
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Kursus Semasa Cuti Panjang
Sidang Akademik 2011/2012

Ogos 2012

MSS 212 – Further Linear Algebra
[Aljabar Linear Lanjutan]

Duration : 3 hours
[Masa : 3 jam]

Please check that this examination paper consists of FIVE pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi LIMA muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]

Instructions: Answer **all five** [5] questions.

Arahan: Jawab **semua lima** [5] soalan.]

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai].

1. (a) Explain why a non-singular $n \times n$ matrix will have minimally n many non-zero entries.

[30 marks]

(b) Find $\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & c & e \\ 0 & w & c & e \\ -1 & -a & v & e \\ -1 & -a & -c & t \end{pmatrix}$.

[30 marks]

- (c) Solve the following system of linear equations by using Cramer's rule

$$x + \frac{z}{2} + w = 1$$

$$x + y + w = 0$$

$$x + y + z = 2$$

$$y + z + w = 2$$

[60 marks]

1. (a) *Jelaskan mengapa suatu matriks $n \times n$ yang tak singular akan ada sekurang-kurangnya n banyak pemasukan yang bukan kosong.*

[30 markah]

(b) Cari $\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & c & e \\ 0 & w & c & e \\ -1 & -a & v & e \\ -1 & -a & -c & t \end{pmatrix}$.

[30 markah]

- (c) *Selesaikan sistem persamaan linear berikut dengan menggunakan petua Cramer*

$$x + \frac{z}{2} + w = 1$$

$$x + y + w = 0$$

$$x + y + z = 2$$

$$y + z + w = 2$$

[60 markah]

2. Let $W = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & c \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c \in \mathbb{F} \right\}$

- (a) Show that W is a subspace of $M_{2 \times 2} \mathbb{F}$ over \mathbb{F} . [40 marks]
- (b) Find a basis of W over \mathbb{F} and thus gives its dimension over \mathbb{F} . [40 marks]
- (c) Find a basis of $M_{2 \times 2} \mathbb{F}$ over \mathbb{F} by extending or enlarging the basis of W over \mathbb{F} that was found in part (b). Justify your answer. [40 marks]

2. Biar $W = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & c \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c \in \mathbb{F} \right\}$

- (a) Tunjukkan bahawa W ialah subruang bagi $M_{2 \times 2} \mathbb{F}$ atas \mathbb{F} . [40 markah]
- (b) Cari satu asas bagi W atas \mathbb{F} dan seterusnya berikan dimensi W atas \mathbb{F} . [40 markah]
- (c) Cari satu asas bagi $M_{2 \times 2} \mathbb{F}$ atas \mathbb{F} dengan melanjutkan asas W atas \mathbb{F} yang diperolehi dari bahagian (b). Jelaskan jawapan anda. [40 markah]

3. (a) Define $T : M_{2 \times 3} \mathbb{F} \longrightarrow P_3 \mathbb{F}$ such that

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \end{pmatrix} T = a + b - f x + c - d x^3.$$

- (i) Is T a linear transformation over \mathbb{F} ? [20 marks]
- (ii) Find $\ker T$ and $\text{Im } T$ [20 marks]
- (iii) Is T onto? Why? [20 marks]
- (iv) Is T one to one? Why? [20 marks]

(b) Construct an isomorphism over \mathbb{R} from $M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$ to $P_3(\mathbb{R})$ [30 marks]

(c) Construct an onto linear transformation over \mathbb{R} from $M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$ to \mathbb{R}^2 [30 marks]

3. (a) Takrifkan $T: M_{2 \times 3}(\mathbb{R}) \longrightarrow P_3(\mathbb{R})$ sedemikian hingga

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \end{pmatrix} T = a + b - f x + c - d x^3.$$

(i) Adakah T satu transformasi linear atas \mathbb{R} ? [20 markah]

(ii) Cari $\ker T$ dan $\text{Im } T$ [20 markah]

(iii) Adakah T keseluruhan? Mengapa? [20 markah]

(iv) Adakah T satu ke satu? Mengapa? [20 markah]

(b) Bina satu isomorfisma atas \mathbb{R} dari $M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$ ke $P_3(\mathbb{R})$. [30 markah]

(c) Bina satu transformasi linear atas \mathbb{R} yang keseluruhan dari $M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$ ke \mathbb{R}^2 . [30 markah]

4. Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$. Find A^{100} . [100 marks]

4. Biar $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$. Cari A^{100} . [100 markah]

5. (a) Show that \mathbb{R}^n is an inner product space over \mathbb{R} [30 marks]
- (b) Give an orthonormal basis of \mathbb{R}^n over \mathbb{R} . Justify your answer. [40 marks]
- (c) Let $T : \mathbb{R}^5 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^5$ be a linear transformation such that
 $x, y, z, v, w \quad T = 2x + y, 2y + x, 2z + v + w, z + 2v + w, z + v + 2w$.
By using part (b) or otherwise, show that T is a self-adjoint linear transformation. [40 marks]
- (d) Can T be diagonalised? Give your reason. [10 marks]
5. (a) *Tunjukkan bahawa \mathbb{R}^n ialah suatu ruang hasil darab terkedalam atas \mathbb{R} .* [30 markah]
- (b) *Beri satu asas ortonormal bagi \mathbb{R}^n atas \mathbb{R} . Justifikasikan jawapan anda.* [40 markah]
- (c) *Biar $T : \mathbb{R}^5 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^5$ satu transformasi linear sedemikian hingga
 $x, y, z, v, w \quad T = 2x + y, 2y + x, 2z + v + w, z + 2v + w, z + v + 2w$.
Gunakan bahagian (b) atau cara lain untuk menunjukkan T ialah suatu transformasi linear yang swaadjoin.* [40 markah]
- (d) *Bolehkah T dipepenjurukan? Beri alasan anda.* [10 markah]