and rms value in term of firing angle  $\alpha$ . Determine the efficiency of the circuit if L is a highly inductive load.*

(50%)

5. Rekabentuk pengawal ac satu fasa gelombang penuh untuk beban R tulin.

*Design a single phase full wave ac controller for purely R load.*

(a) Terangkan operasi litar tersebut.

*Explain the operation of the circuit.*

(b) Lakarkan bentuk gelombang voltan dan arus untuk sudut picuan  $\alpha$ .

*Sketch the output voltage and current waveforms for firing angle  $\alpha$ .*

(c) Terbitkan persamaan voltan keluaran rms dalam sebutan  $\alpha$ .

*Derive the equation for the rms output voltage in term of  $\alpha$ .*

(d) Terbitkan persamaan untuk faktor kuasa masukan PF dalam sebutan  $\alpha$ .

*Derive the equation for input power factor PF in term of  $\alpha$ .*

(100%)

6. Rekabentuk inverter satu fasa.

*Design a single phase bridge inverter.*

(a) Terangkan operasi litar tersebut.

*Explain the operation of the circuit.*

(b) Lakarkan bentuk gelombang output untuk voltan dan arus untuk beban RL.

*Sketch the output voltage and current waveforms for RL load.*

(c) Terbitkan persamaan voltan output rms.

*Derive the equation for rms output voltage.*

(d) Terbitkan persamaan arus beban seketika untuk beban RL.

*Derive the instantaneous load current for RL load.*

(100%)

Lampiran 1  
Appendix 1

[EEK 361]

| AWG gauge   | Diameter inches | Diameter mm | Ohms per 1000 ft | Ohms per km | Max amps for chassis wiring | Max amps for power transmission |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 0000        | 0.4600          | 11.6840     | 0.0490           | 0.160720    | 380                         | 302                             |
| 000         | 0.4096          | 10.40384    | 0.0618           | 0.202704    | 328                         | 239                             |
| 00          | 0.3648          | 9.26592     | 0.0779           | 0.255512    | 283                         | 190                             |
| 0           | 0.3249          | 8.25246     | 0.0983           | 0.322424    | 245                         | 150                             |
| 1           | 0.2893          | 7.34822     | 0.1239           | 0.406392    | 211                         | 119                             |
| 2           | 0.2576          | 6.54304     | 0.1563           | 0.512664    | 181                         | 94                              |
| 3           | 0.2294          | 5.82676     | 0.1970           | 0.646160    | 158                         | 75                              |
| 4           | 0.2043          | 5.18922     | 0.2485           | 0.815080    | 135                         | 60                              |
| 5           | 0.1819          | 4.62026     | 0.3133           | 1.027624    | 118                         | 47                              |
| 6           | 0.1620          | 4.11480     | 0.3951           | 1.295928    | 101                         | 37                              |
| 7           | 0.1443          | 3.66522     | 0.4982           | 1.634096    | 89                          | 30                              |
| 8           | 0.1285          | 3.26390     | 0.6282           | 2.060496    | 73                          | 24                              |
| 9           | 0.1144          | 2.90576     | 0.7921           | 2.598088    | 64                          | 19                              |
| 10          | 0.1019          | 2.58826     | 0.9989           | 3.276392    | 55                          | 15                              |
| 11          | 0.0907          | 2.30378     | 1.2600           | 4.132800    | 47                          | 12                              |
| 12          | 0.0808          | 2.05232     | 1.5880           | 5.208640    | 41                          | 9.3                             |
| 13          | 0.0720          | 1.82680     | 2.0030           | 6.569840    | 35                          | 7.4                             |
| 14          | 0.0641          | 1.62834     | 2.5250           | 8.282000    | 32                          | 5.9                             |
| 15          | 0.0571          | 1.45034     | 3.1840           | 10.44352    | 28                          | 4.7                             |
| 16          | 0.0508          | 1.29032     | 4.0160           | 13.17248    | 22                          | 3.7                             |
| 17          | 0.0453          | 1.15062     | 5.0640           | 16.60992    | 19                          | 2.9                             |
| 18          | 0.0403          | 1.02362     | 6.3850           | 20.34280    | 16                          | 2.3                             |
| 19          | 0.0359          | 0.91186     | 8.0510           | 26.40728    | 14                          | 1.8                             |
| 20          | 0.0320          | 0.81280     | 10.150           | 33.29200    | 11                          | 1.5                             |
| 21          | 0.0285          | 0.72390     | 12.800           | 41.98400    | 9                           | 1.2                             |
| 22          | 0.0254          | 0.64516     | 16.140           | 52.93920    | 7                           | 0.92                            |
| 23          | 0.0226          | 0.57404     | 20.36            | 66.78080    | 4.7                         | 0.729                           |
| 24          | 0.0201          | 0.51054     | 25.67            | 84.19760    | 3.5                         | 0.577                           |
| 25          | 0.0179          | 0.45466     | 32.37            | 106.1736    | 2.7                         | 0.457                           |
| 26          | 0.0159          | 0.40386     | 40.81            | 133.8568    | 2.2                         | 0.361                           |
| 27          | 0.0142          | 0.36068     | 51.47            | 168.8216    | 1.7                         | 0.288                           |
| 28          | 0.0126          | 0.32004     | 64.9             | 212.8720    | 1.4                         | 0.226                           |
| 29          | 0.0113          | 0.28702     | 81.83            | 263.4024    | 1.2                         | 0.182                           |
| 30          | 0.0100          | 0.254       | 103.2            | 338.4960    | 0.86                        | 0.142                           |
| 31          | 0.0089          | 0.22606     | 130.1            | 426.7280    | 0.700                       | 0.1130                          |
| 32          | 0.0080          | 0.2032      | 164.1            | 538.2480    | 0.530                       | 0.0910                          |
| Metric 2.0  | 0.00787         | 0.200       | 169.39           | 555.6100    | 0.510                       | 0.0880                          |
| 33          | 0.00740         | 0.18034     | 206.9            | 678.6320    | 0.430                       | 0.0720                          |
| Metric 1.8  | 0.00709         | 0.18000     | 207.5            | 680.5500    | 0.430                       | 0.0720                          |
| 34          | 0.00630         | 0.16002     | 260.9            | 855.7520    | 0.330                       | 0.0560                          |
| Metric 1.6  | 0.00630         | 0.16002     | 260.9            | 855.7520    | 0.330                       | 0.0560                          |
| 35          | 0.00560         | 0.14224     | 329.0            | 1079.120    | 0.270                       | 0.0440                          |
| Metric 1.4  | 0.00551         | 0.14000     | 339.0            | 1114        | 0.260                       | 0.0430                          |
| 36          | 0.00500         | 0.12700     | 414.8            | 1360        | 0.210                       | 0.0350                          |
| Metric 1.25 | 0.00492         | 0.12500     | 428.2            | 1404        | 0.200                       | 0.0340                          |
| 37          | 0.00450         | 0.11430     | 523.1            | 1715        | 0.170                       | 0.0289                          |
| Metric 1.12 | 0.00441         | 0.11200     | 533.8            | 1750        | 0.163                       | 0.0277                          |
| 38          | 0.00410         | 0.10160     | 650.6            | 2163        | 0.130                       | 0.0228                          |
| Metric 1.0  | 0.00394         | 0.10000     | 670.2            | 2198        | 0.126                       | 0.0225                          |
| 39          | 0.00350         | 0.08890     | 831.8            | 2728        | 0.110                       | 0.0175                          |
| 40          | 0.00310         | 0.07874     | 1049             | 3440        | 0.090                       | 0.0137                          |