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**UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA**

First Semester Examination  
2014/2015 Academic Session

December 2014 / January 2015

**BGT 211/4 - Entomology**  
**[Entomologi]**

Duration : 3 hours  
[Masa : 3 jam]

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Please ensure that this examination paper contains **FIVE** printed pages before you begin the examination.

*[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **LIMA** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]*

**Instructions:** Answer **FIVE** (5) out of **SIX** (6) questions, in English or Bahasa Malaysia. Each question carries 20 marks.

**Arahan:** Jawab **LIMA** (5) daripada **ENAM** (6) soalan yang diberikan dalam Bahasa Inggeris atau Bahasa Malaysia. Tiap-tiap soalan bernilai 20 markah.]

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

*[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai].*

- 2 -

1. [a] List the **FOUR (4)** types of insecticide formulations and their usage.

*[Senaraikan **EMPAT (4)** jenis formulasi insektisid dan kegunaannya.]*

(8 marks / 8 markah)

- [b] Discuss ways of managing social insect pests.

*[Bincangkan cara-cara mengurus perosak serangga sosial.]*

(12 marks / 12 markah)

2. [a] Name the **THREE (3)** orders of aquatic insects commonly found in the mountain streams and how they are used as indicator of the water quality of the streams?

*[Namakan **TIGA (3)** order serangga akuatik yang biasa ditemui dalam anak sungai kawasan pergunungan dan bagaimana serangga ini diguna sebagai penunjuk kualiti air anak sungai ?]*

(5 marks / 5 markah)

- [b] Discuss the basic components of Integrated Pest Management (IPM) in oil palm plantation.

*[Bincangkan komponen asas Pengurusan Perosak Bersepadu (PPB) di ladang kelapa sawit.]*

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- [c] How insects can be used in estimating Post Mortem Interval (PMI) of a corpse ?

*[Bagaimana serangga diguna untuk menganggar Jangka Masa Pasca Kematian (JMPK) sesuatu mayat ?]*

(5 marks / 5 markah)

- 3 -

3. [a] List **FOUR** (4) species of the stingless bees.

[Senaraikan **EMPAT** (4) spesies lebah tanpa sengat.]

(4 marks / 4 markah)

- [b] Discuss the foraging behaviour of the honey bee (*Apis spp.*).

[Bincangkan perlakuan pencarian makanan lebah madu (*Apis spp.*)]

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- [c] Explain the architecture of the stingless bee nest.

[Terangkan senibina sarang lebah tanpa sengat.]

(6 marks / 6 markah)

4. [a] Explain the importance of the endocrine system and its role in the molting process.

[Terangkan kepentingan sistem endokrin dan peranannya dalam proses penyalinan kulit.]

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- [b] With the help of a labelled diagram, describe the process of digestion in an insect starting from the food intake from the mouth to the removal of faeces through the anus.

[Dengan bantuan gambarajah berlabel, hurlaikan proses penghadaman yang berlaku dalam serangga bermula dari pengambilan makanan di bahagian mulut hingga buangan dikeluarkan melalui anus.]

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- 4 -

5. Insect antenna and legs are mobile and segmented.

*[Antena dan kaki serangga boleh digerakkan dan bersegmen.]*

- [a] Name the parts of an insect antenna.

*[Namakan bahagian suatu antena serangga.]*

(1 mark / 1 markah)

- [b] Describe the modification on **THREE** (3) types of insect leg.

*[Huraikan modifikasi ke atas **TIGA** (3) jenis kaki serangga.]*

(9 marks / 9 markah)

- [c] Describe **TEN** (10) types of insect antenna.

*[Huraikan **SEPULUH** (10) jenis antena serangga.]*

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- 5 -

6. [a] Explain on the followings :  
[Terangkan yang berikut :]

- [i] Elytra  
[Elitron]
- [ii] Hemelytra  
[Hemelitron]
- [iii] Tegmina  
[Tegmina]
- [iv] Halteres  
[Halter]
- [v] Fringed wing  
[Sayap berumbai]

(10 marks / 10 markah)

- [b] Write short notes on the following topics :  
[Tuliskan nota pendek mengenai topik berikut :]

- [i] Tracheal system  
[Sistem trakea]
- [ii] Dorsal vessel  
[Salur dorsal]

(10 marks / 10 markah)

