

**UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA**

**Peperiksaan Semester Pertama  
Sidang Akademik 1998/99**

**OGOS/SEPTEMBER 1998**

**BOI 109/4 - Biostatistik  
BOO 284/4 - Biostatistik**

**Masa : [3 jam]**

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Jawab **LIMA** daripada **ENAM** soalan.

Tiap-tiap soalan bernilai 20 markah.

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1. (a) Tuliskan ringkasan tentang ujian statistik nonparametrik.

(8 markah)

- (b) Dalam satu kajian, seorang pelajar telah merekodkan keamatan pigmen yang terdapat pada kulit katak dengan skala 1 (rendah) hingga 10 (tinggi). Sebanyak 20 ekor katak telah dibahagikan secara rawak kepada dua kumpulan. Satu daripada kumpulan katak diberi injeksi sejenis hormon. Cerapan yang diperolehi adalah seperti berikut. Berasaskan data ini, beri pendapat anda tentang kesan hormon terhadap keamatan pigmentasi kulit katak.

Tidak diberi injeksi	Diberi injeksi
3	5
4	4
3	4
5	7
5	8
3	5
4	6
5	4
4	7
6	8

(12 markah)

2. Seorang pegawai dari Jabatan Alam Sekitar telah mengkaji tahap pencemaran udara di kawasan perindustrian Bayan Lepas. Dua daripada kelas bahan pencemar udara yang dikaji ialah nitrogen oksida dan hidrokarbon. Kajian telah dijalankan selama 11 hari. Data yang diperolehi (dalam unit  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) adalah seperti berikut. Berasaskan data ini bolehkah kita mengatakan bahawa kandungan nitrogen oksida dan hidrokarbon di kawasan berkenaan sama?

[BOI 109/4]  
[BOO 284/4]

Hari	Nitrogen oksida	Hidrokarbon
1	104	108
2	116	118
3	84	89
4	77	71
5	61	66
6	84	83
7	81	88
8	72	76
9	61	68
10	97	96
11	84	81

(20 markah)

3. Seorang ahli fisiologi telah merekodkan suhu badan dan kadar denyutan jantung bagi 16 ekor pelanduk. Datanya adalah seperti berikut.

Suhu badan ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	Kadar jantung (denyutan/min)
38.1	75
37.4	85
37.9	84
37.8	81
37.6	89
37.8	79
37.7	81
38.1	85
37.6	85
36.8	69
36.6	76
36.5	85
37.0	73
36.6	78
36.7	82
36.1	89

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- (a) Adakah terdapat pertalian antara dua variabel ini? Apakah jenis pertalian tersebut? Beri alasan anda.

(5 markah)

- (b) Tunjukkan pertalian ini dalam bentuk satu persamaan matematik.

(12 markah)

- (c) Jika seekor pelanduk mempunyai suhu badan bernilai  $38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , apakah anggaran kadar denyutan jantungnya. Adakah anggaran ini baik? Kenapa?

(3 markah)

4. Data berikut merupakan kandungan kalsium di dalam plasma (dalam unit mg/ml) bagi 20 ekor burung merpati. Sepuluh ekor burung tersebut telah diberi olahan hormon manakala yang sepuluh lagi tidak.

Tanpa olahan hormon		Diberi olahan hormon	
Betina	Jantan	Betina	Jantan
16.5	14.5	39.1	32.0
18.4	11.0	26.2	23.8
12.7	10.8	21.3	28.8
14.0	14.3	35.8	25.0
12.8	10.0	40.2	29.3

- (a) Jalankan ujian statistik yang sesuai untuk mengkaji sama ada hormon memberi kesan atau tidak terhadap aras kalsium dalam plasma burung.

(12 markah)

- (b) Adakah terdapat perbezaan antara aras kalsium dalam plasma burung jantan dengan burung betina?  
(4 markah)
- (c) Adakah terdapat interaksi antara jantina dengan olahan hormon terhadap aras kalsium plasma?  
(4 markah)
5. (a) Apabila kita membuat kesimpulan setelah analisis statistik dijalankan, 2 nilai sering kita gunakan, iaitu nilai  $\alpha$  dan nilai p. Beri huraian tentang 2 nilai ini.  
(6 markah)
- (b) Apabila kita menjalankan sesuatu kajian, kita mengambil sampel daripada populasi yang dikaji. Kenapakah kita berbuat demikian dan tidak mengkaji seluruh populasi?  
(7 markah)
- (c) Beri huraian tentang kaedah persampelan yang sering digunakan dalam kajian biologi.  
(7 markah)
6. Kandungan strontium di dalam air di lima kawasan perairan pantai telah dikaji. Bagi setiap kawasan, 6 sampel air telah diambil dan dianalisis. Min nilai tersebut (dalam unit mg/L) adalah seperti berikut:

<b>Kawasan:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
	32.1	40.2	41.1	58.3	44.1

Setelah ANOVA dijalankan, hasil berikut didapati:

<b>Sumber variasi</b>	<b>SS</b>
Antara perlakuan	2193.4
Dalam kumpulan	370.1

Teruskan analisis data ini dan seterusnya buat kesimpulan anda tentang kandungan strontium di lima kawasan berkenaan.

(20 markah)

## FORMULA YANG MUNGKIN DIPERLUKAN

$$A. z = \frac{\bar{y} - u_0}{\sigma_{\bar{y}}}$$

$$B. t = \frac{(\bar{y}_1 - \bar{y}_2)}{s\sqrt{(1/n_1) + (1/n_2)}}$$

$$C. t = \frac{(\bar{y}_1 - \bar{y}_2)}{\sqrt{(s_1^2/n_1) + (s_2^2/n_2)}}$$

$$D. z = \frac{y - 0.5n}{\sqrt{0.25n}}$$

$$E. t = \frac{\bar{d}}{s_d/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$F. s = \sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}}$$

$$G. |t'| = \frac{(t_1 s_1^2/n_1) + (t_2 s_2^2/n_2)}{(s_1^2/n_1) + (s_2^2/n_2)}$$

$$H. \chi^2 = \frac{\sum(n_{ij} - E_{ij})^2}{E_{ij}}$$

$$J. S_d^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum d_i^2 - \frac{(\sum d_i)^2}{n} \right]$$

K. Ujian statistik Kruskal - Wallis

$$1. H = \frac{12}{N(N+1)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{R_i^2}{n_i} - 3(N+1)$$

$$2. C = 1 - \frac{\sum T}{N^3 - N}$$

$$3. \sum T = \sum (t_i^3 - t_i)$$

## L. Ujian statistik Friedman

$$1. \chi_r^2 = \frac{12}{ba(a+1)} \sum_{i=1}^a R_i^2 - 3b(a+1)$$

## M. Ujian statistik Wilcoxon

$$1. \mu_T = \frac{n(n+1)}{4}$$

$$2. \sigma_T = \sqrt{\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{24}}$$

$$3. Z = \frac{T - \mu_T}{\sigma_T}$$

## N. Ujian statistik Mann - Whitney

$$1. U = n_1 n_2 + \frac{n_1(n_1+1)}{2} - R_1$$

$$2. U' = n_1 n_2 - U$$

## O. Ujian Blok Rawak:

$$1. TSS = \sum \sum Y_{ij}^2 - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$2. SST = \sum \frac{T_i^2}{b} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$3. SSB = \sum \frac{B_j^2}{t} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

## P. Ujian Segiempat sama Latin

$$1. \text{ SST} = \sum \frac{T_i^2}{t} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$2. \text{ SSR} = \sum \frac{R_j^2}{t} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$3. \text{ SSC} = \sum \frac{C_k^2}{t} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

## Q. Eksperimen Faktor

$$1. \text{ SSA} = \sum \frac{A_i^2}{n_A} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$2. \text{ SSB} = \sum \frac{B_j^2}{n_B} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

$$3. \sum \sum \frac{(AB)_{ij}^2}{n_{AB}} - \text{SSA} - \text{SSB} - \frac{G^2}{n} = \text{SSAB}$$

## R. Ujian Sepenuh rawak:

$$1. \text{ SSB} = \sum \frac{T_i^2}{n_i} - \frac{G^2}{n}$$

## S. Regresi

$$\text{SS}_{xx} = \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n} \quad \text{SS}_{xy} = \sum xy - \frac{\sum x \sum y}{n}$$

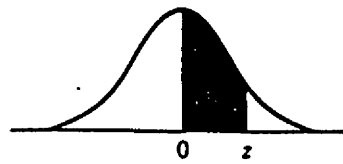
$$r = \frac{\text{SS}_{xy}}{\sqrt{\text{SS}_{xx} \text{SS}_{yy}}} \quad \frac{\text{SS}_{xy}}{\text{SS}_{xx}}$$

## T. Perbandingan berganda:

$$\text{LSD} = t_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{s_w^2 \left( \frac{1}{n_i} + \frac{1}{n_j} \right)} \quad \text{Wr} = q_{\alpha} (r, v) \sqrt{\frac{s_w^2}{n}}$$



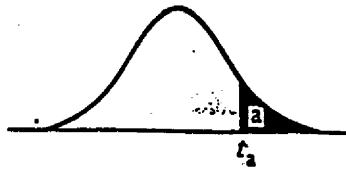
Jadual 1: Keluasan Lengkung Normal



z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990

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Jadual 2: Titik Peratusan Taburan t



df	$\alpha = .10$	$\alpha = .05$	$\alpha = .025$	$\alpha = .010$	$\alpha = .005$
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
inf.	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

From "Table of Percentage Points of the *t*-distribution." Computed by Maxine Merrington, *Biometrika*, Vol. 32 (1941), p. 300. Reproduced by permission of the *Biometrika* Trustees.

Degrees of freedom (α = .05)

df <sub>1</sub> \ df <sub>2</sub>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.79	2.75	2.71
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.69
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.45	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.67
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00

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Jadual 4: Titik Peratusan Taburan F



Degrees of freedom ( $\alpha = .01$ )

$df_1$	$df_2$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	$\infty$	$df_1$
1	1	4032	4999.5	5403	5764	6025	6228	6398	6538	6656	6756	6842	6918	6986	7048	7106	7161	7214	7265	7314	1
2	2	98.30	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40	99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50	2
3	3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23	27.05	26.87	26.69	26.60	26.50	26.41	26.32	26.22	26.13	3
4	4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.37	14.20	14.02	13.93	13.84	13.75	13.65	13.56	13.46	4
5	5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02	5
6	6	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88	6
7	7	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65	7
8	8	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86	8
9	9	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31	9
10	10	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91	10
11	11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.10	4.02	3.94	3.86	3.78	3.69	3.60	11
12	12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36	12
13	13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.25	3.17	13
14	14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.43	3.35	3.27	3.18	3.09	3.00	14
15	15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87	15
16	16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.18	3.10	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.75	16
17	17	8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.83	2.75	2.65	17
18	18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.57	18
19	19	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.76	2.67	2.58	2.49	19
20	20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42	20
21	21	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.36	21
22	22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.75	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.31	22
23	23	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.26	23
24	24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21	24
25	25	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.17	25
26	26	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.33	2.23	2.13	26
27	27	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15	3.06	2.93	2.78	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.20	2.10	27
28	28	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.06	28
29	29	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.49	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.03	29
30	30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01	30
40	40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80	40
60	60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60	60
120	120	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47	2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38	120
$\infty$	$\infty$	6.63	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32	2.18	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.00	$\infty$

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Jadual 5: Titik Peratusan bagi Ujian Julat Berganda Baru Duncan

Error		<i>r</i> = number of ordered steps between means															
<i>df</i>	<i>α</i>	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20		
1	.05	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	
	.01	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	
2	.05	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	
	.01	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	
3	.05	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
	.01	8.26	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	
4	.05	3.93	4.01	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02	
	.01	6.51	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	
5	.05	3.64	3.74	3.79	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	
	.01	5.70	5.96	6.11	6.18	6.26	6.33	6.40	6.44	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	
6	.05	3.46	3.58	3.64	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	
	.01	5.24	5.51	5.65	5.73	5.81	5.88	5.95	6.00	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	
7	.05	3.35	3.47	3.54	3.58	3.60	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	
	.01	4.95	5.22	5.37	5.45	5.53	5.61	5.69	5.73	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	
8	.05	3.26	3.39	3.47	3.52	3.53	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.56	
	.01	4.74	5.00	5.14	5.23	5.32	5.40	5.47	5.51	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	
9	.05	3.20	3.34	3.41	3.47	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	
	.01	4.60	4.86	4.99	5.08	5.17	5.25	5.32	5.36	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	
10	.05	3.15	3.30	3.37	3.43	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.48	
	.01	4.48	4.73	4.88	4.96	5.06	5.13	5.20	5.24	5.28	5.36	5.42	5.48	5.54	5.55	5.55	
11	.05	3.11	3.27	3.35	3.39	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.48	
	.01	4.39	4.63	4.77	4.86	4.94	5.01	5.06	5.12	5.15	5.24	5.28	5.34	5.38	5.39	5.39	
12	.05	3.08	3.23	3.33	3.36	3.40	3.42	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.48	
	.01	4.32	4.55	4.68	4.76	4.84	4.92	4.96	5.02	5.07	5.13	5.17	5.22	5.23	5.26	5.26	
13	.05	3.06	3.21	3.30	3.35	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.45	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.26	4.48	4.62	4.69	4.74	4.84	4.88	4.94	4.98	5.04	5.08	5.13	5.14	5.15	5.15	
14	.05	3.03	3.18	3.27	3.33	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.21	4.42	4.55	4.63	4.70	4.78	4.83	4.87	4.91	4.96	5.00	5.04	5.06	5.07	5.07	
15	.05	3.01	3.16	3.25	3.31	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.77	4.97	5.10	5.18	5.26	5.34	5.42	5.48	5.54	5.60	5.66	5.72	5.77	5.80	5.80	
16	.05	3.00	3.15	3.23	3.30	3.34	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.13	4.34	4.45	4.54	4.60	4.67	4.72	4.76	4.79	4.84	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.94	4.94	
17	.05	2.98	3.13	3.22	3.28	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.10	4.30	4.41	4.50	4.56	4.63	4.68	4.72	4.75	4.80	4.83	4.86	4.88	4.89	4.89	
18	.05	2.97	3.12	3.21	3.27	3.32	3.35	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.07	4.27	4.38	4.46	4.53	4.59	4.64	4.68	4.71	4.76	4.79	4.82	4.84	4.85	4.85	
19	.05	2.96	3.11	3.19	3.26	3.31	3.35	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.44	3.46	3.47	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.05	4.24	4.35	4.43	4.50	4.56	4.61	4.64	4.67	4.72	4.76	4.79	4.81	4.82	4.82	
20	.05	2.95	3.10	3.18	3.25	3.30	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	4.02	4.22	4.33	4.40	4.47	4.53	4.58	4.61	4.65	4.69	4.73	4.76	4.78	4.79	4.79	
22	.05	2.93	3.08	3.17	3.24	3.29	3.32	3.35	3.37	3.39	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.99	4.17	4.28	4.36	4.42	4.48	4.53	4.57	4.60	4.65	4.68	4.71	4.74	4.75	4.75	
24	.05	2.92	3.07	3.15	3.22	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.37	3.38	3.41	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.96	4.14	4.24	4.33	4.39	4.44	4.49	4.53	4.57	4.62	4.64	4.67	4.70	4.72	4.72	
26	.05	2.91	3.06	3.14	3.21	3.27	3.30	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.41	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.93	4.11	4.21	4.30	4.36	4.41	4.46	4.50	4.53	4.58	4.62	4.65	4.67	4.69	4.69	
28	.05	2.90	3.04	3.13	3.20	3.26	3.30	3.33	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.91	4.08	4.18	4.28	4.34	4.39	4.43	4.47	4.51	4.56	4.60	4.62	4.65	4.67	4.67	
30	.05	2.89	3.04	3.12	3.20	3.25	3.29	3.32	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.89	4.06	4.16	4.22	4.32	4.36	4.41	4.45	4.48	4.54	4.58	4.61	4.63	4.65	4.65	
40	.05	2.86	3.01	3.10	3.17	3.22	3.27	3.30	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.82	3.99	4.10	4.17	4.24	4.30	4.34	4.37	4.41	4.46	4.51	4.54	4.57	4.59	4.59	
60	.05	2.83	2.98	3.08	3.14	3.20	3.24	3.28	3.31	3.33	3.37	3.40	3.43	3.45	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.78	3.92	4.03	4.12	4.17	4.23	4.27	4.31	4.34	4.39	4.44	4.47	4.50	4.53	4.53	
100	.05	2.80	2.95	3.05	3.12	3.18	3.22	3.26	3.29	3.32	3.36	3.40	3.42	3.45	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.71	3.86	3.95	4.06	4.11	4.17	4.21	4.25	4.29	4.35	4.38	4.42	4.45	4.48	4.48	
∞	.05	2.77	2.92	3.02	3.09	3.15	3.19	3.23	3.26	3.29	3.34	3.38	3.41	3.44	3.47	3.47	
	.01	3.64	3.80	3.90	3.98	4.04	4.09	4.14	4.17	4.20	4.26	4.31	4.34	4.38	4.41	4.41	

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Jadual 6 : Nilai Genting bagi Ujian Pangkat Bertanda Wilcoxon

$n = 5(1)50$

One-sided	Two-sided	$n = 5$	$n = 6$	$n = 7$	$n = 8$	$n = 9$	$n = 10$	$n = 11$	$n = 12$	$n = 13$	$n = 14$	$n = 15$	$n = 16$
.05	.10	1	2	4	6	8	11	14	17	21	26	30	36
.025	.05		1	2	4	6	8	11	14	17	21	25	30
.01	.02			0	2	3	5	7	10	13	16	20	24
.005	.01				0	2	3	5	7	10	13	16	19
		$n = 17$	$n = 18$	$n = 19$	$n = 20$	$n = 21$	$n = 22$	$n = 23$	$n = 24$	$n = 25$	$n = 26$	$n = 27$	$n = 28$
.05	.10	41	47	54	60	68	75	83	92	101	110	120	130
.025	.05	35	40	46	52	59	66	73	81	90	98	107	117
.01	.02	28	33	38	43	49	56	62	69	77	85	93	102
.005	.01	23	28	32	37	43	49	55	61	68	76	84	92
		$n = 29$	$n = 30$	$n = 31$	$n = 32$	$n = 33$	$n = 34$	$n = 35$	$n = 36$	$n = 37$	$n = 38$	$n = 39$	
.05	.10	141	152	163	175	188	201	214	228	242	256	271	
.025	.05	127	137	148	159	171	183	195	208	222	235	250	
.01	.02	111	120	130	141	151	162	174	186	198	211	224	
.005	.01	100	109	118	128	138	149	160	171	183	195	208	
		$n = 40$	$n = 41$	$n = 42$	$n = 43$	$n = 44$	$n = 45$	$n = 46$	$n = 47$	$n = 48$	$n = 49$	$n = 50$	
.05	.10	287	303	319	336	353	371	389	408	427	446	466	
.025	.05	264	279	295	311	327	344	361	379	397	415	434	
.01	.02	238	252	267	281	297	313	329	345	362	380	398	
.005	.01	221	234	248	262	277	292	307	323	339	356	373	

From *Some Rapid Approximate Statistical Procedures (Revised)* by Frank Wilcoxon and Roberta A. Wilcox (Pearl River, N.Y.: Lederle Laboratories, 1964), Table 2. Reproduced by permission of Lederle Laboratories, a division of American Cyanamid Company.