UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama
Sidang Akademik 2003/2004

September – Oktober 2003

ZCT 532/4 - Ilmu Fizik Sinaran

Masa : 3 jam

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **LAPAN** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab kesemua EMPAT soalan. Pelajar dibenarkan menjawab semua soalan dalam Bahasa Inggeris ATAU Bahasa Malaysia ATAU kombinasi kedua-duanya.

1. (a) Terangkan maksud keradioaktifan. (10/100)

(b) Huraikan secara ringkas proses reputan (transformasi) melalui:

(i) pancaran β^+
(ii) tawanan elektron
(iii) Auger elektron

(30/100)

(c) (i) Umur bagi bahan arkeologi seperti papan dan tulang didapati daripada 'radiocarbon dating'.

Terangkan bagaimana proses ini dilakukan. (Setengah hayat bagi karbon-14 ialah 5730 tahun).

(ii) Mengapa tiada atom ^{14}C dalam hasilan petrol.

(20/100)

...2/-

(d) Sumber tulin $^{90}_{38}Sr$ dengan aktiviti awal 20 μCi mereput dengan setengah hayat 28.1 tahun ke $^{90}_{39}Y$. $^{90}_{39}Y$ juga mereput dengan $t_{1/2}$ = 64 jam ke atom zirconium (Zr) yang stabil.

(i) Hitungkan masa untuk aktiviti anak nukleus menjadi maksimum.

(ii) Hitungkan nisbah aktiviti induk dengan anak pada t_{max}. Nyatakan jenis seimbangan dari nisbah yang dihitungkan.

(iii) Hitungkan bilangan Y dan atom Zr yang dihasilkan pada t = 120 hari

Diberi $1\ Ci = 3.7 \times 10^{10}\ Bq$

(40/100)

2. (a) Huraikan secara ringkas empat tindakbalas yang penting antara foton dengan jirim.

(20/100)

(b) Dengan menggunakan keabadian tenaga dan momentum tunjukkan bahawa proses fotoelektrik tidak boleh berlaku dengan elektron bebas.
(Hukum Invarians $pc = \sqrt{T^2 + 2m_o c^2 T}$).

(20/100)

(c) (i) Nyatakan anggapan-anggapan yang digunakan dalam persamaan Klein-Nishina. Adakah ia sah? Terangkan.

(ii) Lakarkan taburan tenaga bagi elektron Compton yang dijangka dari persamaan Klein-Nishina untuk 4 MeV foton. Nyatakan nilai T_{max}. Apakah yang diwakili oleh luas di bawah lengkung itu?

(30/100)

(d) (i) Terangkan maksud puncak Bragg.

(ii) Untuk elektron tunggal yang bertenaga 6 MeV, lakarkan lengkung dos serapan dalam air. Sekarang lakarkan lengkung dos serapan yang dijangka bagi fluks 10^4 elektron/cm^2. Terangkan. Nyatakan sebarang anggapan yang digunakan.

(30/100)

3. (a) Bincangkan Terapi Tawanan Neutron Boron.

(30/100)

(b) Terangkan asas pengesanan neutron melalui kaedah pengaktifan kerajang.

(25/100)

(c) Untuk penghasilan punca ^{60}Co, sampel logam kobalt (^{59}Co, kelimpahan 100 %) sebanyak 50 g didedahkan kepada neutron terma pada kadar fluens malar 10^9 $cm^{-2}s^{-1}$. (i) Berapakah masa dedahan yang diperlukan untuk menyediakan punca ^{60}Co sebanyak 1 mCi? (ii) Anggarkan bilangan atom ^{59}Co yang dihabiskan dalam masa 1 minggu.

Diberi: Keratan rentas tawanan neutron terma, σ_c = 37 barn
Nombor Avogadro = 6.023×10^{23} atom/g-atom

(30/100)

(d) Kebuk belahan boleh digunakan untuk mengesan sama ada neutron terma atau neutron pantas. Isotop uranium yang manakah (^{235}U atau ^{238}U) yang sesuai untuk pengesanan neutron terma. Terangkan jawapan anda.

(15/100)

4. (a) Terangkan perkara berikut untuk pengesanan foton:

(i) Pengesan Sintilasi
(ii) Pengesan Semikonduktor

(50/100)

(b) Sinar-gama bertenaga 1.0 MeV dan 3.0 MeV menghentam suatu pengesan NaI(Tl). Lakarkan spectrum tenaga yang lazimnya diperolehi. Nyatakan justifikasi dan perhitungan yang digunakan untuk memperolehi semua puncak dalam spectrum tersebut.

(50/100)

APPENDIX E. *(Continued)*

Water (Liquid)

ENERGY	STOPPING POWER COLLISION	STOPPING POWER RADIATIVE	STOPPING POWER TOTAL	CSDA RANGE	RADIATION YIELD	DENS.EFF. CORR. (DELTA)
MeV	MeV cm²/g	MeV cm²/g	MeV cm²/g	g/cm²		
0.0100	2.256E+01	3.898E-03	2.257E+01	2.515E-04	9.408E-05	0.0
0.0125	1.897E+01	3.927E-03	1.898E+01	3.728E-04	1.133E-04	0.0
0.0150	1.647E+01	3.944E-03	1.647E+01	5.147E-04	1.316E-04	0.0
0.0175	1.461E+01	3.955E-03	1.461E+01	6.761E-04	1.492E-04	0.0
0.0200	1.317E+01	3.963E-03	1.318E+01	8.566E-04	1.663E-04	0.0
0.0250	1.109E+01	3.974E-03	1.110E+01	1.272E-03	1.990E-04	0.0
0.0300	9.653E+00	3.984E-03	9.657E+00	1.756E-03	2.301E-04	0.0
0.0350	8.592E+00	3.994E-03	8.596E+00	2.306E-03	2.599E-04	0.0
0.0400	7.777E+00	4.005E-03	7.781E+00	2.919E-03	2.886E-04	0.0
0.0450	7.130E+00	4.018E-03	7.134E+00	3.591E-03	3.165E-04	0.0
0.0500	6.603E+00	4.031E-03	6.607E+00	4.320E-03	3.435E-04	0.0
0.0550	6.166E+00	4.046E-03	6.170E+00	5.103E-03	3.698E-04	0.0
0.0600	5.797E+00	4.062E-03	5.801E+00	5.940E-03	3.955E-04	0.0
0.0700	5.207E+00	4.098E-03	5.211E+00	7.762E-03	4.452E-04	0.0
0.0800	4.757E+00	4.138E-03	4.762E+00	9.773E-03	4.931E-04	0.0
0.0900	4.402E+00	4.181E-03	4.407E+00	1.196E-02	5.393E-04	0.0
0.1000	4.115E+00	4.228E-03	4.120E+00	1.431E-02	5.841E-04	0.0
0.1250	3.591E+00	4.355E-03	3.596E+00	2.083E-02	6.912E-04	0.0
0.1500	3.238E+00	4.494E-03	3.242E+00	2.817E-02	7.926E-04	0.0
0.1750	2.984E+00	4.643E-03	2.988E+00	3.622E-02	8.894E-04	0.0
0.2000	2.793E+00	4.801E-03	2.798E+00	4.487E-02	9.826E-04	0.0
0.2500	2.528E+00	5.141E-03	2.533E+00	6.372E-02	1.161E-03	0.0
0.3000	2.355E+00	5.514E-03	2.360E+00	8.421E-02	1.331E-03	0.0
0.3500	2.235E+00	5.913E-03	2.241E+00	1.060E-01	1.496E-03	0.0
0.4000	2.148E+00	6.339E-03	2.154E+00	1.288E-01	1.658E-03	0.0
0.4500	2.083E+00	6.787E-03	2.090E+00	1.523E-01	1.818E-03	0.0
0.5000	2.034E+00	7.257E-03	2.041E+00	1.766E-01	1.976E-03	0.0
0.5500	1.995E+00	7.747E-03	2.003E+00	2.013E-01	2.134E-03	1.103E-02
0.6000	1.963E+00	8.254E-03	1.972E+00	2.265E-01	2.292E-03	2.938E-02
0.7000	1.917E+00	9.312E-03	1.926E+00	2.778E-01	2.608E-03	7.435E-02
0.8000	1.886E+00	1.043E-02	1.896E+00	3.302E-01	2.928E-03	1.267E-01
0.9000	1.864E+00	1.159E-02	1.876E+00	3.832E-01	3.251E-03	1.835E-01
1.0000	1.849E+00	1.280E-02	1.862E+00	4.367E-01	3.579E-03	2.428E-01
1.2500	1.829E+00	1.600E-02	1.845E+00	5.717E-01	4.416E-03	3.944E-01
1.5000	1.822E+00	1.942E-02	1.841E+00	7.075E-01	5.281E-03	5.437E-01
1.7500	1.821E+00	2.303E-02	1.844E+00	8.432E-01	6.171E-03	6.866E-01
2.0000	1.824E+00	2.678E-02	1.850E+00	9.785E-01	7.085E-03	8.218E-01
2.5000	1.834E+00	3.468E-02	1.868E+00	1.247E+00	8.969E-03	1.069E+00
3.0000	1.846E+00	4.299E-02	1.889E+00	1.514E+00	1.092E-02	1.288E+00
3.5000	1.858E+00	5.164E-02	1.910E+00	1.777E+00	1.291E-02	1.484E+00
4.0000	1.870E+00	6.058E-02	1.931E+00	2.037E+00	1.495E-02	1.660E+00
4.5000	1.882E+00	6.976E-02	1.951E+00	2.295E+00	1.702E-02	1.821E+00
5.0000	1.892E+00	7.917E-02	1.971E+00	2.550E+00	1.911E-02	1.967E+00
5.5000	1.902E+00	8.876E-02	1.991E+00	2.802E+00	2.123E-02	2.102E+00
6.0000	1.911E+00	9.854E-02	2.010E+00	3.052E+00	2.336E-02	2.227E+00
7.0000	1.928E+00	1.185E-01	2.047E+00	3.545E+00	2.766E-02	2.453E+00
8.0000	1.943E+00	1.391E-01	2.082E+00	4.030E+00	3.200E-02	2.652E+00
9.0000	1.956E+00	1.601E-01	2.116E+00	4.506E+00	3.636E-02	2.831E+00
10.0000	1.968E+00	1.814E-01	2.149E+00	4.975E+00	4.072E-02	2.992E+00
12.5000	1.993E+00	2.362E-01	2.230E+00	6.117E+00	5.163E-02	3.341E+00
15.0000	2.014E+00	2.926E-01	2.306E+00	7.219E+00	6.243E-02	3.633E+00
17.5000	2.031E+00	3.501E-01	2.381E+00	8.286E+00	7.309E-02	3.885E+00
20.0000	2.046E+00	4.086E-01	2.454E+00	9.320E+00	8.355E-02	4.107E+00
25.0000	2.070E+00	5.277E-01	2.598E+00	1.130E+01	1.039E-01	4.487E+00
30.0000	2.089E+00	6.489E-01	2.738E+00	1.317E+01	1.233E-01	4.806E+00
35.0000	2.105E+00	7.716E-01	2.876E+00	1.496E+01	1.418E-01	5.082E+00
40.0000	2.118E+00	8.955E-01	3.013E+00	1.665E+01	1.594E-01	5.326E+00
45.0000	2.129E+00	1.021E+00	3.150E+00	1.828E+01	1.762E-01	5.544E+00
50.0000	2.139E+00	1.146E+00	3.286E+00	1.983E+01	1.923E-01	5.741E+00
55.0000	2.148E+00	1.273E+00	3.421E+00	2.132E+01	2.076E-01	5.921E+00
60.0000	2.156E+00	1.400E+00	3.556E+00	2.276E+01	2.222E-01	6.087E+00
70.0000	2.170E+00	1.656E+00	3.827E+00	2.547E+01	2.496E-01	6.383E+00
80.0000	2.182E+00	1.914E+00	4.096E+00	2.799E+01	2.747E-01	6.641E+00
90.0000	2.193E+00	2.173E+00	4.366E+00	3.035E+01	2.978E-01	6.871E+00

TERJEMAHAN

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

First Semester Examination
2003/2004 Academic Session

September - October 2003

ZCT 532/4 - Radiation Physics

Time : 3 hours

Please check that the examination paper consists of **EIGHT** printed pages before you commence this examination.

Answer all FOUR questions. Students are allowed to answer all questions in English OR Bahasa Malasyia OR combinations of both.

1. (a) Explain what is meant by radioactivity. (10/100)

(b) Describe briefly the decay (transformation) process via:

(i) β^+ emission
(ii) electron capture
(iii) Auger electron

(30/100)

(c) (i) The age of archaelogical remains such as wood and bone are done by radiocarbon dating.

Describe how this process is done.
(Half-life of carbon-14 is 5730 years).

(ii) Why are there no ^{14}C atoms in petroleum products?

(20/100)

(d) A pure $^{90}_{38}Sr$ source with an initial activity of 20 μCi decays with a half life of 28.1 year to $^{90}_{39}Y$. $^{90}_{39}Y$ in turn decays with $t_{1/2}$ = 64 hours to stable zirconium (Zr).

(i) Calculate the time taken for the daughter nuclide activity to reach maximum.

(ii) Calculate the ratio of parent and daughter activity at t_{max}. State the type of equilibrium from the ratio obtained.

(iii) Calculate the number of Y atom and Zr atoms produced at t = 120 days.

Given $1\ Ci = 3.7 \times 10^{10}\ Bq$

(40/100)

2. (a) Describe briefly the four main interactions of photons with matter.

(20/100)

(b) Using conservation of energy and momentum show that a photoelectric process cannot occur with a free electron.
(Law of Invariance $pc = \sqrt{T^2 + 2m_o c^2 T}$).

(20/100)

(c) (i) State the assumptions used in Klein-Nishina equation. Are they valid? Explain

(ii) Draw the expected energy distribution of Compton recoil electrons according to Klein-Nishina equation for 4 MV photon. State the value of T_{max}.
What does the area under the curve represent?

(30/100)

(d) (i) Explain what is meant by a Bragg peak.

(ii) For a single electron of energy 6 MeV, draw the depth dose curve in water. Now draw the expected depth dose curve for a flux of 10^4 electrons/cm^2. Explain. State any assumptions used.

(30/100)

3. (a) Discuss Boron Neutron Capture Therapy.

(30/100)

(b) Explain the basis for neutron detection by the foil activation method.

(25/100)

(c) To make a ^{60}Co source, a 50 g sample of cobalt metal (^{59}Co, 100% abundance) is exposed to thermal neutrons at a constant fluence rate of 10^9 $cm^{-2}s^{-1}$. (i) How much exposure time is required to make a 1 mCi source of ^{60}Co atoms consumed in 1 week.

Given: Thermal neutron capture cross section, $\sigma_o = 37$ barns
Avogardro's No. = 6.023×10^{23} atoms/g-atom

(30/100)

(d) Fission chambers can be used for detection of either thermal or fast neutrons. Which uranium isotope (^{235}U or ^{238}U) provides for detection of thermal neutrons. Explain your answer.

(15/100)

4. (a) Describe the following for detection of photons:

(i) Scintillation detectors
(ii) Semiconductor detectors

(50/100)

(b) Gamma-rays of energy 1.0 MeV and 3.0 MeV strike a NaI(Tℓ) detector. Plot a typical energy spectrum that is obtained. Show your justification and calculations in obtaining all the peaks in the spectrum.

(50/100)

APPENDIX E. (*Continued*)

Water (Liquid)

ENERGY	STOPPING POWER COLLISION	STOPPING POWER RADIATIVE	STOPPING POWER TOTAL	CSDA RANGE	RADIATION YIELD	DENS. EFF. CORR. (DELTA)
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0.0150	1.647E+01	3.944E-03	1.647E+01	5.147E-04	1.316E-04	0.0
0.0175	1.461E+01	3.955E-03	1.461E+01	6.761E-04	1.492E-04	0.0
0.0200	1.317E+01	3.963E-03	1.318E+01	8.566E-04	1.663E-04	0.0
0.0250	1.109E+01	3.974E-03	1.110E+01	1.272E-03	1.990E-04	0.0
0.0300	9.653E+00	3.984E-03	9.657E+00	1.756E-03	2.301E-04	0.0
0.0350	8.592E+00	3.994E-03	8.596E+00	2.306E-03	2.599E-04	0.0
0.0400	7.777E+00	4.005E-03	7.781E+00	2.919E-03	2.886E-04	0.0
0.0450	7.130E+00	4.018E-03	7.134E+00	3.591E-03	3.165E-04	0.0
0.0500	6.603E+00	4.031E-03	6.607E+00	4.320E-03	3.435E-04	0.0
0.0550	6.166E+00	4.046E-03	6.170E+00	5.103E-03	3.698E-04	0.0
0.0600	5.797E+00	4.062E-03	5.801E+00	5.940E-03	3.955E-04	0.0
0.0700	5.207E+00	4.098E-03	5.211E+00	7.762E-03	4.452E-04	0.0
0.0800	4.757E+00	4.138E-03	4.762E+00	9.773E-03	4.931E-04	0.0
0.0900	4.402E+00	4.181E-03	4.407E+00	1.196E-02	5.393E-04	0.0
0.1000	4.115E+00	4.228E-03	4.120E+00	1.431E-02	5.841E-04	0.0
0.1250	3.591E+00	4.355E-03	3.596E+00	2.083E-02	6.912E-04	0.0
0.1500	3.238E+00	4.494E-03	3.242E+00	2.817E-02	7.926E-04	0.0
0.1750	2.984E+00	4.643E-03	2.988E+00	3.622E-02	8.894E-04	0.0
0.2000	2.793E+00	4.801E-03	2.798E+00	4.487E-02	9.826E-04	0.0
0.2500	2.528E+00	5.141E-03	2.533E+00	6.372E-02	1.161E-03	0.0
0.3000	2.355E+00	5.514E-03	2.360E+00	8.421E-02	1.331E-03	0.0
0.3500	2.235E+00	5.913E-03	2.241E+00	1.060E-01	1.496E-03	0.0
0.4000	2.148E+00	6.339E-03	2.154E+00	1.288E-01	1.658E-03	0.0
0.4500	2.083E+00	6.787E-03	2.090E+00	1.523E-01	1.818E-03	0.0
0.5000	2.034E+00	7.257E-03	2.041E+00	1.766E-01	1.976E-03	0.0
0.5500	1.995E+00	7.747E-03	2.003E+00	2.013E-01	2.134E-03	1.103E-02
0.6000	1.963E+00	8.254E-03	1.972E+00	2.265E-01	2.292E-03	2.938E-02
0.7000	1.917E+00	9.312E-03	1.926E+00	2.778E-01	2.608E-03	7.435E-02
0.8000	1.886E+00	1.043E-02	1.896E+00	3.302E-01	2.928E-03	1.267E-01
0.9000	1.864E+00	1.159E-02	1.876E+00	3.832E-01	3.251E-03	1.835E-01
1.0000	1.849E+00	1.280E-02	1.862E+00	4.367E-01	3.579E-03	2.428E-01
1.2500	1.829E+00	1.600E-02	1.845E+00	5.717E-01	4.416E-03	3.944E-01
1.5000	1.822E+00	1.942E-02	1.841E+00	7.075E-01	5.281E-03	5.437E-01
1.7500	1.821E+00	2.303E-02	1.844E+00	8.432E-01	6.171E-03	6.866E-01
2.0000	1.824E+00	2.678E-02	1.850E+00	9.785E-01	7.085E-03	8.218E-01
2.5000	1.834E+00	3.468E-02	1.868E+00	1.247E+00	8.969E-03	1.069E+00
3.0000	1.846E+00	4.299E-02	1.889E+00	1.514E+00	1.092E-02	1.288E+00
3.5000	1.858E+00	5.164E-02	1.910E+00	1.777E+00	1.291E-02	1.484E+00
4.0000	1.870E+00	6.058E-02	1.931E+00	2.037E+00	1.495E-02	1.660E+00
4.5000	1.882E+00	6.976E-02	1.951E+00	2.295E+00	1.702E-02	1.821E+00
5.0000	1.892E+00	7.917E-02	1.971E+00	2.550E+00	1.911E-02	1.967E+00
5.5000	1.902E+00	8.876E-02	1.991E+00	2.802E+00	2.123E-02	2.102E+00
6.0000	1.911E+00	9.854E-02	2.010E+00	3.052E+00	2.336E-02	2.227E+00
7.0000	1.928E+00	1.185E-01	2.047E+00	3.545E+00	2.766E-02	2.453E+00
8.0000	1.943E+00	1.391E-01	2.082E+00	4.030E+00	3.200E-02	2.652E+00
9.0000	1.956E+00	1.601E-01	2.116E+00	4.506E+00	3.636E-02	2.831E+00
10.0000	1.968E+00	1.814E-01	2.149E+00	4.975E+00	4.072E-02	2.992E+00
12.5000	1.993E+00	2.362E-01	2.230E+00	6.117E+00	5.163E-02	3.341E+00
15.0000	2.014E+00	2.926E-01	2.306E+00	7.219E+00	6.243E-02	3.633E+00
17.5000	2.031E+00	3.501E-01	2.381E+00	8.286E+00	7.309E-02	3.885E+00
20.0000	2.046E+00	4.086E-01	2.454E+00	9.320E+00	8.355E-02	4.107E+00
25.0000	2.070E+00	5.277E-01	2.598E+00	1.130E+01	1.039E-01	4.487E+00
30.0000	2.089E+00	6.489E-01	2.738E+00	1.317E+01	1.233E-01	4.806E+00
35.0000	2.105E+00	7.716E-01	2.876E+00	1.496E+01	1.418E-01	5.082E+00
40.0000	2.118E+00	8.955E-01	3.013E+00	1.665E+01	1.594E-01	5.326E+00
45.0000	2.129E+00	1.021E+00	3.150E+00	1.828E+01	1.762E-01	5.544E+00
50.0000	2.139E+00	1.146E+00	3.286E+00	1.983E+01	1.923E-01	5.741E+00
55.0000	2.148E+00	1.273E+00	3.421E+00	2.132E+01	2.076E-01	5.921E+00
60.0000	2.156E+00	1.400E+00	3.556E+00	2.276E+01	2.222E-01	6.087E+00
70.0000	2.170E+00	1.656E+00	3.827E+00	2.547E+01	2.496E-01	6.383E+00
80.0000	2.182E+00	1.914E+00	4.096E+00	2.799E+01	2.747E-01	6.641E+00
90.0000	2.193E+00	2.173E+00	4.366E+00	3.035E+01	2.978E-01	6.871E+00