

# UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 1995/96

Mac/April 1996

BOO 284/4 - Biostatistik

Masa : [3 jam]

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Jawab **LIMA** daripada **ENAM** soalan yang diberikan, dalam Bahasa Malaysia.

Tiap-tiap soalan bernilai 20 markah.

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1. (a) Suatu eksperimen bertujuan membandingkan kesan tiga jenis hormon pertumbuhan terhadap pertumbuhan padi. Pertumbuhan padi dikur sebagai ketinggian anak benih setiap minggu selama 5 minggu selepas biji benih yang dirawat dengan hormon ditanam. Kerana disedari masa mungkin akan mempengaruhi kesan hormon perlu diambilkira sumber variabiliti ini dan menentukan sama ada terdapat interaksi di antara masa dengan hormon. Untuk tujuan eksperimen ini disediakan sebanyak 450 biji benih padi.

Huraikan bagaimana eksperimen tersebut perlu dijalankan dan tunjukkan susunatur unit-unit eksperimen. Seterusnya sediakan jadual ANOVA yang berkenaan dengan mencamkan sumber-sumber variabiliti dan darjah-darjah kebebasan yang berkenaan.

(10 markah)

- (b) Semasa proses memasak jumlah lemak yang diserap oleh makanan mungkin dipengaruhi oleh jenis minyak masakan yang digunakan. Empat jenis minyak masakan digunakan. Ringkasan data adalah seperti berikut:

...2/-

|                            | <u>Jenis Minyak</u> |          |          |          |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                            | <u>A</u>            | <u>B</u> | <u>C</u> | <u>D</u> |
| Min lemak yang diserap (g) | 72                  | 85       | 76       | 62       |
| Saiz sampel                | 6                   | 6        | 6        | 6        |

SS Jumlah = 3654.5

SS Minyak = 1636.5

- (i) Tuliskan hipotesis nol dan alternatif yang sewajarnya
- (ii) Jalankan analisis varians ( $p = 0.05$ ) dan seterusnya bandingkan semua min mengikut kaedah L.S.D.

(10 markah)

2. Panjang sayap 13 ekor burung berlainan usia telah diukur seperti berikut:

| <u>Usia (hari)</u> | <u>Panjang sayap(cm)</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 3                  | 1.4                      |
| 4                  | 1.5                      |
| 5                  | 2.2                      |
| 6                  | 2.4                      |
| 8                  | 3.1                      |
| 9                  | 3.2                      |
| 10                 | 3.2                      |
| 11                 | 3.9                      |
| 12                 | 4.1                      |
| 14                 | 4.7                      |
| 15                 | 4.5                      |
| 16                 | 5.2                      |
| 17                 | 5.0                      |

(a) Tuliskan satu persamaan yang mengaitkan perhubungan di antara usia dengan panjang sayap.

(b) Adakah perhubungan itu sah ( $p = 0.05$ )?

(20 markah)

...3/-

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3. Anda ingin mengkaji taburan sarang burung pipit dalam suatu kawasan. Tapak kajian anda dibahagikan kepada 40 plot setiap daripadanya berukuran  $1000 \text{ m}^2$ . Bilangan sarang burung pipit yang ditemui direkodkan seperti berikut:

| <u>Bilangan sarang</u> | <u>Frekuensi</u> |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 0                      | 9                |
| 1                      | 22               |
| 2                      | 6                |
| 3                      | 2                |
| 4                      | 1                |
| >5                     | 0                |

- (i) Adakah sarang burung pipit tertabur secara rawak ( $p = 0.05$ )
- (ii) Apakah kebarangkalian akan ditemui di antara 1 hingga 3 sarang per plot berukuran  $1000 \text{ m}^2$ .
- (20 markah)

4. Kajian yang berikut menguji kesan penambahan jagung kepada makanan serta kesan jantina terhadap tahap lisina ( $\text{mg}/100 \text{ ml}$ ) dalam plasma ayam. Sebanyak enam replikat telah digunakan dalam rekabentuk rawak lengkap. Keputusan adalah seperti berikut:

| <u>Tanpa jagung</u> |               | <u>Ada jagung</u> |               |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <u>Betina</u>       | <u>Jantan</u> | <u>Betina</u>     | <u>Jantan</u> |
| 16.5                | 14.5          | 39.1              | 32.0          |
| 18.4                | 11.0          | 26.2              | 23.8          |
| 12.7                | 10.8          | 21.3              | 28.8          |
| 14.0                | 14.3          | 35.8              | 25.0          |
| 12.8                | 10.0          | 40.2              | 29.3          |

Jalankan analisis varians dan seterusnya kira kesan-kesan ringkas atau kesan-kesan utama sepertimana yang secocok dengan keputusan analisis. Gunakan  $p = 0.05$ .

(20 markah)

...4/-

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5. Bacaan C.O.D. mencerminkan tahap pencemaran sebuah badan berair. Sebanyak 8 ukuran C.O.D. (mg/g) telah diperolehi untuk sebuah sungai A dengan keputusan seperti berikut:

96.1, 92.6, 90.8, 95.5, 96.3, 97.7, 94.1, 95.6

- (a) Hitungkan penganggar selang untuk min C.O.D. sungai A pada paras keyakinan 95%.
- (b) Seandainya sungai yang tidak tercemar dianggarkan mempunyai C.O.D.  $\leq 90.0$  mg/g adakah sungai A itu dianggap sebagai tercemar atau TIDAK?
- (c) Jika dikehendakki penganggar selang  $\leq 3.0$  mg/g, adakah saiz sampel yang telah diperolehi memadai? Jika tidak, apakah saiz sampel minimum yang diperlukan?
- (d) Satu lagi sampel telah diperolehi dari sungai B dan didapati min C.O.D. adalah 91.4 mg/g dengan sisihan piawai 0.7 mg/g. Saiz sampel = 8. Jalankan ujian hipotesis untuk menguji sama ada min C.O.D. dua sungai tersebut berbeza atau tidak ( $p = 0.01$ ).

(20 markah)

6. (a) Dua jenis ubat A dan B diuji akan kesan melegekan rasa gatal akibat digigit nyamuk. Seramai 20 orang telah diuji dan keputusan direkodkan seperti berikut:

- (i) Ubat A lebih baik daripada ubat B  
 (ii) Ubat B lebih baik daripada ubat A  
 (iii) Tiada perbezaan

- (b) Indeks Apgar menghuraikan keadaan fizikal bayi yang baru dilahirkan. Biasanya lima ciri dikaji dan setiap ciri itu digredkan sebagai 0, 1 atau 2. Jumlah gred adalah Indeks Apgar. Jadi nilai maksimum adalah 10 dan nilai minimum adalah 0.

Indeks apgar diperolehi untuk 20 bayi 1 minit dan 5 minit selepas dilahirkan. Tujuan kajian adalah sama ada Indeks pada 1 minit berkait atau tidak dengan Indeks pada 5 minit.

...5/-

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Untuk dua kes yang diuraikan di atas, tuliskan hipotesis nol dan alternatif yang sewajarnya. Nyatakan ujian statistik yang sepadan dengan data tersebut dan berikan alasan memilih ujian yang berkenaan.

(10 markah)

- (c) Jadual di bawah dipetik dari kajian Tan (1984) yang bertujuan membandingkan keberkesanan dua jenis perangkap, metil eugenol dan metil eugenol campur permethrin, untuk memerangkap dua spesies lalat buah, *Dacus dorsalis* dan *Dacus umbrosus*. Perbezaan di antara dua jenis perangkap telah dianalisis mengikut ujian-t. Berikan komen anda tentang keputusan yang telah diperolehi.

(10 markah)

Jadual 1. Perbandingan keberkesanan perangkap dengan metil eugenol dan perangkap dengan campuran metil eugenol + permethrin

| Spesies               | Lokasi       | Bilangan pemerhatian | Min ( $\pm$ S.E.)<br>bilangan lalat<br>yg. diperangkap/<br>perangkap/hari | Kebarangkalian  |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| <i>Dacus dorsalis</i> | Kampung      | 20                   | 653.0 $\pm$ 98.1  | 0.01 < p < 0.05 |
|                       | Stesen Relau | 20                   | 11.4 $\pm$ 1.4  | 0.2 < p < 0.3   |
| <i>Dacus umbrosus</i> | Kampung      | 20                   | 12.9 $\pm$ 1.5  | 0.05 < p < 0.1  |
|                       | Stesen Relau | 20                   | 1.6 $\pm$ 0.3   | 0.2 < p < 0.3   |

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**Lampiran 1****Formula-formula Panduan**

1. L.S.D. =  $t \sqrt{2s^2/n}$

2. Taburan Poisson

$$P(x) = \frac{\mu^x e^{-\mu}}{x!}$$

3. Analisis Regresi

$$\hat{b} = \frac{n \sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n \sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2}$$

$$\hat{a} = \bar{y} - \hat{b} \bar{x}$$

$$SS \text{ regresi} = b S_{xy} = b \left( \frac{n \sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{n} \right)$$

$$SS \text{ ralat} = S_{yy} - b S_{xy}$$

$$= \frac{n \sum y_i^2 - (\sum y_i)^2}{n} - b S_{xy}$$

$$SS \text{ jumlah} = S_{yy}$$

4. Chi Kuasa Dua =  $\frac{\sum (O_i - E_i)^2}{E_i}$

5. Selang Keyakinan =  $\bar{x} \pm t (s/\sqrt{n})$

6. Saiz sampel

$$n = \frac{k^2 \sigma^2}{L^2}$$

TABLE A. 14, Part I  
 S<sub>0</sub> (ROMAN TYPE) AND 1% (BOLD FACE TYPE) POINTS FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF F

| f <sub>1</sub> | f <sub>2</sub> , Degrees of Freedom (for greater mean square) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
|----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
|                | 1   | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 16    | 20    | 24    | 30    | 40    | 50    | 75    | 100   | 200   | 500   | ∞     |     |
| 1              | 161   | 200   | 216   | 225   | 230   | 234   | 237   | 239   | 241   | 242   | 243   | 244   | 245   | 246   | 248   | 249   | 250   | 251   | 252   | 253   | 253   | 253   | 254   | 254   | 254 |
|                | 4.052   | 4.999 | 5.403 | 5.625 | 5.764 | 5.859 | 5.928 | 5.981 | 6.022 | 6.056 | 6.082 | 6.106 | 6.122 | 6.139 | 6.208 | 6.234 | 6.261 | 6.286 | 6.302 | 6.323 | 6.334 | 6.352 | 6.361 | 6.364 |     |
| 2              | 18.51   | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.36 | 19.37 | 19.38 | 19.39 | 19.40 | 19.41 | 19.42 | 19.43 | 19.44 | 19.45 | 19.46 | 19.47 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.50 |     |
|                | 76.49   | 94.09 | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.39 | 99.40 | 99.41 | 99.42 | 99.43 | 99.44 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.49 | 99.49 | 99.50 | 99.50 |     |
| 3              | 10.13   | 9.55  | 9.28  | 9.12  | 9.01  | 8.94  | 8.88  | 8.84  | 8.81  | 8.78  | 8.76  | 8.74  | 8.71  | 8.69  | 8.66  | 8.64  | 8.62  | 8.60  | 8.58  | 8.57  | 8.56  | 8.54  | 8.54  | 8.53  |     |
|                | 34.12   | 30.82 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.34 | 27.23 | 27.13 | 27.05 | 26.97 | 26.83 | 26.69 | 26.60 | 26.50 | 26.41 | 26.35 | 26.37 | 26.33 | 26.18 | 26.14 | 26.12 |     |
| 4              | 7.71  | 6.94  | 6.59  | 6.39  | 6.26  | 6.16  | 6.09  | 6.04  | 6.00  | 5.96  | 5.93  | 5.91  | 5.87  | 5.84  | 5.80  | 5.77  | 5.74  | 5.71  | 5.70  | 5.68  | 5.68  | 5.66  | 5.65  | 5.64  |     |
|                | 21.26   | 18.80 | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.80 | 14.66 | 14.54 | 14.45 | 14.37 | 14.34 | 14.15 | 14.02 | 13.93 | 13.83 | 13.74 | 13.69 | 13.61 | 13.57 | 13.52 | 13.48 | 13.46 |     |
| 5              | 6.61  | 5.79  | 5.41  | 5.19  | 5.05  | 4.95  | 4.88  | 4.82  | 4.78  | 4.74  | 4.70  | 4.68  | 4.64  | 4.60  | 4.56  | 4.53  | 4.50  | 4.46  | 4.44  | 4.42  | 4.40  | 4.38  | 4.37  | 4.36  |     |
|                | 16.26   | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.45 | 10.29 | 10.15 | 10.05 | 9.96  | 9.89  | 9.77  | 9.68  | 9.56  | 9.47  | 9.38  | 9.29  | 9.24  | 9.17  | 9.13  | 9.07  | 9.04  | 9.02  |     |
| 6              | 5.99  | 5.14  | 4.76  | 4.53  | 4.39  | 4.28  | 4.21  | 4.15  | 4.10  | 4.06  | 4.03  | 4.00  | 3.96  | 3.92  | 3.87  | 3.84  | 3.81  | 3.77  | 3.75  | 3.72  | 3.71  | 3.69  | 3.68  | 3.67  |     |
|                | 13.74   | 10.92 | 9.78  | 9.15  | 8.75  | 8.47  | 8.26  | 8.10  | 7.96  | 7.87  | 7.79  | 7.72  | 7.66  | 7.52  | 7.39  | 7.31  | 7.23  | 7.14  | 7.09  | 7.02  | 6.99  | 6.94  | 6.90  | 6.88  |     |
| 7              | 5.59  | 4.74  | 4.35  | 4.12  | 3.97  | 3.87  | 3.79  | 3.73  | 3.68  | 3.63  | 3.60  | 3.57  | 3.52  | 3.49  | 3.44  | 3.41  | 3.38  | 3.34  | 3.32  | 3.29  | 3.28  | 3.25  | 3.24  | 3.23  |     |
|                | 12.25   | 9.55  | 8.45  | 7.85  | 7.46  | 7.19  | 7.00  | 6.84  | 6.71  | 6.62  | 6.54  | 6.47  | 6.38  | 6.27  | 6.15  | 6.07  | 5.98  | 5.90  | 5.85  | 5.78  | 5.75  | 5.70  | 5.67  | 5.65  |     |
| 8              | 5.32  | 4.46  | 4.07  | 3.84  | 3.69  | 3.59  | 3.50  | 3.44  | 3.39  | 3.34  | 3.31  | 3.28  | 3.23  | 3.20  | 3.15  | 3.12  | 3.08  | 3.05  | 3.03  | 3.00  | 2.98  | 2.96  | 2.94  | 2.93  |     |
|                | 11.26   | 8.65  | 7.59  | 7.01  | 6.63  | 6.37  | 6.19  | 6.03  | 5.91  | 5.82  | 5.74  | 5.67  | 5.56  | 5.48  | 5.36  | 5.28  | 5.20  | 5.11  | 5.06  | 5.00  | 4.96  | 4.91  | 4.88  | 4.86  |     |
| 9              | 5.12  | 4.26  | 3.86  | 3.63  | 3.48  | 3.37  | 3.29  | 3.23  | 3.18  | 3.13  | 3.10  | 3.07  | 3.02  | 2.98  | 2.93  | 2.90  | 2.86  | 2.82  | 2.80  | 2.77  | 2.76  | 2.73  | 2.72  | 2.71  |     |
|                | 10.56   | 8.02  | 6.99  | 6.42  | 6.06  | 5.80  | 5.62  | 5.47  | 5.35  | 5.26  | 5.18  | 5.11  | 5.00  | 4.92  | 4.80  | 4.73  | 4.64  | 4.56  | 4.51  | 4.45  | 4.41  | 4.36  | 4.33  | 4.31  |     |
| 10             | 4.96  | 4.10  | 3.71  | 3.48  | 3.33  | 3.22  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 3.02  | 2.97  | 2.94  | 2.91  | 2.86  | 2.82  | 2.77  | 2.74  | 2.70  | 2.67  | 2.64  | 2.61  | 2.59  | 2.56  | 2.54  | 2.54  |     |
|                | 10.04   | 7.56  | 6.55  | 5.99  | 5.64  | 5.39  | 5.21  | 5.06  | 4.95  | 4.85  | 4.78  | 4.71  | 4.60  | 4.52  | 4.41  | 4.33  | 4.25  | 4.17  | 4.12  | 4.06  | 4.01  | 3.96  | 3.93  | 3.91  |     |
| 11             | 4.84  | 3.98  | 3.59  | 3.36  | 3.20  | 3.09  | 3.01  | 2.95  | 2.90  | 2.86  | 2.82  | 2.79  | 2.74  | 2.70  | 2.65  | 2.61  | 2.57  | 2.53  | 2.50  | 2.47  | 2.45  | 2.42  | 2.41  | 2.40  |     |
|                | 9.65  | 7.20  | 6.21  | 5.67  | 5.32  | 5.07  | 4.88  | 4.74  | 4.63  | 4.54  | 4.46  | 4.40  | 4.29  | 4.21  | 4.10  | 4.02  | 3.94  | 3.86  | 3.80  | 3.74  | 3.70  | 3.66  | 3.62  | 3.60  |     |
| 12             | 4.75  | 3.88  | 3.49  | 3.26  | 3.11  | 3.00  | 2.92  | 2.85  | 2.80  | 2.76  | 2.72  | 2.69  | 2.64  | 2.60  | 2.54  | 2.50  | 2.46  | 2.42  | 2.40  | 2.36  | 2.35  | 2.32  | 2.31  | 2.30  |     |
|                | 9.13  | 6.83  | 5.85  | 5.31  | 5.06  | 4.82  | 4.65  | 4.50  | 4.39  | 4.30  | 4.22  | 4.16  | 4.05  | 3.98  | 3.86  | 3.78  | 3.70  | 3.61  | 3.56  | 3.49  | 3.46  | 3.41  | 3.38  | 3.36  |     |
| 13             | 4.67  | 3.80  | 3.41  | 3.18  | 3.02  | 2.92  | 2.84  | 2.77  | 2.72  | 2.67  | 2.63  | 2.60  | 2.55  | 2.51  | 2.46  | 2.42  | 2.38  | 2.34  | 2.32  | 2.28  | 2.28  | 2.24  | 2.23  | 2.21  |     |
|                | 9.07  | 6.76  | 5.74  | 5.20  | 4.96  | 4.62  | 4.44  | 4.30  | 4.19  | 4.10  | 4.02  | 3.96  | 3.85  | 3.78  | 3.67  | 3.59  | 3.51  | 3.42  | 3.37  | 3.30  | 3.27  | 3.21  | 3.18  | 3.16  |     |

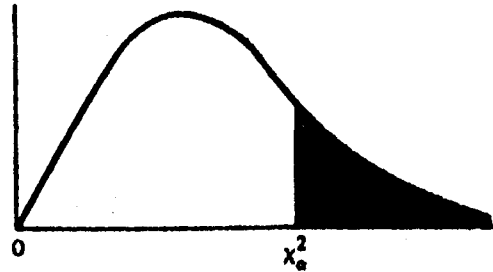
TABLE A 14. Part I—(Continued)

| $f_1$ | $f_2$ : Degrees of Freedom (for greater mean square) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |      |      |
|-------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|
|       | 1  | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   | 14   | 16   | 20   | 24   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 75   | 100  | 200  | 300  | 500  | $\infty$ |      |      |
| 14    | 4.60   | 3.74 | 3.34 | 3.11 | 2.96 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.70 | 2.65 | 2.60 | 2.56 | 2.53 | 2.48 | 2.44 | 2.39 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.27 | 2.24 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 2.16 | 2.14 | 2.12 | 2.10     | 2.08 | 2.07 |
| 15    | 4.54   | 3.68 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.79 | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 2.55 | 2.51 | 2.48 | 2.43 | 2.39 | 2.33 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.18 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.04     | 2.02 | 2.01 |
| 16    | 4.49   | 3.63 | 3.24 | 3.01 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.42 | 2.37 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 2.07 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.00 | 1.98     | 1.97 | 1.96 |
| 17    | 4.45   | 3.59 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.70 | 2.62 | 2.55 | 2.50 | 2.45 | 2.41 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 2.29 | 2.23 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.93     | 1.91 | 1.90 |
| 18    | 4.41   | 3.55 | 3.16 | 2.93 | 2.77 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.37 | 2.34 | 2.29 | 2.25 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.93 | 1.91 | 1.89     | 1.87 | 1.86 |
| 19    | 4.38   | 3.52 | 3.13 | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.63 | 2.55 | 2.48 | 2.43 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.26 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.94 | 1.91 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.85     | 1.84 | 1.83 |
| 20    | 4.35   | 3.49 | 3.10 | 2.87 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.52 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 2.28 | 2.23 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.90 | 1.87 | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.81     | 1.80 | 1.79 |
| 21    | 4.32   | 3.47 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.28 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.15 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.78     | 1.77 | 1.76 |
| 22    | 4.30   | 3.44 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.40 | 2.35 | 2.30 | 2.26 | 2.23 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.76     | 1.75 | 1.74 |
| 23    | 4.28   | 3.42 | 3.03 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.77 | 1.75 | 1.73     | 1.72 | 1.71 |
| 24    | 4.26   | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 2.26 | 2.22 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.72     | 1.71 | 1.70 |
| 25    | 4.24   | 3.38 | 2.99 | 2.76 | 2.60 | 2.49 | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 2.12 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.77 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.68     | 1.67 | 1.66 |
| 26    | 4.22   | 3.37 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 2.58 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.32 | 2.26 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.66     | 1.65 | 1.64 |
| 27    | 4.20   | 3.35 | 2.96 | 2.72 | 2.56 | 2.45 | 2.37 | 2.30 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.16 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.64     | 1.63 | 1.62 |

The functions  $F = r$  with exponent  $\infty$  is computed in part from Fisher's table VI (7). Additional entries are by interpolation, mostly graphical.



Table A.6\*  
Critical Values of the Chi-square Distribution



| v  | α       |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |
|----|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|    | 0.995   | 0.99   | 0.975   | 0.95    | 0.05   | 0.025  | 0.01   | 0.005  |
| 1  | 0.00393 | 0.0157 | 0.00982 | 0.00393 | 3.841  | 5.024  | 6.635  | 7.879  |
| 2  | 0.0100  | 0.0201 | 0.0506  | 0.103   | 5.991  | 7.378  | 9.210  | 10.597 |
| 3  | 0.0717  | 0.115  | 0.216   | 0.352   | 7.815  | 9.348  | 11.345 | 12.838 |
| 4  | 0.207   | 0.297  | 0.484   | 0.711   | 9.488  | 11.143 | 13.277 | 14.860 |
| 5  | 0.412   | 0.554  | 0.831   | 1.145   | 11.070 | 12.832 | 15.086 | 16.750 |
| 6  | 0.676   | 0.872  | 1.237   | 1.635   | 12.592 | 14.449 | 16.812 | 18.548 |
| 7  | 0.989   | 1.239  | 1.690   | 2.167   | 14.067 | 16.013 | 18.475 | 20.278 |
| 8  | 1.344   | 1.646  | 2.180   | 2.733   | 15.507 | 17.535 | 20.090 | 21.955 |
| 9  | 1.735   | 2.088  | 2.700   | 3.325   | 16.919 | 19.023 | 21.666 | 23.589 |
| 10 | 2.156   | 2.558  | 3.247   | 3.940   | 18.307 | 20.483 | 23.209 | 25.188 |
| 11 | 2.603   | 3.053  | 3.816   | 4.575   | 19.675 | 21.920 | 24.725 | 26.757 |
| 12 | 3.074   | 3.571  | 4.404   | 5.226   | 21.026 | 23.337 | 26.217 | 28.300 |
| 13 | 3.565   | 4.107  | 5.009   | 5.892   | 22.362 | 24.736 | 27.688 | 29.819 |
| 14 | 4.075   | 4.660  | 5.629   | 6.571   | 23.685 | 26.119 | 29.141 | 31.319 |
| 15 | 4.601   | 5.229  | 6.262   | 7.261   | 24.996 | 27.488 | 30.578 | 32.801 |
| 16 | 5.142   | 5.812  | 6.908   | 7.962   | 26.296 | 28.845 | 32.000 | 34.267 |
| 17 | 5.697   | 6.408  | 7.564   | 8.672   | 27.587 | 30.191 | 33.409 | 35.718 |
| 18 | 6.265   | 7.015  | 8.231   | 9.390   | 28.869 | 31.526 | 34.805 | 37.156 |
| 19 | 6.844   | 7.633  | 8.907   | 10.117  | 30.144 | 32.852 | 36.191 | 38.582 |
| 20 | 7.434   | 8.260  | 9.591   | 10.851  | 31.410 | 34.170 | 37.566 | 39.997 |
| 21 | 8.034   | 8.897  | 10.283  | 11.591  | 32.671 | 35.479 | 38.932 | 41.401 |
| 22 | 8.643   | 9.542  | 10.982  | 12.338  | 33.924 | 36.781 | 40.289 | 42.796 |
| 23 | 9.260   | 10.196 | 11.689  | 13.091  | 35.177 | 38.076 | 41.638 | 44.181 |
| 24 | 9.886   | 10.856 | 12.401  | 13.848  | 36.415 | 39.364 | 42.980 | 45.558 |
| 25 | 10.520  | 11.524 | 13.120  | 14.611  | 37.652 | 40.645 | 44.314 | 46.928 |
| 26 | 11.160  | 12.198 | 13.844  | 15.379  | 38.885 | 41.923 | 45.642 | 48.290 |
| 27 | 11.808  | 12.879 | 14.573  | 16.151  | 40.113 | 43.194 | 46.963 | 49.645 |
| 28 | 12.461  | 13.565 | 15.308  | 16.928  | 41.337 | 44.461 | 48.278 | 50.993 |
| 29 | 13.121  | 14.256 | 16.047  | 17.708  | 42.557 | 45.722 | 49.588 | 52.336 |
| 30 | 13.787  | 14.953 | 16.791  | 18.493  | 43.773 | 46.979 | 50.892 | 53.672 |

\* Abridged from Table 8 of *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Vol. 1, by permission of E. S. Pearson and the Biometrika Trustees.

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| df  | Aras keertian untuk ujian satu hujung |       |        |        |        |         |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|     | .10                                   | .05   | .025   | .01    | .005   | .0005   |
|     | Aras keertian untuk ujian dua hujung  |       |        |        |        |         |
|     | .20                                   | .10   | .05    | .02    | .01    | .001    |
| 1   | 3.078                                 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 | 636.619 |
| 2   | 1.886                                 | 2.920 | 4.303  | 6.966  | 9.925  | 31.698  |
| 3   | 1.638                                 | 2.353 | 3.182  | 4.541  | 5.841  | 12.941  |
| 4   | 1.533                                 | 2.132 | 2.776  | 3.747  | 4.604  | 8.610   |
| 5   | 1.476                                 | 2.015 | 2.571  | 3.365  | 4.032  | 6.859   |
| 6   | 1.440                                 | 1.943 | 2.447  | 3.143  | 3.707  | 5.950   |
| 7   | 1.415                                 | 1.895 | 2.365  | 2.998  | 3.499  | 5.405   |
| 8   | 1.397                                 | 1.860 | 2.306  | 2.896  | 3.353  | 5.041   |
| 9   | 1.383                                 | 1.833 | 2.262  | 2.821  | 3.250  | 4.781   |
| 10  | 1.372                                 | 1.812 | 2.228  | 2.764  | 3.169  | 4.587   |
| 11  | 1.363                                 | 1.796 | 2.201  | 2.718  | 3.106  | 4.437   |
| 12  | 1.356                                 | 1.782 | 2.179  | 2.681  | 3.053  | 4.318   |
| 13  | 1.350                                 | 1.771 | 2.160  | 2.650  | 3.012  | 4.221   |
| 14  | 1.345                                 | 1.761 | 2.145  | 2.624  | 2.977  | 4.140   |
| 15  | 1.341                                 | 1.753 | 2.131  | 2.602  | 2.947  | 4.073   |
| 16  | 1.337                                 | 1.746 | 2.120  | 2.583  | 2.921  | 4.015   |
| 17  | 1.333                                 | 1.740 | 2.110  | 2.567  | 2.898  | 3.965   |
| 18  | 1.330                                 | 1.734 | 2.101  | 2.552  | 2.878  | 3.922   |
| 19  | 1.328                                 | 1.729 | 2.093  | 2.539  | 2.861  | 3.883   |
| 20  | 1.325                                 | 1.725 | 2.086  | 2.528  | 2.845  | 3.850   |
| 21  | 1.323                                 | 1.721 | 2.080  | 2.518  | 2.831  | 3.819   |
| 22  | 1.321                                 | 1.717 | 2.074  | 2.508  | 2.819  | 3.792   |
| 23  | 1.319                                 | 1.714 | 2.069  | 2.500  | 2.807  | 3.767   |
| 24  | 1.318                                 | 1.711 | 2.064  | 2.492  | 2.797  | 3.745   |
| 25  | 1.316                                 | 1.708 | 2.060  | 2.485  | 2.787  | 3.725   |
| 26  | 1.315                                 | 1.706 | 2.056  | 2.479  | 2.779  | 3.707   |
| 27  | 1.314                                 | 1.703 | 2.052  | 2.473  | 2.771  | 3.690   |
| 28  | 1.313                                 | 1.701 | 2.048  | 2.467  | 2.763  | 3.674   |
| 29  | 1.311                                 | 1.699 | 2.045  | 2.462  | 2.756  | 3.659   |
| 30  | 1.310                                 | 1.697 | 2.042  | 2.457  | 2.750  | 3.646   |
| 40  | 1.303                                 | 1.684 | 2.021  | 2.423  | 2.704  | 3.551   |
| 60  | 1.296                                 | 1.671 | 2.000  | 2.390  | 2.660  | 3.460   |
| 100 | 1.289                                 | 1.658 | 1.980  | 2.358  | 2.617  | 3.373   |
| ∞   | 1.282                                 | 1.645 | 1.960  | 2.326  | 2.576  | 3.291   |

\* Table B is abridged from Table III of Fisher and Yates: *Statistical tables for biological, agricultural, and medical research*, published by Oliver and Boyd Ltd., Edinburgh, by permission of the authors and publishers.