

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama

Sidang Akademik 1997/98

September 1997

HST 322 Sejarah Kepulauan Asia Tenggara
[HST 322 History of Insular Southeast Asia]

Masa: [3 jam]

Time: [3hours]

KERTAS PEPERIKSAAN INI MENGANDUNGI LAPAN [8] SOALAN DI DALAM TIGA [3] HALAMAN. TIAP SOALAN MEMPUYAI TERJEMAHAN BAHASA INGGERIS UNTUK KEGUNAAN CALON LUAR NEGARA.

[THIS QUESTION PAPER HAS EIGHT [8] QUESTIONS IN THREE [3] SECTIONS IN THREE [3] PAGES. EACH QUESTION HAS AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION MEANT FOR FOREIGN CANDIDATES.]

Jawab EMPAT [4] soalan sahaja. Jawab sekurang-kurangnya SATU [1] soalan daripada SETIAP bahagian. Semua soalan mempunyai markah yang sama.

[Answer FOUR [4] Questions only. Answer at least ONE [1] question from each section. ALL questions are equally weighted]

BAHAGIAN A
SECTION A

1. Bincangkan pandangan Harry Benda terhadap isu-isu penzamanan sejarah moden Asia Tenggara.

Discuss Harry Benda's ideas about periodization of modern Southeast Asian history.

2. "Memang kegiatan perdagangan bertanggungjawab untuk perkembangan agama Islam di Kepulauan Asia Tenggara". Bersetujukah anda?

*"Trade was indeed responsible for the expansion of Islam in insular Southeast Asia".
Do you agree?*

3. Sejauhmanakah perkembangan agama Kristian membantu mengukuhkan kuasa kolonial Spanyol di Filipina? Terangkan.

To what extent did the expansion of Christianity strengthen Spanish colonial power in the Philippines?

BAHAGIAN B
SECTION B

4. Bersetujukah anda dengan kesimpulan R. Elson bahawa “baru-baru ini sejarawan menjumpai kesan positif Sistem Tanam Paksa, yakni ekonomi penduduk asli menjadi lebih komersil, masyarakat petani lebih berbagai-bagai dan, pada keseluruhannya, para petani mendapat lebih faedah ekonomi”?

Do you support R. Elson's view that “recently historians have found a positive side of the effects of the Cultivation System, that the indigenous economy became more commercialized, society differentiated and, on the whole, peasants benefited economically”?

5. Terangkan kenapa perkembangan pertanian komersil mengakibatkan kesan ekonomi yang kurang berfaedah kepada sebahagian besar petani di Filipina dari 1820 hingga 1920 an.

Examine why the development of commercial agriculture brought about unfavourable economic consequences for most peasants in the Philippines between 1820 and 1920s.

6. “Revolusi Filipina gagal sebab pemimpin-pemimpinnya daripada golongan rakyat tidak memperoleh sokongan daripada ilustrados”. Bersetujukah anda?

“The Philippine Revolution failed because its plebeian leaders could not obtain the support of ilustrados”. Do you agree?

BAHAGIAN C
SECTION C

7. Terangkan bagaimana Kemelesetan Ekonomi [1928-1935] mempengaruhi penduduk di Asia Tenggara.

Examine how the Great Depression [1928-1935] affected people in Southeast Asia.

8. Bersetujukah anda dengan kenyataan bahawa pendudukan Jepun membebaskan kuasa rakyat yang membawa kepada revolusi Indonesia?

Do you agree with the view that Japanese occupation released people's power which led to Indonesian revolution?