

No. Tempat Duduk: _____

Angka Giliran: _____

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua
Sidang 1985/86

HEK 202 - Bahasa Inggeris Maju I

Tarikh: 7 April 1986

Masa: 2.15 petang - 5.15 petang
(3 jam)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL questions.

Answers are to be written in the spaces provided.

QUESTION 1 - (50 marks)

Analyse the following paragraphs (a) and (b) in terms of structure and paragraph development.

- (a) It is difficult for one accustomed to the law and order of the present day to understand the dangers which threatened the Jacobean traveller. The seas swarmed with pirates; so that few merchantmen dared put to sea without arms; while very few came home without some tale of an encounter. There were pirates in the Atlantic, to intercept the ships coming home from the Newfoundland fisheries. There were pirates in the West Indies, roving for Spanish treasure-ships. There were pirates in the Orkneys, preying upon the Iceland trades. There were pirates near Ireland, especially in the south and west, ranging over the Channel, and round these coasts. But there were, perhaps, more pirates in the Mediterranean than in all the other waters put together. In the Mediterranean

.../2

Angka Giliran: _____

they had the most part of the trade of Europe for their quarry; while the coasts of Africa, and the islands of the Archipelago, provided obscure harbours (with compliant Governors) for the recruiting of the companies after a cruise.

John Masefield

Angka Giliran: _____

Angka Giliran: _____

- (b) The discovery of the advantages of the possession and use of capital caused important changes. Of these the most important was a gradual redistribution of power. A new class emerged, imbued with a new spirit and without the traditions and prejudices of the old feudal nobility. Those who owned money found themselves with a new prestige and a new power which they used to remake the political organ so as to facilitate their transactions. In this way, the feudal organization of Europe, which was incompatible with the new economy, was destroyed and replaced by a new political structure favorable to trade and commerce. A society in which small local lords were little better than bandits and every tiny autonomous domain could exact its tax on passing goods was replaced by one in which the king's judges enforced order and the king's highways made the flow of trade easy and rapid. The old medieval organization of economy on a municipal and local-unit basis gave away to a large-scale, unified economic structure, and trade, having come to be regarded by the Crown as one of its principal sources of strength, was everywhere favored and encouraged by monarchs. Thus, through an alliance of the new money power with the old royal power, was born the national territorial state, the instrument of capitalistic advance.

W.T. Jones

Angka Giliran: _____

Angka Giliran: _____

QUESTION 2 - (50 marks)

Write a single paragraph of some 200 words on the following topic, treating several effects. Arrange the effects in the best sequence and tie them together to make a unified paragraph, not a laundry list:

Final Examinations.

Angka Giliran: _____