

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama  
Sidang Akademik 1995/96

Oktober/November

**EKC 225 - Termodinamik Kejuruteraan Kimia**

Masa : [3 jam]

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**ARAHAN KEPADA CALON:**

Sila pastikan kertas soalan ini mengandungi **ENAM (6)** muka surat dan **EMPAT (4)** lampiran bercetak sebelum anda mula menjawab soalan.

Kertas ini mengandungi **ENAM (6)** soalan.

Jawap mana-mana **EMPAT (4)** soalan.

Anda dimestilah menjawab **SATU** soalan dalam **Bahasa Malaysia** dan anda dibenarkan menjawab soalan-soalan lain dalam **Bahasa Inggeris**.

Soalan terjemahan Bahasa Inggeris ditaip dalam bentuk tulisan **Italic**.

1. [a] Terbitkan persamaan di bawah bagi kerja adiabatik yang boleh balik.

*Derive the following expression for the reversible adiabatic work:*

$$W = \frac{RT_1}{\gamma - 1} \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{P_2}{P_1} \right)^{\frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma}} \right]$$

(7 markah)

- [b] Satu mol gas unggul,  $C_p = (7/2)R$ ,  $C_v = (5/2)R$  dimampatkan melalui proses adiabatik di dalam sebuah peranti ombok/silinder dari 1 bar dan  $40^\circ\text{C}$  ke 4 bar. Proses tersebut adalah proses tidak boleh balik dan memerlukan 30 peratus kerja yang lebih jika dibandingkan dengan proses yang boleh balik dan mampatan adiabatik dari keadaan mula yang sama hingga ke tekanan akhir yang sama. Apakah perubahan entropi pada gas tersebut?

*One mole of ideal gas,  $C_p = (7/2)R$ ,  $C_v = (5/2)R$  is compressed adiabatically in a piston/cylinder device from 1 bar and  $40^\circ\text{C}$  to 4 bar. The process is irreversible and requires 30 percent more work than a reversible, adiabatic compression from the same initial state to the same final pressure. What is the entropy change of the gas?*

(14 markah)

- [c] Apakah perubahan entropi pada gas dalam soalan [b] jika proses tersebut adalah adiabatik dan boleh balik.

*What is the entropy change of the gas in (b) if the process is reversible and adiabatic.*

(4 markah)

2. [a] Bincangkan perbezaan-perbezaan antara kitar Carnot dan Kitar Rankine.

*Discuss the differences between Carnot Cycle and Rankine Cycle.*

(7 markah)

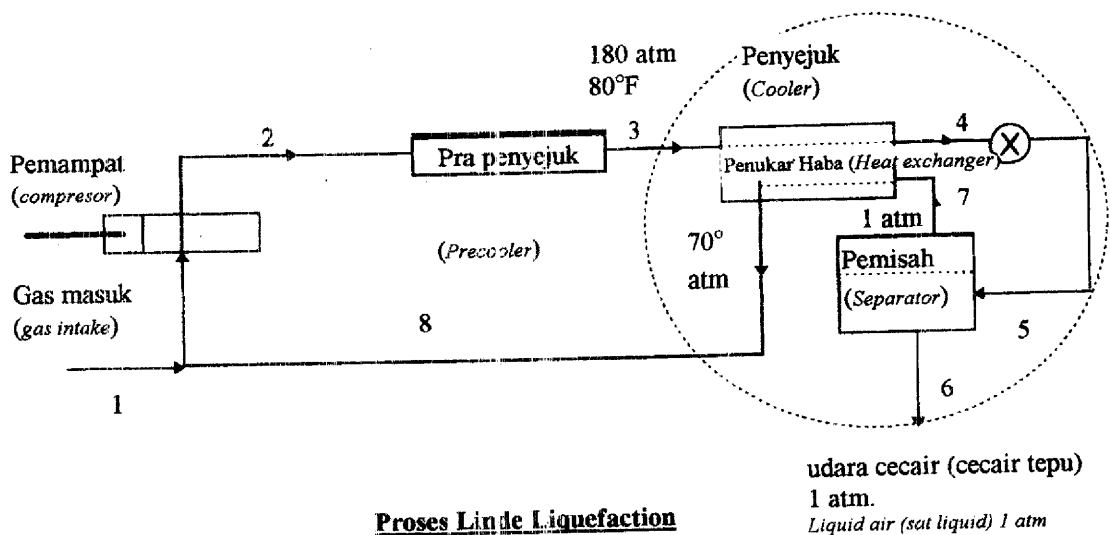
- [b] Di dalam Kitar Rankine, stim meninggalkan dandang dan memasuki turbin pada 4 MPa dan 400°C. Tekanan pada pemeluwap ialah 10 kPa. Kirakan kecekapan kitar tersebut.

*In a Rankine Cycle, steam leaves the boiler and enters the turbine at 4 MPa and 400°C. The condenser pressure is 10 kPa. Determine the cycle efficiency.*

(18 markah)

3. Udara kering mungkin boleh dicairkan dengan menggunakan proses 'Linde Liquefaction' seperti yang ditunjukkan di bawah:

*Dry air may be liquified using the Linde Liquefaction process shown below:*



Keadaan operasi tersebut ditunjukkan pada gambarajah.  
*The conditions of operation are shown on the diagram.*

- [a] Apakah pecahan maksimum udara yang meninggalkan pemampat yang boleh dicairkan.  
*What is the maximum fraction of the air leaving the compressor that can be liquified?*

(18 markah)

- [b] Tunjukkan kitar yang lengkap dengan menempatkan titik-titik dari 3 hingga 8 pada T-S diagram yang diberikan. Andaikan beban haba penyejuk tersebut adalah 96 Btu/Ibm udara.

*Show the complete cycle by locating the points, from 3 to 8 on the T-S diagram provided. Assume the heat load of the cooler is 96 Btu/Ibm of air.*

(7 markah)

4. [a] Plot pada gambarajah P - V Kitar Otto standard udara.

*Plot on a P - V diagram the Air Standard Otto Cycle.*

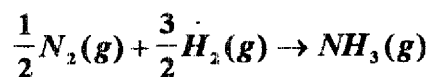
- [b] Tunjukkan bahawa kecekapan haba bagi kitar tersebut bertambah dengan bertambahnya nisbah mampatan enjin tersebut, r.

*Show that the thermal efficiency of the Cycle increases with the increase in the compression ratio of the engine, r.*

(25 markah)

5. Tindakbalas sintesis bagi Ammonia adalah:

*For the Ammonia synthesis reaction,*



Pertukaran keseimbangan kepada ammonia amat tinggi pada 25°C, tetapi menurun dengan cepatnya apabila suhu dinaikkan. Walau bagaimanapun, kadar tindakbalas hanya boleh dihargai pada suhu yang tinggi sahaja. Bagi campuran suapan hydrogen dan nitrogen di dalam pembahagian stoikiometri;

*the equilibrium conversion to Ammonia is very large at 25°C, but decreases rapidly with increasing temperature. However, reaction rate becomes appreciable only at higher temperature. For a feed mixture of hydrogen and nitrogen in the stoichiometric proportion;*

- [a] Tentukan pecahan mol ammonia di dalam campuran seimbang pada 1 bar dan 25°C.

*Determine the mole fraction of Ammonia in the equilibrium mixture at 1 bar and 25°C.*

(8 markah)

- [b] Pada suhu berapakah pecahan mol seimbang ammonia turun kepada 0.5 bagi tekanan 100 bar dengan mengandaikan campuran keseimbangan sebagai gas unggul.

*At what temperature does the equilibrium mole fraction of Ammonia decrease to 0.5 for a pressure of 100 bar, assuming the equilibrium mixture an ideal gas.*

(5 markah)

- [c] Ulang [b] jika campuran keseimbangan boleh diandaikan sebagai larutan unggul dan bukannya gas unggul. Andaikan suhu pada percubaan pertama adalah 600K. Tidak perlu percubaan kedua.

*Repeat (b) if the equilibrium mixture can be assumed an ideal solution of gas and not an ideal gas. You may assume a temperature of 600 K as initial trial. No need for a second trial.*

(12 markah)

**Nota (notes):**

- [1] Untuk memudahkan pengiraan, anda boleh menganggap bahawa haba pembentukan ammonia tidak banyak berubah dengan suhu:

*To simplify the calculation you may assume the heat of formation of NH<sub>3</sub> does not change appreciably with temperature:*

$$\Delta H_{298}^{\circ} = -46110 \text{ J / mole,}$$

$$\Delta G_{298}^{\circ} = -16,450 \text{ J / mole}$$

- [2] Persamaan dibawah mungkin boleh digunakan untuk mengira fugasiti.

*The following equations may be used to calculate the fugacities:*

$$\ln \phi = \frac{Pr}{Tr} (B^{\circ} + \omega B')$$

$$B^{\circ} = 0.083 - \frac{0.422}{T_r^{1.6}}$$

$$B' = 0.139 - \frac{0.172}{T_r^{4.2}}$$

6. Gas unggul dengan haba muatan malar ( $C_p = 30 \text{ kJ/kmol/K}$ ) pada 10 bar dan 295 K memasuki sebuah tiub vorteks ditebat dari keadaan sekitar. Tiub vorteks itu memisahkan gas tersebut kepada dua aliran yang sama kadar aliran tetapi pada suhu 335K dan 235K.

*An ideal gas of constant heat capacity ( $C_p = 30 \text{ kJ/kmol K}$ ) at 10 bar and 295 K enter a vortex tube which is thermally insulated from the surroundings. The vortex tube split the gas into two streams of equal flowrates both at 1 bar but with temperatures of 335K and 235K.*

- [a] Tunjukkan bahawa peranti tersebut tidak melanggar syarat Hukum Termodinamik yang Pertama dan Kedua.

*Show that the device does not violate the first and second Law of Thermodynamics.*

(15 markah)

- [b] Tafsirkan pembahagian suhu maksimum teori, iaitu perbezaan maksimum antara suhu panas dan suhu sejuk yang keluar.

*Evaluate the theoretical maximum temperature spread, ie: maximum difference between the hot and cold outlet temperatures.*

(10 markah)

ABS PRESS (SAT TEMP) DEG C (TEMPERATURE, F)

| ABS PRESS (SAT TEMP) DEG C | SAT WATER                                     | SAT STEAM                            | 75 (348.15)                          | 100 (373.15)                         | 125 (398.15)                          | 150 (423.15)                          | 175 (448.15)                          | 200 (473.15)                          | 225 (498.15)                          | 250 (523.15)                          |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 10 (45.63)                 | V 1.010<br>U 191.822<br>M 191.832<br>S 0.6493 | 14670<br>2438 0<br>2584 8<br>8.1611  | 16030<br>2479 7<br>2540 0<br>8.3168  | 17190<br>2516 6<br>2587 5<br>8.4486  | 18350<br>2551 6<br>2736 2<br>8.6722   | 19510<br>2588 0<br>2783 1<br>8.6888   | 20660<br>2624 5<br>2831 2<br>8.7994   | 21820<br>2661 4<br>2879 6<br>8.9045   | 22980<br>2698 6<br>2928 4<br>9.0049   | 24130<br>2736 1<br>2977 4<br>9.1010   |
| 20 (60.08)                 | V 1.017<br>U 251.432<br>M 251.453<br>S 0.8321 | 7649 8<br>2466 9<br>2505 9<br>7.9094 | 8000 0<br>2478 4<br>2538 4<br>7.9833 | 8584 7<br>2514 6<br>2586 3<br>8.1251 | 9167 1<br>2550 9<br>2734 2<br>8.2504  | 9748 0<br>2587 4<br>2782 3<br>8.3676  | 10320<br>2624 1<br>2830 6<br>8.4786   | 10900<br>2661 0<br>2879 2<br>8.5839   | 11480<br>2698 3<br>2928 0<br>8.6844   | 12060<br>2735 8<br>2977 1<br>8.7806   |
| 30 (85.12)                 | V 1.022<br>U 289.271<br>M 289.302<br>S 0.9441 | 9229 3<br>2465 6<br>2505 6<br>7.6685 | 9322 0<br>2477 1<br>2537 1<br>7.6024 | 9714 4<br>2513 6<br>2585 3<br>7.6812 | 10104 6<br>2550 2<br>2733 3<br>7.8612 | 10491 2<br>2586 6<br>2781 8<br>7.9791 | 10880 8<br>2623 0<br>2830 0<br>8.2903 | 11267 5<br>2660 3<br>2878 7<br>8.3960 | 11653 8<br>2697 7<br>2927 6<br>8.4967 | 12039 7<br>2732 5<br>2976 8<br>8.5930 |
| 40 (104.00)                | V 1.027<br>U 317.609<br>M 317.650<br>S 1.0281 | 3983 4<br>2477 1<br>2536 9<br>7.6709 | 4022 0<br>2477 1<br>2537 1<br>7.6024 | 4279 2<br>2513 6<br>2585 8<br>7.6009 | 4573 3<br>2549 4<br>2732 3<br>7.8268  | 4866 8<br>2586 2<br>2780 9<br>8.0460  | 5157 2<br>2623 2<br>2829 6<br>8.1566  | 5447 8<br>2660 3<br>2878 2<br>8.2624  | 5738 0<br>2697 7<br>2927 2<br>8.3633  | 6027 7<br>2735 4<br>2976 5<br>8.4598  |
| 50 (121.36)                | V 1.030<br>U 340.513<br>M 340.564<br>S 1.0812 | 3260 2<br>2484 0<br>2546 0<br>7.6947 | 3260 2<br>2484 0<br>2546 0<br>7.6947 | 3418 1<br>2511 7<br>2582 6<br>7.6983 | 3664 5<br>2548 6<br>2731 4<br>7.8219  | 3889 3<br>2586 6<br>2780 1<br>7.9406  | 4123 0<br>2622 7<br>2828 9<br>8.0626  | 4366 0<br>2669 9<br>2877 7<br>8.1587  | 4688 5<br>2697 4<br>2926 8<br>8.2598  | 4820 5<br>2735 1<br>2976 1<br>8.3564  |
| 75 (191.79)                | V 1.037<br>U 384.374<br>M 384.461<br>S 1.2131 | 2216 9<br>2496 7<br>2563 0<br>7.4670 | 2269 8<br>2509 2<br>2579 4<br>7.6014 | 2269 8<br>2509 2<br>2579 4<br>7.6014 | 2429 4<br>2546 7<br>2728 9<br>7.6300  | 2587 3<br>2584 2<br>2778 2<br>7.7500  | 2744 2<br>2621 6<br>2827 4<br>7.8629  | 2900 2<br>2669 0<br>2876 6<br>7.9697  | 3065 8<br>2696 7<br>2925 8<br>8.0712  | 3210 9<br>2734 5<br>2975 3<br>8.1681  |
| 100 (212.03)               | V 1.043<br>U 417.406<br>M 417.511<br>S 1.3027 | 1083 7<br>2506 1<br>2575 4<br>7.3698 | 1083 7<br>2506 1<br>2575 4<br>7.3698 | 1083 7<br>2506 1<br>2575 4<br>7.3698 | 1816 7<br>2544 8<br>2726 5<br>7.4923  | 1936 3<br>2582 7<br>2776 3<br>7.6137  | 2064 7<br>2620 4<br>2825 9<br>7.7275  | 2172 3<br>2658 1<br>2875 4<br>7.8349  | 2289 4<br>2696 9<br>2924 9<br>7.9369  | 2406 1<br>2733 9<br>2974 5<br>8.0342  |

|                  |   |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |
|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 3200<br>(237 45) | V 1 224<br>U 1021 5<br>M 1025 4<br>S 2 6786 | 62 439<br>2602 5<br>2802 3<br>6 1585 | 65 380<br>2635 2<br>2844 4<br>6 2398 | 70 721<br>2693 9<br>2820 2<br>6 3815 | 75 593<br>2746 8<br>2988 7<br>6 5037 | 80 158<br>2796 0<br>3052 5<br>6 6127 | 84 513<br>2842 7<br>3113 2<br>6 7120 | 88 723<br>2887 9<br>3171 8<br>6 8043 | 92 829<br>2932 1<br>3228 2<br>6 8912 |
| 3300<br>(239 18) | V 1 227<br>U 1029 7<br>M 1033 7<br>S 2 6945 | 60 529<br>2602 5<br>2802 3<br>6 1463 | 63 021<br>2631 1<br>2839 0<br>6 2173 | 68 282<br>2690 8<br>2916 1<br>6 3614 | 73 061<br>2744 4<br>2985 5<br>6 4851 | 77 528<br>2794 0<br>3049 9<br>6 5951 | 81 778<br>2841 1<br>3110 9<br>6 6952 | 85 883<br>2886 5<br>3169 9<br>6 7879 | 89 883<br>2930 9<br>3277 5<br>6 8752 |
| 3400<br>(240 88) | V 1 231<br>U 1037 6<br>M 1041 8<br>S 2 7101 | 58 728<br>2602 5<br>2802 1<br>6 1344 | 60 196<br>2626 9<br>2833 6<br>6 1951 | 66 982<br>2687 7<br>2912 0<br>6 3416 | 70 675<br>2741 9<br>2982 2<br>6 4669 | 75 048<br>2792 0<br>3047 2<br>6 6779 | 79 204<br>2839 4<br>3108 7<br>6 6787 | 83 210<br>2885 1<br>3168 0<br>6 7719 | 87 110<br>2929 7<br>3225 9<br>6 8696 |
| 3500<br>(242 54) | V 1 235<br>U 1045 4<br>M 1049 8<br>S 2 7253 | 57 025<br>2602 4<br>2802 0<br>6 1228 | 58 693<br>2622 7<br>2828 1<br>6 1732 | 63 812<br>2684 6<br>2907 8<br>6 3221 | 68 424<br>2739 5<br>2979 0<br>6 4491 | 72 710<br>2790 0<br>3044 5<br>6 5611 | 76 776<br>2837 8<br>3105 5<br>6 6626 | 80 659<br>2883 7<br>3166 1<br>6 7563 | 84 494<br>2928 4<br>3224 2<br>6 8443 |
| 3600<br>(244 15) | V 1 238<br>U 1053 1<br>M 1057 6<br>S 2 7401 | 55 415<br>2602 3<br>2801 7<br>6 1115 | 56 102<br>2618 4<br>2822 5<br>6 1514 | 61 789<br>2681 3<br>2903 6<br>6 3030 | 66 297<br>2737 0<br>2975 5<br>6 4315 | 70 601<br>2788 0<br>3041 8<br>6 6446 | 74 482<br>2836 1<br>3104 2<br>6 6465 | 78 308<br>2882 3<br>3164 2<br>6 7411 | 82 024<br>2927 2<br>3222 5<br>6 8394 |
| 3700<br>(245 75) | V 1 242<br>U 1060 6<br>M 1065 2<br>S 2 7647 | 53 888<br>2602 1<br>2801 4<br>6 1004 | 54 812<br>2614 0<br>2816 8<br>6 1299 | 59 814<br>2678 0<br>2899 3<br>6 2841 | 64 282<br>2734 4<br>2972 3<br>6 4143 | 68 410<br>2786 0<br>3039 1<br>6 5284 | 72 311<br>2834 4<br>3102 0<br>6 6314 | 76 056<br>2880 8<br>3162 2<br>6 7282 | 79 687<br>2926 0<br>3220 8<br>6 8149 |
| 3800<br>(247 31) | V 1 245<br>U 1068 0<br>M 1072 7<br>S 2 7689 | 52 438<br>2601 9<br>2801 1<br>6 0896 | 53 017<br>2609 5<br>2811 0<br>6 1085 | 57 956<br>2674 7<br>2895 0<br>6 2894 | 62 372<br>2731 9<br>2988 9<br>6 3973 | 66 429<br>2783 9<br>3036 4<br>6 5126 | 70 254<br>2832 7<br>3099 7<br>6 6163 | 73 920<br>2879 4<br>3160 3<br>6 7117 | 77 473<br>2924 7<br>3219 1<br>6 8007 |
| 3900<br>(248 84) | V 1 249<br>U 1075 3<br>M 1080 1<br>S 2 7828 | 51 061<br>2601 6<br>2800 8<br>6 0789 | 51 308<br>2606 0<br>2805 1<br>6 0872 | 56 215<br>2671 4<br>2890 6<br>6 2470 | 60 568<br>2729 3<br>2986 8<br>6 3806 | 64 647<br>2781 9<br>3033 6<br>6 4970 | 68 302<br>2831 0<br>3097 4<br>6 6016 | 71 894<br>2877 9<br>3158 3<br>6 6974 | 75 372<br>2923 5<br>3217 4<br>6 7868 |
| 4000<br>(250 33) | V 1 252<br>U 1082 4<br>M 1087 4<br>S 2 7965 | 49 749<br>2601 3<br>2800 3<br>6 0685 | 50 646<br>2668 0<br>2886 1<br>6 2288 | 54 646<br>2668 0<br>2886 1<br>6 2288 | 58 833<br>2726 7<br>2982 0<br>6 3642 | 62 759<br>2779 8<br>3030 8<br>6 4817 | 66 446<br>2829 3<br>3086 1<br>6 5870 | 69 969<br>2876 5<br>3166 4<br>6 6834 | 73 376<br>2922 2<br>3216 7<br>6 7733 |



|   | $T_c$ /K | $P_c$ /bar | $V_c/10^{-6} \text{ m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$ | $Z_c$ | $\omega$ |
|---|----------|------------|--|-------|----------|
| 1,3-Butadiene                           | 425.0    | 43.3       | 221.                                       | 0.270 | 0.195    |
| Chlorobenzene                           | 632.4    | 45.2       | 308.                                       | 0.265 | 0.249    |
| Cyclohexane                             | 553.4    | 40.7       | 308.                                       | 0.273 | 0.213    |
| Dichlorodifluoromethane<br>(Freon-12)   | 385.0    | 41.2       | 217.                                       | 0.280 | 0.176    |
| Diethyl ether                           | 466.7    | 36.4       | 280.                                       | 0.262 | 0.281    |
| Ethanol                                 | 516.2    | 63.8       | 167.                                       | 0.248 | 0.635    |
| Ethylene oxide                          | 469.     | 71.9       | 140.                                       | 0.258 | 0.200    |
| Methanol                                | 512.6    | 81.0       | 118.                                       | 0.224 | 0.559    |
| Methyl chloride                         | 416.3    | 66.8       | 139.                                       | 0.268 | 0.156    |
| Methyl ethyl ketone                     | 535.6    | 41.5       | 267.                                       | 0.249 | 0.329    |
| Toluene                                 | 591.7    | 41.1       | 316.                                       | 0.264 | 0.257    |
| Trichlorofluoromethane<br>(Freon-11)    | 471.2    | 44.1       | 248.                                       | 0.279 | 0.188    |
| Trichlorotrifluoroethane<br>(Freon-113) | 487.2    | 34.1       | 304.                                       | 0.256 | 0.252    |
| Elementary gases:                       |          |            |  | 0.291 | 0.0      |
| Argon                                   | 150.8    | 48.7       | 74.9                                       | 0.270 | 0.132    |
| Bromine                                 | 584.     | 103.       | 127.                                       | 0.275 | 0.073    |
| Chlorine                                | 417.     | 77.        | 124.                                       | 0.301 | -0.387   |
| Helium 4                                | 5.2      | 2.27       | 57.3                                       | 0.305 | -0.22    |
| Hydrogen                                | 33.2     | 11.0       | 65.0                                       | 0.288 | 0.0      |
| Krypton                                 | 209.4    | 55.0       | 91.2                                       | 0.311 | 0.0      |
| Neon                                    | 44.4     | 27.6       | 41.7                                       | 0.290 | 0.040    |
| Nitrogen                                | 126.2    | 33.9       | 89.5                                       | 0.288 | 0.021    |
| Oxygen                                  | 154.6    | 50.5       | 73.4                                       | 0.286 | 0.0      |
| Xenon                                   | 289.7    | 58.4       | 118.                                       |       |          |
| Miscellaneous inorganic<br>compounds:   |          |            |  | 0.242 | 0.250    |
| Ammonia                                 | 405.6    | 112.8      | 72.5                                       | 0.274 | 0.225    |
| Carbon dioxide                          | 304.2    | 73.8       | 94.0                                       | 0.293 | 0.115    |
| Carbon disulfide                        | 552.     | 79.        | 170.                                       | 0.295 | 0.049    |
| Carbon monoxide                         | 132.9    | 35.0       | 93.1                                       | 0.272 | 0.194    |
| Carbon tetrachloride                    | 556.4    | 45.6       | 276.                                       | 0.293 | 0.216    |
| Chloroform                              | 536.4    | 35.        | 239.                                       | 0.260 | 0.328    |
| Hydrazine                               | 653.     | 147.       | 96.1                                       | 0.249 | 0.12     |
| Hydrogen chloride                       | 324.6    | 83.        | 81.  | 0.197 | 0.407    |
| Hydrogen cyanide                        | 456.8    | 53.9       | 139.                                       | 0.284 | 0.100    |
| Hydrogen sulfide                        | 373.2    | 89.4       | 98.5                                       | 0.25  | 0.607    |
| Nitric oxide (NO)                       | 180.     | 65.        | 58.  | 0.274 | 0.160    |
| Nitrous oxide (N <sub>2</sub> O)        | 309.6    | 72.4       | 97.4                                       | 0.268 | 0.251    |
| Sulfur dioxide                          | 430.8    | 78.8       | 122.                                       | 0.26  | 0.41     |
| Sulfur trioxide                         | 491.0    | 82.        | 130.                                       | 0.229 | 0.344    |
| Water                                   | 647.3    | 220.5      | 56.  |       |          |

