
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Second Semester Examination
2009/2010 Academic Session

April/May 2010

MSG 322 – Fluid Mechanics
[Mekanik Bendalir]

Duration : 3 hours
[Masa : 3 jam]

Please check that this examination paper consists of FIVE pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi LIMA muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]

Instructions: Answer all five [5] questions.

Arahan: Jawab semua lima [5] soalan.]

In the event of any discrepancies, the English version shall be used.

[Sekiranya terdapat sebarang percanggahan pada soalan peperiksaan, versi Bahasa Inggeris hendaklah diguna pakai].

1. (a) Verify Stokes's theorem for $\vec{A} = y-z+2\hat{i} + yz+4\hat{j} - xz\hat{k}$, where S is the surface of the cube $x=y=z=0$ and $x=y=z=2$ above the xy plane.

[10 marks]

- (b) Define:
- (i) Stream surface
 - (ii) Streak lines
 - (iii) Non-Newtonian fluid
 - (iv) Ideal fluid
 - (v) Continuum hypothesis

[5 marks]

- (c) Derive the equation of continuity in Lagrangian description.

[5 marks]

2. (a) The velocity components of a two-dimensional flow system in the Eulerian description are $u=2x+2y+3t$ and $v=x+y+\frac{t}{2}$. Find the displacement of a fluid particle in Lagrangian description.

[10 marks]

- (b) Discuss the axi-symmetric flow of a viscous incompressible fluid past a stationary sphere and hence obtain the expression for velocity of the flow field.

[10 marks]

3. (a) Derive Euler's equation of motion in the general form (three dimensional) and hence deduce Lamb's hydrodynamical equations.

[10 marks]

- (b) Show that the velocity potential $\phi = \frac{1}{2} \log \left[\frac{x+a^2+y^2}{x-a^2+y^2} \right]$ gives a possible motion. Determine the equations of streamlines and the curves of equal speed.

[10 marks]

1. (a) Tentusahkan Teorem Stokes untuk $\vec{A} = y-z+2\hat{i} + yz+4\hat{j} -xz\hat{k}$, dengan S adalah permukaan kubus $x=y=z=0$ and $x=y=z=2$ di atas satah xy .

[10 markah]

- (b) Takrifkan:
- (i) Permukaan strim
 - (ii) Garis coreng
 - (iii) Bendalir tak Newtonian
 - (iv) Bendalir unggul
 - (v) Hipotesis kontinuum

[5 markah]

- (c) Terbitkan persamaan keselarasan dalam perihalan Lagrangean.

[5 markah]

2. (a) Komponen halaju bagi sistem aliran dua dimensi dalam perihalan Euleran diberikan oleh $u = 2x + 2y + 3t$ and $v = x + y + \frac{t}{2}$. Cari sesaran zarah bendalir dalam perihalan Lagrangean

[10 markah]

- (b) Bincangkan aliran simetri sepaksi bagi bendalir likat dan tak boleh mampat terhadap sfera pegun dan seterusnya dapatkan ungkapan bagi halaju medan aliran

[10 markah]

3. (a) Terbitkan persamaan gerakan Euler dalam bentuk am (tiga dimensi) dan seterusnya dapatkan persamaan hidrodinamik Lamb.

[10 markah]

- (b) Tunjukkan bahawa upaya halaju $\phi = \frac{1}{2} \log \left[\frac{x+a^2+y^2}{x-a^2+y^2} \right]$ memungkinkan suatu gerakan bendalir. Tentukan persamaan garis strim dan lengkung laju sama.

[10 markah]

4. (a) Determine the principal stresses and the principal stress directions if the stress tensor at a point is given by $\tau_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$. [10 marks]

- (b) State and prove Kelvin's circulation theorem.

[10 marks]

5. (a) Discuss Hagen-Poiseuille flow for steady flow of a viscous incompressible fluid through a circular tube. [10 marks]

(b) The motion of a fluid is specified by $\mathbf{q} = u\hat{i} + v\hat{j} = \frac{ax - by}{x^2 + y^2}\hat{i} + \frac{ay + bx}{x^2 + y^2}\hat{j}$

(a and b are constants).

- (i) Is it a possible motion for an incompressible fluid.
- (ii) Is it a possible irrotational motion?
- (iii) If so, find the corresponding velocity potential.

[10 marks]

4. (a) Tentukan tegasan utama dan arahnya sekiranya tensor tegasan satu titik diberikan oleh $\tau_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$.

[10 markah]

- (b) Nyatakan dan buktikan teorem sirkulasi edaran Kelvin.

[10 markah]

5. (a) Bincangkan aliran Hagen-Poiseuille untuk aliran mantap bagi bendalir likat dan tak boleh mampat melalui tiub bulat.

[10 markah]

- (b) Gerakan bendalir dinyatakan oleh $\mathbf{q} = u\hat{i} + v\hat{j} = \frac{ax - by}{x^2 + y^2}\hat{i} + \frac{ay + bx}{x^2 + y^2}\hat{j}$

(a dan b adalah pemalar).

- (i) Adakah gerakan wujud untuk bendalir tak boleh mampat?
- (ii) Adakah mungkin berlakunya gerakan tak berputar?
- (iii) Jika demikian, dapatkan upaya halaju yang sepadan .

[10 markah]