
UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama
Sidang Akademik 2005/2006

November 2005

IWK 301 – Proses dan Peralatan Penglitupan
[Coatings Process and Equipment]

Masa: 3 jam
[Duration: 3 hours]

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi TUJUH (7) muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab **LIMA (5)** soalan. Soalan 1 mesti dijawab. Semua soalan boleh dijawab dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.

[Please check that this examination paper consists of SEVEN (7) pages of printed material before you begin the examination].

*[Answer **FIVE (5)** questions. Question 1 must be answered. All questions can be answered either in Bahasa Malaysia or English].*

1. Diberikan formulasi Alkid berikut:

Bahan	e_o	F	E
Soya FA	0.143	1	280
IPA	0.386	2	83
Gliserol	0.645	3	31
Benzoik asid	0.065	1	122

- Hitungkan: (a) nilai-R (kumpulan -OH yang berlebihan)
 (b) Hasil Alkid
 (c) Nilai P_{gel}
 (d) Berat molekul Alkid
 (e) Panjang minyak (OL)

Catatan: Nombor Asid (AN) = 12.3
 IPA (Isoftalik asid)

(20 markah)

2. (a) Apakah tujuan mesin-mesin berikut?

- i) Pencampur pug tegak
 ii) Cawan efluks

(10 markah)

- (b) Lukiskan struktur kimia untuk alkid minyak pendek:

1 mol asid lemak, $\text{CH}_3\text{-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-CH=CH-(CH}_2\text{)}_7\text{-COOH}$, **2 mol** fumarik asid dan **2 mol** gliserol.

(10 markah)

3. Tuliskan nota-nota ringkas untuk tajuk berikut:

- (a) Penglitup serbuk
 (b) Pemandanan warna
 (c) Kehalusan untuk saluran dubel kisar
 (d) Takat suluh

(20 markah)

...3/-

4. Diberikan data-data berikut.

Resin	δ_1	δ_2	δ_3
Resin epoksi	10.6-11.1	8.9-13.3	0
Polivinil asetat	8.9-12.7	8.5-14.7	0
Resin alkid	7.0-11.9	7.4-11.0	9.5-11.9

Pelarut	Kumpulan pengikatan hidrogen	δ
n-Heptana	1	7.4
1,4-Dioksana	2	9.9
Metanol	3	14.5

- (a) Tentukan pelarut-pelarut untuk resin epoksi, polivinil asetat dan resin alkid.
- (b) Cadangkan pelarut-pelarut sepunya untuk campuran bagi resin-resin tersebut.
- (c) Jika metanol ditambahkan kepada suatu larutan resin epoksi dalam dioksana, tentukan isipadu maksimum methanol yang boleh ditambah sebelum polimer memendak.
- (d) Tentukan keserasian untuk campuran ketiga-tiga resin tersebut.
- (20 markah)
5. (a) Tuliskan persamaan Kubelka-Munk untuk filem putih.
- (4 markah)
- (b) Jelaskan gala-gala epoksi dan gala-gala poliuretana.
- (8 markah)
- (c) Jelaskan ujian kekerasan pensel.
- (8 markah)

6. (a) Diberikan data-data berikut untuk pigmen kering.

Bahan	Faktor paking pigmen (ϕ)	Kepekatan isipadu pigmen genting (CPVC)
Witing (CaCO_3)	0.70	0.68
Zink oksida (ZnO)	0.57	0.50
Plumbum karbonat (PbCO_3)	0.64	0.53

Hitungkan nilai penyerapan minyak.

(10 markah)

- (b) Bandingkan di antara sistem Munsel dengan sistem Ostwald.

(10 markah)

1. Given the following Alkyd formulation:

<i>Material</i>	<i>e_o</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>E</i>
<i>Soya FA</i>	<i>0.143</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>280</i>
<i>IPA</i>	<i>0.386</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>83</i>
<i>Glycerol</i>	<i>0.645</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>Benzoic acid</i>	<i>0.065</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>122</i>

- Calculate:
- R-value (excess of – OH group).*
 - Yield of the Alkyd.*
 - P_{gel} value.*
 - Molecular weight of Alkyd.*
 - Oil length (OL).*

Note: Acid Number (AN) = 12.3.
IPA (Isophthalic acid).

(20 marks)

2. (a) What is the purpose of the following machines?

- Vertical pug mixer.*
- Efflux cup.*

(10 marks)

(b) Draw the chemical structure for the short oil alkyd:

1 mol of fatty acid, CH₃-(CH₂)₇-CH=CH-(CH₂)₇-COOH, 2 mol of fumaric acid and 2 mol of glycerol.

(10 marks)

3. Write short notes on the following topics.

- (a) Powder coating
- (b) Color matching
- (c) Fineness of grind double channel
- (d) Flash point

(20 marks)

4. Given the following data.

Resin	δ_1	δ_2	δ_3
Epoxy resin	10.6-11.1	8.9-13.3	0
Polyvinyl acetate	8.9-12.7	8.5-14.7	0
Alkyd resin	7.0-11.9	7.4-11.0	9.5-11.9

Solvent	Hydrogen bonding group	δ
n-Heptane	1	7.4
1,4-Dioxane	2	9.9
Methanol	3	14.5

- (a) Determine the solvents for epoxy resin, polyvinyl acetate and alkyd resin.
- (b) Suggest the common solvents for the mixture of the above resins.
- (c) If methanol is to be added to a solution of epoxy resin in dioxane, determine the maximum volume of methanol that can be added before the polymer precipitate.
- (d) Determine the compatibility of the mixture of the three resins.

(20 marks)

5. (a) Write the equation of the Kubelka-Munk for the white film.

(4 marks)

(b) Explain the pitch-epoxy and pitch polyurethane.

(8 marks)

(c) Explain the pencil hardness test.

(8 marks)

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6. (a) Given the following data of dry pigments.

<i>Material</i>	<i>Pigment packing factor (ϕ)</i>	<i>Critical pigment volume concentration (CPVC)</i>
<i>Whiting (CaCO_3)</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.68</i>
<i>Zinc oxide (ZnO)</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.50</i>
<i>Lead carbonate (PbCO_3)</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.53</i>

Calculate the oil absorption value.

(10 marks)

- (b) Compare between Munsell system and Ostwald system.

(10 marks)