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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Second Semester Examinations  
Academic Session 2000/2001

February/March 2001

**SEA302 – Economic Transformation in Southeast Asia**

Duration: 3 hours

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Please check that this examination paper consists of ONE printed page before you begin the examination.

Answer **THREE** (3) questions; you must answer **ONE** (1) question from each section. Begin your answer to each question on a new booklet. All questions carry equal marks.

**Section A**

1. Analyze general phenomena of industrialization process in ASEAN countries. The analysis should include particularly the needs for industrialization and the stages of industrialization in the region.
2. How does industrialization get started and proceed? Discuss this in the context of industrialization in ASEAN region.

**Section B**

3. As the Southeast Asian economies grow, the income inequalities are also growing. Explain this trend with reference to Kuznet hypothesis.
4. Elaborate on the salient features of educational development in Southeast Asia

**Section C**

5. Explain the changes in the industrial structure of the East Asian countries using the flying geese model. Discuss trade competition between China and the ASEAN countries.
6. Briefly discuss the major factors that contributed to the rapid growth in inter-regional trade of ASEAN countries.