

Angka Giliran \_\_\_\_\_

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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 2003/2004

Februari/Mac 2004

**JKE 316 - Ekonomi Kuantitatif**

Masa: 3 jam

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Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi DUA PULUH EMPAT muka surat yang bercetak, Lampiran A (Formula) dan Lampiran B (Jadual Z, t dan F), sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.

Jawab SEMUA soalan.

Tulis jawapan anda di ruangan yang disediakan dalam kertas soalan ini sahaja.

Alat mesin hitung elektronik tak berprogram boleh digunakan.

Anda boleh menggunakan mana-mana ruang yang terdapat pada kertas soalan ini untuk menjalankan penghitungan anda.

Baca arahan dengan teliti sebelum anda menjawab soalan.

Serahkan KESELURUHAN kertas peperiksaan ini kepada Ketua Pengawas di akhir sidang peperiksaan. Pelajar yang gagal berbuat demikian akan diambil tindakan disiplin.

**KETUA PENGAWAS:** Sila pungut KESELURUHAN kertas soalan ini (tanpa diceraikan mana-mana muka surat) dan mana-mana kertas soalan peperiksaan ini yang berlebihan mesti dikembalikan kepada Bahagian Peperiksaan, Jabatan Pendaftar, USM.

Angka Giliran: \_\_\_\_\_

Tempat Peperiksaan: \_\_\_\_\_

Tarikh Peperiksaan: \_\_\_\_\_

...2/-



No. 1 (30 markah)

(a) Min pendapatan bulanan penduduk Bandar S mungkin RM 2,000.00.

(i) Tulis hipotesis nol ( $H_0$ ) dan hipotesis alternatif ( $H_a$ ) untuk kenyataan di atas.  
(2 markah)

(ii) Nyatakan ralat jenis I dan ralat jenis II untuk kenyataan tersebut.  
(2 markah)

(iii) Tentukan sama ada kenyataan di atas boleh dibuat ujian hipotesis satu sisi atau dua sisi. Berikan alasan anda.  
(2 markah)

(iv) Apakah kepentingan ujian hipotesis?

(2 markah)

(b) Syarikat OK mengeluarkan perencah masakan dalam bungkusan seberat 30 gram. Pihak berkuasa telah memilih 50 bungkusan dan mendapati berat min sampel ialah 29 gram. Sisihan piawai sampel pula 0.75 gram. Bolehkah dikatakan yang Syarikat OK telah menipu pengguna? Uji pada  $\alpha = 0.01$ .

(11 markah)

- (c) Sampel rawak sewa rumah di bandar K dan L ditunjukkan di bawah:

Bandar K

$$N_1 = 15$$

$$\bar{X}_1 = \text{RM } 450.00$$

$$S_1 = \text{RM } 25.00$$

Bandar L

$$N_2 = 14$$

$$\bar{X} = \text{RM } 435.00$$

$$S_2 = \text{RM } 30$$

Guna paras keertian 0.05, uji dakwaan min sewa rumah di Bandar K itu lebih mahal dari Bandar L.

(11 markah)

No. 2 (30 markah)

- (a) Lengkapkan jadual ANOVA di bawah yang diambil dari tiga sampel yang bersaiz 5, 6, dan 7 masing.

(7 markah)

| Sumber ubahan | Hasil tambah kuasa dua | Darjah kebebasan | Min kuasa dua | Ujian statistik |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Olahan        | ?                      | ?                | ?             | F = ?           |
| Ralat         | 112.57                 | ?                | ?             |                 |
| Jumlah        | 114.74                 | ?                |               |                 |

- (b) Guna paras keertian 0.05 untuk uji dakwaan kesemua min adalah sama.

(4 markah)

- (c) Kolej Bistari ingin menentukan sama ada terdapat perbezaan atau tidak dalam gaji permulaan siswazah bidang ekonomi, pengurusan dan pendidikan. Pihak pentadbir membuat kajian tentang gaji yang diterima oleh enam siswazah daripada setiap bidang tersebut. Jadual ANOVA kajian ini ditunjukkan oleh jadual berikut:

**Jadual ANOVA A**

| Sumber ubahan | Darjah Kebebasan | Hasil Tambah Kuasa Dua | Min Kuasa Dua |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Olahan        | 2                | 193.0                  | 96.5          |
| Ralat         | 15               | 819.5                  | 54.63         |
| Jumlah        | 17               | 1,012.5                |               |

- (i) Tuliskan hipotesis kajian ini

(2 markah)

- (ii) Dengan paras keertian 0.05 tentukan sama ada  $H_0$  boleh ditolak atau tidak.

(3 markah)

Oleh kerana pihak pentadbiran Kolej Bistari kurang berpuas hati tentang kajian di atas, maka kajian diteruskan lagi dengan memasukkan pembolehubah baru iaitu nilai PNGK yang diperolehi oleh setiap siswazah daripada tiga bidang yang dikaji itu. Jumlah pelajar dan bidang adalah sama seperti kajian pertama di atas.

...7/-

Jadual ANOVA kajian terbaru ini ditunjukkan seperti berikut:

**Jadual ANOVA B**

| <b>Sumber Ubahan</b> | <b>Darjah Kebebasan</b> | <b>Hasil Tambah Kuasa Dua</b> | <b>Kuasa Dua Min</b> | <b>Nisbah F</b> |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Olahan               | 2                       | 108.44                        | 54.22                | 10.39           |
| Blok                 | 5                       | 854.94                        | 170.99               | 32.76           |
| Ralat                | 10                      | 52.23                         | 5.22                 |                 |
| Jumlah               | 17                      | 1,015.61                      |                      |                 |

- i) Berapakah saiz sampel kajian?  
(2 markah)
- ii) Apakah jenis reka bentuk kajian yang digunakan apabila nilai PNGK diperkenalkan ke dalam kajian?  
(2 markah)
- iii) Uji hipotesis dengan  $\alpha = 0.05$  , tentukan sama ada terdapat perbezaan dalam  
(a) olahan  
(2 markah)

...8/-

Angka Giliran: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 8 -

(b) blok

(2 markah)

iv. Apakah kesimpulan daripada dua ujian hipotesis di atas?

(3 markah)

v. Bilakah ANOVA sesuai digunakan untuk sesuatu kajian?

(3 markah)

...9/-

No. 3 (40 markah)

- (a) Output regresi yang dikeluarkan oleh komputer berhubung dengan permintaan terhadap Syarikat Penerbangan AIR ONE adalah seperti di bawah:

| Pemboleh Ubah | Anggaran Koefisien | Ralat Piawai |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Pintasan      | 28.94              | 6.21         |
| $X_1$         | -2.12              | 0.34         |
| $X_2$         | 1.03               | 0.47         |
| $X_3$         | 3.09               | 1.0          |

Pemboleh ubah bersandar  $Q$  = Permintaan tiket untuk AIR ONE.

$X_1$  = Harga tiket AIR ONE

$X_2$  = Harga tiket penerbangan pesaing

$X_3$  = Pendapatan penduduk

Hasil tambah kuasa dua ralat = 2,617.10.

Ralat piawai regresi = 14.77.

$R^2 = 0.74$

Statistik F = 14.2

$n = 16$

Darjah kebebasan = 12

- (i) Tuliskan persamaan regresi di atas.

(2 markah)

...10/-

(ii) Ulas nilai  $R^2$  yang diberi

(2 markah)

(iii) Uji sama ada model regresi keseluruhan yang diperolehi itu adalah bererti. Guna paras keertian 0.01.

(2 markah)

(iv) Dengan menggunakan paras keertian 0.05, tentukan sama ada terdapat hubungan antara permintaan tiket untuk AIR ONE dengan:

i) *harga tiket AIR ONE*

(2 markah)

ii) *harga tiket penerbangan pesaing*

(2 markah)

iii) *pendapatan penduduk*

(2 markah)

(b)

| Tahun | Output<br>(‘000 kg) | $\text{Log}_e Z = Y$ | $t = X$ | XY      |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| 1998  | 52.0                | 3.9512               | -2      | -7.9024 |
| 1999  | 56.0                | 4.0254               | -1      | -4.0254 |
| 2000  | 58.6                | 4.0707               | 0       | 0       |
| 2001  | 59.9                | 4.0926               | 1       | 4.0926  |
| 2002  | 60.0                | 4.0943               | 2       | 8.1886  |

(i) Dengan menggunakan model regresi tak linear  $Z = AB^tV$  dapatkan persamaan regresi berdasarkan data dari jadual di atas. Jadikan tahun 2000 sebagai tahun asas dan X dalam tahun.

(9 markah)

...12/-

(ii) Cari kadar pertumbuhan output daripada data di atas.

(2 markah)

(c) Jelaskan maksud multikolinearitas dan bagaimanakah ianya diatasi?

(5 markah)

(d) Bezakan antara homoskedastisiti dengan heteroskedastisiti

(4 markah)

- (e) (i) Apakah tahun asas dan apakah kriteria utama memilih sesuatu tahun atau tempoh untuk dijadikan tahun asas?  
(2 markah)

- (f) Harga dan bilangan saham tiga syarikat di dalam sektor perladangan adalah seperti berikut:

| Syarikat | Harga Saham RM |            | Bilangan Saham Dijual |            |
|----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
|          | 1 Jan. 2000    | 1 Jan 2004 | 1 Jan 2000            | 1 Jan 2004 |
| M        | 0.80           | 0.90       | 5,000                 | 10,000     |
| N        | 1.80           | 1.75       | 20,000                | 15,000     |
| O        | 2.40           | 2.85       | 40,000                | 60,000     |

Dengan menjadikan tahun 2000 sebagai tahun asas:

- (i) Dapatkan indeks Laspeyeres bagi harga-harga saham tahun 2004.

(2 markah)

(ii) Dapatkan indeks Paasche bagi harga-harga saham tahun 2004.

(2 markah)

(iii) Berikan ulasan anda berhubung dengan perbezaan nilai yang diperolehi di dalam (a) dan (b) di atas.

(2 markah)

## LAMPIRAN A

## FORMULA JKE 316

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum X_i^2 - \frac{(\sum X_i)^2}{n} \right]$$

**Ujian Hipotesis Untuk Satu Min**

$$\text{Statistik ujian } Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}}$$

**Ujian Hipotesis Untuk Min Dua Populasi**

$$\text{Statistik ujian } Z = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } Z = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$$

dengan  $n_1 + n_2 - 2$  darjah kebebasan.

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\text{dengan } \frac{\left(\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}\right)^2}{\frac{\left(\frac{S_1^2}{n_1}\right)^2}{n_1} + \frac{\left(\frac{S_2^2}{n_2}\right)^2}{n_2}} \text{ derajat kebebasan}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } z = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{\sigma_D / \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } t = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{S_D / \sqrt{n}}$$

dengan  $n - 1$  derajat kebebasan.

### Regresi Linear Mudah

$$\hat{Y}_i = a + b_1 X_i$$

$$b_1 = \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n X_i Y_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n Y_i\right)}{n \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right)^2}$$

$$a = \bar{Y} - b_1 \bar{X}$$

...18/-

**Ujian Hipotesis Tentang  $\beta_1$**

Statistik ujian  $t = \frac{b_1 - \beta_1}{S_{b_1}}$

$$S_{b_1}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 / n - 2}{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n} \right)^2} = \frac{SSE / n - 2}{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \frac{\left( \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \right)^2}{n}}$$

$$S_b^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 / (n - 2)}{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 / (n - 2)}{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2}$$

**Pekali Korelasi**

$$r = \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n X_i Y_i - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i \right)}{\sqrt{\left\{ n \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \right)^2 \right\} \left\{ n \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i^2 - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i \right)^2 \right\}}}$$

**Koefisien Penentuan**

$$r^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{Y}_i - \bar{Y})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \bar{Y}_i)^2} = \frac{RSS}{TSS}$$

...19/-

**Regresi Linear Berganda**

$$\hat{Y} = a + b_1 X_{1i} + b_2 X_{2i}$$

$$b_1 = \frac{\left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} y_i \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{2i}^2 \right) - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{2i} y_i \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} x_{2i} \right)}{\left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i}^2 \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{2i}^2 \right) - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} x_{2i} \right)^2}$$

$$b_2 = \frac{\left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{2i} y_i \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i}^2 \right) - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} y_i \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} x_{2i} \right)}{\left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i}^2 \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{2i}^2 \right) - \left( \sum_{i=1}^n x_{1i} x_{2i} \right)^2}$$

$$a = \bar{Y} - b_1 \bar{X}_1 - b_2 \bar{X}_2$$

**Ujian Hipotesis Tentang  $B_j$** 

bertaburan  $t$  dengan  $n - K$  derajat kebebasan.

$$t = \frac{b_j - \beta_j}{S_{bj}}$$

$$RSS = \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{Y}_i - \bar{Y})^2$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^K b_j \left( \sum_{i=1}^n X_{ji} Y_i - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ji} \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i}{n} \right)$$

$$= b_1 \sum x_1 y + b_2 \sum x_2 y + \dots + b_k \sum x_k y$$

...20/-

$$TSS = \sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i^2 - \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n Y_i\right)^2}{n}$$

$$ESS = \sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2 = TSS - RSS$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } F = \frac{RSS/k}{ESS/n - k - 1}$$

**Indeks**

$$\text{Indeks harga Laspeyres} : L_p = \frac{\sum p_{ij} q_{oj}}{\sum p_{oj} q_{oj}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks harga Paasche} : P_p = \frac{\sum p_{ij} q_{ij}}{\sum p_{oj} q_{ij}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks kuantiti Laspeyres} : L_q = \frac{\sum q_{ij} P_{oj}}{\sum q_{oj} P_{oj}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Indeks kuantiti Paasche} : P_q = \frac{\sum q_{ij} P_{ij}}{\sum q_{oj} P_{ij}} \times 100$$

**Analisis Varians**

$$TSS = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^n (X_{ij} - \bar{X}_{..})^2$$

$$SSR = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^k T_i^2 - \frac{T_{..}^2}{kn}$$

$$SSB = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{j=1}^n T_j^2 - \frac{T_{..}^2}{kn}$$

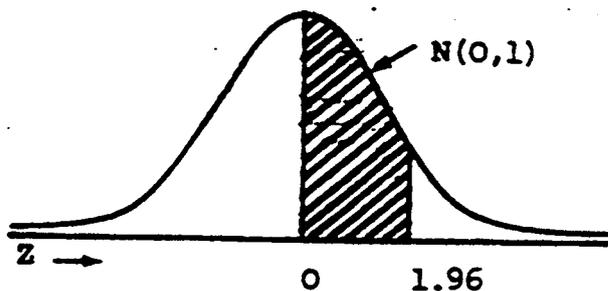
$$SSW = TSS - SSR - SSB$$

$$\text{Statistik ujian } F_{(1)} = \frac{MSB}{MSW}$$

dengan darjah kebebasan (n-1) dan (k-1)(n-1)

LAMPIRAN B

Sifir Normal Piawai

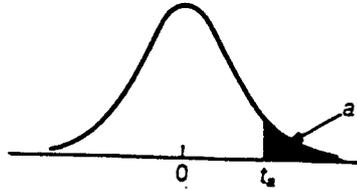


Contoh: Jika  $Z = 1.96$ , maka  $P(0 \leq Z \leq 1.96) = 0.4750$

Luas Di Bawah Taburan Normal Piawai

| z   | .00   | .01   | .02   | .03   | .04   | .05   | .06   | .07   | .08   | .09   |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.0 | .0000 | .0040 | .0080 | .0120 | .0160 | .0199 | .0239 | .0279 | .0319 | .0359 |
| 0.1 | .0398 | .0438 | .0478 | .0517 | .0557 | .0596 | .0636 | .0675 | .0714 | .0753 |
| 0.2 | .0793 | .0832 | .0871 | .0910 | .0948 | .0987 | .1026 | .1064 | .1103 | .1141 |
| 0.3 | .1179 | .1217 | .1255 | .1293 | .1331 | .1368 | .1406 | .1443 | .1480 | .1517 |
| 0.4 | .1554 | .1591 | .1628 | .1664 | .1700 | .1736 | .1772 | .1808 | .1844 | .1879 |
| 0.5 | .1915 | .1950 | .1985 | .2019 | .2054 | .2088 | .2123 | .2157 | .2190 | .2224 |
| 0.6 | .2257 | .2291 | .2324 | .2357 | .2389 | .2422 | .2454 | .2486 | .2517 | .2549 |
| 0.7 | .2580 | .2611 | .2642 | .2673 | .2704 | .2734 | .2764 | .2794 | .2823 | .2852 |
| 0.8 | .2881 | .2910 | .2939 | .2967 | .2995 | .3023 | .3051 | .3078 | .3106 | .3133 |
| 0.9 | .3159 | .3186 | .3212 | .3238 | .3264 | .3289 | .3315 | .3340 | .3365 | .3389 |
| 1.0 | .3413 | .3438 | .3461 | .3485 | .3508 | .3531 | .3554 | .3577 | .3599 | .3621 |
| 1.1 | .3643 | .3665 | .3686 | .3708 | .3729 | .3749 | .3770 | .3790 | .3810 | .3830 |
| 1.2 | .3849 | .3869 | .3888 | .3907 | .3925 | .3944 | .3962 | .3980 | .3997 | .4015 |
| 1.3 | .4032 | .4049 | .4066 | .4082 | .4099 | .4115 | .4131 | .4147 | .4162 | .4177 |
| 1.4 | .4192 | .4207 | .4222 | .4236 | .4251 | .4265 | .4279 | .4292 | .4306 | .4319 |
| 1.5 | .4332 | .4345 | .4357 | .4370 | .4382 | .4394 | .4406 | .4418 | .4429 | .4441 |
| 1.6 | .4452 | .4463 | .4474 | .4484 | .4495 | .4505 | .4515 | .4525 | .4535 | .4545 |
| 1.7 | .4554 | .4564 | .4573 | .4582 | .4591 | .4599 | .4608 | .4616 | .4625 | .4633 |
| 1.8 | .4641 | .4649 | .4656 | .4664 | .4671 | .4678 | .4686 | .4693 | .4699 | .4706 |
| 1.9 | .4713 | .4719 | .4726 | .4732 | .4738 | .4744 | .4750 | .4756 | .4761 | .4767 |
| 2.0 | .4772 | .4778 | .4783 | .4788 | .4793 | .4798 | .4803 | .4808 | .4812 | .4817 |
| 2.1 | .4821 | .4826 | .4830 | .4834 | .4838 | .4842 | .4846 | .4850 | .4854 | .4857 |
| 2.2 | .4861 | .4864 | .4868 | .4871 | .4875 | .4878 | .4881 | .4884 | .4887 | .4890 |
| 2.3 | .4893 | .4896 | .4898 | .4901 | .4904 | .4906 | .4909 | .4911 | .4913 | .4916 |
| 2.4 | .4918 | .4920 | .4922 | .4925 | .4927 | .4929 | .4931 | .4932 | .4934 | .4936 |
| 2.5 | .4938 | .4940 | .4941 | .4943 | .4945 | .4946 | .4948 | .4949 | .4951 | .4952 |
| 2.6 | .4953 | .4955 | .4956 | .4957 | .4959 | .4960 | .4961 | .4962 | .4963 | .4964 |
| 2.7 | .4965 | .4966 | .4967 | .4968 | .4969 | .4970 | .4971 | .4972 | .4973 | .4974 |
| 2.8 | .4974 | .4975 | .4976 | .4977 | .4977 | .4978 | .4979 | .4979 | .4980 | .4981 |
| 2.9 | .4981 | .4982 | .4982 | .4983 | .4984 | .4984 | .4985 | .4985 | .4986 | .4986 |
| 3.0 | .4987 | .4987 | .4987 | .4988 | .4988 | .4989 | .4989 | .4989 | .4990 | .4990 |

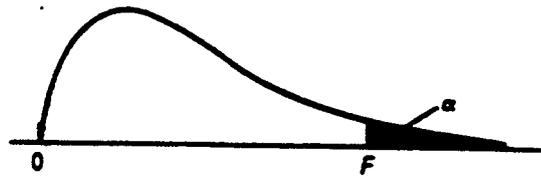
**Table B**  
t Distribution



| df       | $t_{100}$ | $t_{050}$ | $t_{025}$ | $t_{010}$ | $t_{005}$ |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1        | 3.078     | 6.314     | 12.706    | 31.821    | 63.657    |
| 2        | 1.886     | 2.920     | 4.303     | 6.965     | 9.925     |
| 3        | 1.638     | 2.353     | 3.182     | 4.541     | 5.841     |
| 4        | 1.533     | 2.132     | 2.776     | 3.747     | 4.604     |
| 5        | 1.476     | 2.015     | 2.571     | 3.365     | 4.032     |
| 6        | 1.440     | 1.943     | 2.447     | 3.143     | 3.707     |
| 7        | 1.415     | 1.895     | 2.365     | 2.998     | 3.499     |
| 8        | 1.397     | 1.860     | 2.306     | 2.896     | 3.355     |
| 9        | 1.383     | 1.833     | 2.262     | 2.821     | 3.250     |
| 10       | 1.372     | 1.812     | 2.228     | 2.764     | 3.169     |
| 11       | 1.363     | 1.796     | 2.201     | 2.718     | 3.106     |
| 12       | 1.356     | 1.782     | 2.179     | 2.681     | 3.055     |
| 13       | 1.350     | 1.771     | 2.160     | 2.650     | 3.012     |
| 14       | 1.345     | 1.761     | 2.145     | 2.624     | 2.977     |
| 15       | 1.341     | 1.753     | 2.131     | 2.602     | 2.947     |
| 16       | 1.337     | 1.746     | 2.120     | 2.583     | 2.921     |
| 17       | 1.333     | 1.740     | 2.110     | 2.567     | 2.898     |
| 18       | 1.330     | 1.734     | 2.101     | 2.552     | 2.878     |
| 19       | 1.328     | 1.729     | 2.093     | 2.539     | 2.861     |
| 20       | 1.325     | 1.725     | 2.086     | 2.528     | 2.845     |
| 21       | 1.323     | 1.721     | 2.080     | 2.518     | 2.831     |
| 22       | 1.321     | 1.717     | 2.074     | 2.508     | 2.819     |
| 23       | 1.319     | 1.714     | 2.069     | 2.500     | 2.807     |
| 24       | 1.318     | 1.711     | 2.064     | 2.492     | 2.797     |
| 25       | 1.316     | 1.708     | 2.060     | 2.485     | 2.787     |
| 26       | 1.315     | 1.706     | 2.056     | 2.479     | 2.779     |
| 27       | 1.314     | 1.703     | 2.052     | 2.473     | 2.771     |
| 28       | 1.313     | 1.701     | 2.048     | 2.467     | 2.763     |
| 29       | 1.311     | 1.699     | 2.045     | 2.462     | 2.756     |
| $\infty$ | 1.282     | 1.645     | 1.960     | 2.326     | 2.576     |

Source: "Table of Percentage Points of the t-Distribution." Computed by Maxine Merrington, *Biometrika*, 32 (1941): 300. Reproduced by permission of the *Biometrika* trustees.

**Table D** F Distribution



$\alpha = .05$

| $\alpha_2 \backslash \alpha_1$ | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 12    | 24    | $\infty$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1                              | 161.4 | 199.5 | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 238.9 | 243.9 | 249.0 | 254.3    |
| 2                              | 18.51 | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.37 | 19.41 | 19.45 | 19.50    |
| 3                              | 10.13 | 9.55  | 9.28  | 9.12  | 9.01  | 8.94  | 8.84  | 8.74  | 8.64  | 8.53     |
| 4                              | 7.71  | 6.94  | 6.59  | 6.39  | 6.26  | 6.16  | 6.04  | 5.91  | 5.77  | 5.63     |
| 5                              | 6.61  | 5.79  | 5.41  | 5.19  | 5.05  | 4.95  | 4.82  | 4.68  | 4.53  | 4.36     |
| 6                              | 5.99  | 5.14  | 4.76  | 4.53  | 4.39  | 4.28  | 4.15  | 4.00  | 3.84  | 3.67     |
| 7                              | 5.59  | 4.74  | 4.35  | 4.12  | 3.97  | 3.87  | 3.73  | 3.57  | 3.41  | 3.23     |
| 8                              | 5.32  | 4.46  | 4.07  | 3.84  | 3.69  | 3.58  | 3.44  | 3.28  | 3.12  | 2.93     |
| 9                              | 5.12  | 4.26  | 3.86  | 3.63  | 3.48  | 3.37  | 3.23  | 3.07  | 2.90  | 2.71     |
| 10                             | 4.96  | 4.10  | 3.71  | 3.48  | 3.33  | 3.22  | 3.07  | 2.91  | 2.74  | 2.54     |
| 11                             | 4.84  | 3.98  | 3.59  | 3.36  | 3.20  | 3.09  | 2.95  | 2.79  | 2.61  | 2.40     |
| 12                             | 4.75  | 3.88  | 3.49  | 3.26  | 3.11  | 3.00  | 2.85  | 2.69  | 2.50  | 2.30     |
| 13                             | 4.67  | 3.80  | 3.41  | 3.18  | 3.02  | 2.92  | 2.77  | 2.60  | 2.42  | 2.21     |
| 14                             | 4.60  | 3.74  | 3.34  | 3.11  | 2.96  | 2.85  | 2.70  | 2.53  | 2.35  | 2.13     |
| 15                             | 4.54  | 3.68  | 3.29  | 3.06  | 2.90  | 2.79  | 2.64  | 2.48  | 2.29  | 2.07     |
| 16                             | 4.49  | 3.63  | 3.24  | 3.01  | 2.85  | 2.74  | 2.59  | 2.42  | 2.24  | 2.01     |
| 17                             | 4.45  | 3.59  | 3.20  | 2.96  | 2.81  | 2.70  | 2.55  | 2.38  | 2.19  | 1.96     |
| 18                             | 4.41  | 3.55  | 3.16  | 2.93  | 2.77  | 2.66  | 2.51  | 2.34  | 2.15  | 1.92     |
| 19                             | 4.38  | 3.52  | 3.13  | 2.90  | 2.74  | 2.63  | 2.48  | 2.31  | 2.11  | 1.88     |
| 20                             | 4.35  | 3.49  | 3.10  | 2.87  | 2.71  | 2.60  | 2.45  | 2.28  | 2.08  | 1.84     |
| 21                             | 4.32  | 3.47  | 3.07  | 2.84  | 2.68  | 2.57  | 2.42  | 2.25  | 2.05  | 1.81     |
| 22                             | 4.30  | 3.44  | 3.05  | 2.82  | 2.66  | 2.55  | 2.40  | 2.23  | 2.03  | 1.78     |
| 23                             | 4.28  | 3.42  | 3.03  | 2.80  | 2.64  | 2.53  | 2.38  | 2.20  | 2.00  | 1.76     |
| 24                             | 4.26  | 3.40  | 3.01  | 2.78  | 2.62  | 2.51  | 2.36  | 2.18  | 1.98  | 1.73     |
| 25                             | 4.24  | 3.38  | 2.99  | 2.76  | 2.60  | 2.49  | 2.34  | 2.16  | 1.96  | 1.71     |
| 26                             | 4.22  | 3.37  | 2.98  | 2.74  | 2.59  | 2.47  | 2.32  | 2.15  | 1.95  | 1.69     |
| 27                             | 4.21  | 3.35  | 2.96  | 2.73  | 2.57  | 2.46  | 2.30  | 2.13  | 1.93  | 1.67     |
| 28                             | 4.20  | 3.34  | 2.95  | 2.71  | 2.56  | 2.44  | 2.29  | 2.12  | 1.91  | 1.65     |
| 29                             | 4.18  | 3.33  | 2.93  | 2.70  | 2.54  | 2.43  | 2.28  | 2.10  | 1.90  | 1.64     |
| 30                             | 4.17  | 3.32  | 2.92  | 2.69  | 2.53  | 2.42  | 2.27  | 2.09  | 1.89  | 1.62     |
| 40                             | 4.08  | 3.23  | 2.84  | 2.61  | 2.45  | 2.34  | 2.18  | 2.00  | 1.79  | 1.51     |
| 60                             | 4.00  | 3.15  | 2.76  | 2.52  | 2.37  | 2.25  | 2.10  | 1.92  | 1.70  | 1.39     |
| 120                            | 3.92  | 3.07  | 2.68  | 2.45  | 2.29  | 2.17  | 2.02  | 1.83  | 1.61  | 1.25     |
| $\infty$                       | 3.84  | 2.99  | 2.60  | 2.37  | 2.21  | 2.09  | 1.94  | 1.75  | 1.52  | 1.00     |

Source: **Table V** of R. A. Fisher and F. Yates, *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural and Medical Research*, published by Longman Group Ltd., London, 1974. (Previously published by Oliver & Boyd, Edinburgh.) Reprinted by permission of the authors and publishers.

F Distribution



$\alpha = .01$

| df <sub>1</sub> \ df <sub>2</sub> | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 12    | 24    | $\infty$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1                                 | 4052  | 4999  | 5403  | 5625  | 5764  | 5859  | 5981  | 6106  | 6234  | 6366     |
| 2                                 | 98.49 | 99.01 | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.42 | 99.46 | 99.50    |
| 3                                 | 34.12 | 30.81 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.49 | 27.05 | 26.60 | 26.12    |
| 4                                 | 21.20 | 18.00 | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.80 | 14.37 | 13.93 | 13.46    |
| 5                                 | 16.26 | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.27 | 9.89  | 9.47  | 9.02     |
| 6                                 | 13.74 | 10.92 | 9.78  | 9.15  | 8.75  | 8.47  | 8.10  | 7.72  | 7.31  | 6.88     |
| 7                                 | 12.25 | 9.55  | 8.45  | 7.85  | 7.46  | 7.19  | 6.84  | 6.47  | 6.07  | 5.65     |
| 8                                 | 11.26 | 8.65  | 7.59  | 7.01  | 6.63  | 6.37  | 6.03  | 5.67  | 5.28  | 4.86     |
| 9                                 | 10.56 | 8.02  | 6.99  | 6.42  | 6.06  | 5.80  | 5.47  | 5.11  | 4.73  | 4.31     |
| 10                                | 10.04 | 7.56  | 6.55  | 5.99  | 5.64  | 5.39  | 5.06  | 4.71  | 4.33  | 3.91     |
| 11                                | 9.65  | 7.20  | 6.22  | 5.67  | 5.32  | 5.07  | 4.74  | 4.40  | 4.02  | 3.60     |
| 12                                | 9.33  | 6.93  | 5.95  | 5.41  | 5.06  | 4.82  | 4.50  | 4.16  | 3.78  | 3.36     |
| 13                                | 9.07  | 6.70  | 5.74  | 5.20  | 4.86  | 4.62  | 4.30  | 3.96  | 3.59  | 3.16     |
| 14                                | 8.86  | 6.51  | 5.56  | 5.03  | 4.69  | 4.46  | 4.14  | 3.80  | 3.43  | 3.00     |
| 15                                | 8.68  | 6.36  | 5.42  | 4.89  | 4.56  | 4.32  | 4.00  | 3.67  | 3.29  | 2.87     |
| 16                                | 8.53  | 6.23  | 5.29  | 4.77  | 4.44  | 4.20  | 3.89  | 3.55  | 3.18  | 2.75     |
| 17                                | 8.40  | 6.11  | 5.18  | 4.67  | 4.34  | 4.10  | 3.79  | 3.45  | 3.08  | 2.65     |
| 18                                | 8.28  | 6.01  | 5.09  | 4.58  | 4.25  | 4.01  | 3.71  | 3.37  | 3.00  | 2.57     |
| 19                                | 8.18  | 5.93  | 5.01  | 4.50  | 4.17  | 3.94  | 3.63  | 3.30  | 2.92  | 2.49     |
| 20                                | 8.10  | 5.85  | 4.94  | 4.43  | 4.10  | 3.87  | 3.56  | 3.23  | 2.86  | 2.42     |
| 21                                | 8.02  | 5.78  | 4.87  | 4.37  | 4.04  | 3.81  | 3.51  | 3.17  | 2.80  | 2.36     |
| 22                                | 7.94  | 5.72  | 4.82  | 4.31  | 3.99  | 3.76  | 3.45  | 3.12  | 2.75  | 2.31     |
| 23                                | 7.88  | 5.66  | 4.76  | 4.26  | 3.94  | 3.71  | 3.41  | 3.07  | 2.70  | 2.26     |
| 24                                | 7.82  | 5.61  | 4.72  | 4.22  | 3.90  | 3.67  | 3.36  | 3.03  | 2.66  | 2.21     |
| 25                                | 7.77  | 5.57  | 4.68  | 4.18  | 3.86  | 3.63  | 3.32  | 2.99  | 2.62  | 2.17     |
| 26                                | 7.72  | 5.53  | 4.64  | 4.14  | 3.82  | 3.59  | 3.29  | 2.96  | 2.58  | 2.13     |
| 27                                | 7.68  | 5.49  | 4.60  | 4.11  | 3.78  | 3.56  | 3.26  | 2.93  | 2.55  | 2.10     |
| 28                                | 7.64  | 5.45  | 4.57  | 4.07  | 3.75  | 3.53  | 3.23  | 2.90  | 2.52  | 2.06     |
| 29                                | 7.60  | 5.42  | 4.54  | 4.04  | 3.73  | 3.50  | 3.20  | 2.87  | 2.49  | 2.03     |
| 30                                | 7.56  | 5.39  | 4.51  | 4.02  | 3.70  | 3.47  | 3.17  | 2.84  | 2.47  | 2.01     |
| 40                                | 7.31  | 5.18  | 4.31  | 3.83  | 3.51  | 3.29  | 2.99  | 2.66  | 2.29  | 1.80     |
| 60                                | 7.08  | 4.98  | 4.13  | 3.65  | 3.34  | 3.12  | 2.82  | 2.50  | 2.12  | 1.60     |
| 120                               | 6.85  | 4.79  | 3.95  | 3.48  | 3.17  | 2.96  | 2.66  | 2.34  | 1.95  | 1.38     |
| $\infty$                          | 6.64  | 4.60  | 3.78  | 3.32  | 3.02  | 2.80  | 2.51  | 2.18  | 1.79  | 1.00     |

