

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 1997/98

Februari 1998

MSG 262/365 - Kawalan Mutu

Masa: [3 jam]

**ARAHAN KEPADA CALON:**

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi LIMA soalan di dalam LIMA halaman dan SEMBILAN halaman Lampiran yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab SEMUA soalan. Soalan-soalan mesti dijawab di dalam Bahasa Malaysia. Sifir New Cambridge Statistical Tables disediakan. Alat penghitung *non-programmable* boleh digunakan. Ia disediakan oleh pelajar diri sendiri.

- 1.(a) Apakah tujuh alat utama kawalan kualiti? Apakah fungsi-fungsinya? Huraikan dengan seteliti yang boleh setiapa alat di atas. (50/100)
- (b) Sebuah kilang mempunyai 5 buah mesin untuk menghasilkan sejenis barangan. Pada suatu pemeriksaan, sampel yang tak bersandar diambil dari setiap mesin dan ukurannya (di dalam unit tertentu) adalah seperti yang berikut:

| Sampel    | Ukuran |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Mesin (1) | 1.20   | 1.35 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.15 |      |
| Mesin (2) | 1.80   | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.70 |      |      |
| Mesin (3) | 1.15   | 1.30 | 1.10 | 1.25 |      |      |
| Mesin (4) | 1.75   | 1.85 | 1.90 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.80 |
| Mesin (5) | 1.35   | 1.45 | 1.85 | 1.45 |      |      |

Berdasarkan maklumat sampel-sampel, bolehkah kita menyatakan kualiti barangan itu adalah sama bagi 5 buah mesin ini?  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(20/100)

- (c) Tentukan satu rancangan pensampelan penerimaan tunggal supaya mempunyai kedua-dua sifat yang berikut:
- (i) risiko pengeluar 0.05 untuk menolak barangan yang peratus kecacatannya ialah 0.8%.
- (ii) risiko pengguna 0.10 untuk menerima barangan yang peratus kecacatannya ialah 2.5%.

Pilih rancangan yang memenuhi syarat pengeluar dan hampir syarat pengguna.

(30/100)

...2/-

- 2.(a) Sebuah kilang ingin menggunakan carta kawalan untuk mengawal proses penghasilannya. Maklumat data awal telah dikutip di dalam subsampel yang saiznya  $n = 4$ . Ringkasan datanya adalah seperti yang berikut:

| Subsampel | $\bar{x}$ | R    | Subsampel | $\bar{x}$ | R    |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1         | 7.22      | 0.37 | 14        | 7.42      | 0.34 |
| 2         | 7.40      | 0.35 | 15        | 7.72      | 0.37 |
| 3         | 7.43      | 0.31 | 16        | 7.51      | 0.38 |
| 4         | 7.35      | 0.34 | 17        | 7.31      | 0.34 |
| 5         | 7.48      | 0.37 | 18        | 7.39      | 0.74 |
| 6         | 7.44      | 0.29 | 19        | 7.40      | 0.32 |
| 7         | 7.38      | 0.30 | 20        | 7.40      | 0.34 |
| 8         | 7.36      | 0.67 | 21        | 7.80      | 0.30 |
| 9         | 7.76      | 0.38 | 22        | 7.47      | 0.37 |
| 10        | 7.42      | 0.34 | 23        | 7.41      | 0.68 |
| 11        | 7.36      | 0.36 | 24        | 7.45      | 0.35 |
| 12        | 7.37      | 0.32 | 25        | 7.34      | 0.39 |
| 13        | 7.65      | 0.36 | 26        | 7.36      | 0.36 |

- (i) Binakan carta  $\bar{x} - R$ . Anggapkan data di luar had-had kawalan percubaan adalah disebabkan sebab-sebab terumpukkan dan tidak digunakan di dalam penghitungan.
- (ii) Apakah kebarangkalian bahawa perubahan min proses ke 7.60 dapat dikesan oleh carta  $\bar{x}$  pada sampel yang pertama selepas perubahan berlaku? Anggapan varians tidak berubah.
- (iii) Dapatkan carta  $\bar{x}$  dengan saiz subsampel  $n$  itu supaya dapat mengesan perubahan min proses ke 7.60 dengan keyakinan 90% pada subsampel yang pertama selepas perubahan berlaku.

(50/100)

- (b) Bagi rancangan pensampelan penerimaan berjujukan butir demi butir yang berikut:

$$\alpha = 0.05, \quad p_0 = 0.06;$$

$$\beta = 0.10, \quad p_1 = 0.11;$$

tentukan persamaan garislurus penerimaannya dan persamaan garislurus penolakannya. Tunjukkan kawasan penerimaannya, kawasan penolakannya dan kawasan berterusannya di dalam graf, dan di dalam jadual sehingga cerapan yang ke-20.

(30/100)

...3/-

(c) Terangkan setiap yang berikut:

- (i) Risiko pengeluar
- (ii) Risiko pengguna
- (iii) LQL, paras kualiti penghad
- (iv) AQL, paras kualiti yang boleh diterima
- (v) AOQ, kualiti keluar secara purata
- (vi) AOQL, had kualiti keluar secara purata

(20/100)

3.(a) Carta kawalan Shewhart, carta-*p* kadaran kecacatan ingin digunakan untuk memonitor suatu proses penghasilan part alat elektronik. Data awal 25 sampel setiap saiz 1000 telah diambil dari proses ini dan datanya adalah seperti yang berikut:

| Subsampel | Bilangan butir yang cacat | Subsampel | Bilangan butir yang cacat |
|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 1         | 19                        | 14        | 30                        |
| 2         | 11                        | 15        | 8                         |
| 3         | 7                         | 16        | 12                        |
| 4         | 5                         | 17        | 7                         |
| 5         | 11                        | 18        | 15                        |
| 6         | 11                        | 19        | 10                        |
| 7         | 9                         | 20        | 7                         |
| 8         | 7                         | 21        | 12                        |
| 9         | 14                        | 22        | 7                         |
| 10        | 13                        | 23        | 8                         |
| 11        | 8                         | 24        | 12                        |
| 12        | 9                         | 25        | 10                        |
| 13        | 3                         |           |                           |

- (i) Binakan carta-*p*. Anggapkan data awal yang di luar had-had kawalan percubaan disebabkan sebab-sebab terumpukan dan tidak diambil kira di dalam penghitungan.
- (ii) Proses penghasilan sedang dijalankan. Suatu sampel dengan saiz  $n = 1000$  diambil dan didapati bilangan butir yang cacat ialah 17, adalah proses di dalam kawalan?
- (iii) Katakan proses penghasilan telah berubah ke atas 25% nilai piawainya. Apakah kebarangkalian carta ini dapat mengesan perubahan di dalam sampel pertama selepas perubahan berlaku?

(50/100)

(b) Jika saiz lot  $N = 20,000$ ,  $AQL = 1.00\%$ , gunakan MIL STD 105E pada paras inspeksi II, tentukan rancangan pensampelan penerimaan berganda dua untuk inspeksi normal, inspeksi ketat dan inspeksi longgar. Jelaskan erti nombor-nombor yang diberikan.

(20/100)

...4/-

- (c) Yang berikut ialah rancangan pensampelan penerimaan berganda tiga yang telah dipersetujui di antara pengeluar dan pembeli

$$\begin{array}{lll} n_1 = 70, & c_1 = 1, & r_1 = 4; \\ n_2 = 70, & c_2 = 4, & r_2 = 8; \\ n_3 = 70, & c_3 = 8, & r_3 = 9; \end{array}$$

Katakan  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  masing-masing ialah bilangan butir yang cacat di dalam sampel pertama, sampel kedua dan sampel ketiga.

- (i) Dapatkan bahagian lengkung cirikan pengoperasian selepas sampel yang pertama.  
 (ii) Dapatkan persamaan kebarangkalian penerimaan lot pada sampel ketiga.

(30/100)

- 4.(a) Carta kawalan Shewhart  $\bar{x} - s$  ingin digunakan untuk memonitor suatu proses penghasilan. Dari data awal 25 subsampel setiap bersaiz  $n = 5$ , maklumat yang didapati diringkas seperti yang di bawah:

| Subsampel | $\bar{x}$ | $s$  | Subsampel | $\bar{x}$ | $s$  |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1         | 5.05      | 0.11 | 14        | 5.15      | 0.06 |
| 2         | 5.23      | 0.12 | 15        | 5.16      | 0.09 |
| 3         | 5.17      | 0.08 | 16        | 5.23      | 0.12 |
| 4         | 5.12      | 0.07 | 17        | 5.24      | 0.16 |
| 5         | 5.24      | 0.13 | 18        | 5.20      | 0.21 |
| 6         | 5.21      | 0.31 | 19        | 5.13      | 0.24 |
| 7         | 5.12      | 0.12 | 20        | 5.12      | 0.17 |
| 8         | 5.35      | 0.22 | 21        | 5.18      | 0.08 |
| 9         | 5.75      | 0.13 | 22        | 5.24      | 0.12 |
| 10        | 5.20      | 0.12 | 23        | 5.22      | 0.14 |
| 11        | 5.18      | 0.08 | 24        | 5.34      | 0.16 |
| 12        | 5.16      | 0.09 | 25        | 5.06      | 0.10 |
| 13        | 5.25      | 0.07 |           |           |      |

- (i) Binakan carta  $\bar{x} - s$  untuk kegunaan kelak. Anggapkan data awal yang di luar had-had kawalan percubaan adalah disebabkan sebab-sebab terumpukkan dan tidak digunakan di dalam penghitungan.  
 (ii) Jika spesifikasi dari satu permintaan ialah  $5.15 + 0.05$ , apakah indeks keupayaan proses merujuk kepada spesifikasi ini?  
 (iii) Apakah kebarangkalian sebuah butir yang diambil secara rawak dari proses ini akan memenuhi spesifikasi ini?

(50/100)

- (b) Terangkan pembinaan carta Shewhart, carta- $u$  bilangan kecacatan per unit.

Andaikan bahawa bilangan kecacatan di dalam sebuah barangan adalah  $c$ , dan  $c$  bertaburan Poisson.

(20/100)

...5/-

- (c) Suatu proses penghasilan telah diketahui stabil. Pihak pengurus ingin menggunakan carta-*D* (carta demerit per unit) untuk menjaga proses penghasilannya. Dari 25 subsampel setiap saiz 150, maklumat yang berikut dicatat:

|                    |         |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Jenis kecacatan    | genting | major | minor |
| Bilangan kecatatan | 15      | 48    | 450   |

- (i) Dapatkan carta-*D* jika pemberat bagi 3 jenis kecacatan ialah 25 : 5 : 1.  
 (ii) Pada suatu pemeriksaan, dari sampel yang saiznya 150, didapati

|                    |         |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Jenis kecacatan    | genting | major | minor |
| Bilangan kecatatan | 2       | 10    | 10    |

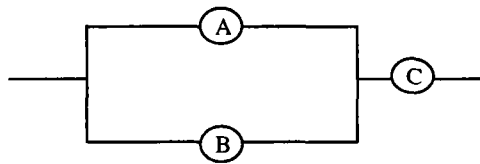
Dapatkan demerit per unit bagi sampel ini. Adakah proses ini di dalam kawalan?

(30/100)

- 5.(a) Huraikan perhubungan-perhubungan di antara speksifikasi-spesifikasi dan kebolehan bagi suatu proses penghasilan.

(20/100)

- (b) Satu sistem terdiri daripada 3 komponen yang disambung seperti yang berikut:



Katakan masa hayat komponen-komponen adalah tak bersandar dan setiap bertaburan  $X$  dengan f.k.k.  $f(x)$ ,

$$f(x) = 0.03e^{-0.03x}, \quad x > 0.$$

Jika  $T$  ialah masa hayat bagi sistem ini, cari fungsi ketumpatan kebarangkalian bagi  $T$ .

(40/100)

- (c)  $X$  ialah pemb. rawak masa hayat suatu peralatan di dalam sebuah kapal angkasa lepas, dan kadar bahayanya ialah

$$h(x) = \alpha x^{\alpha-1}, \quad x > 0$$

$$\alpha \geq 0 \text{ (tetapan)}$$

- (i) tentukan f.k.k. bagi  $X$ .  
 (ii) jika  $\alpha = 0$ , cara kebolehpercayaan pada masa  $t = \mu$ ,  $\mu$  ialah min bagi  $X$ .

(40/100)

-ooo0ooo-

**Table 8-4  $np'$  Values for Corresponding  $c$  Values and Typical Producer's and Consumer's Risks**

| $c$ | $P_a = 0.95$<br>( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) | $P_a = 0.10$<br>( $\beta = 0.10$ ) | Ratio of<br>$p'_{0.10}/p'_{0.95}$ |
|-----|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0   | 0.051                               | 2.303                              | 44.890                            |
| 1   | 0.355                               | 3.890                              | 10.946                            |
| 2   | 0.818                               | 5.322                              | 6.509                             |
| 3   | 1.366                               | 6.681                              | 4.890                             |
| 4   | 1.970                               | 7.994                              | 4.057                             |
| 5   | 2.613                               | 9.275                              | 3.549                             |
| 6   | 3.286                               | 10.532                             | 3.206                             |
| 7   | 3.981                               | 11.771                             | 2.957                             |
| 8   | 4.695                               | 12.995                             | 2.768                             |
| 9   | 5.426                               | 14.206                             | 2.618                             |
| 10  | 6.169                               | 15.407                             | 2.497                             |
| 11  | 6.924                               | 16.598                             | 2.397                             |
| 12  | 7.690                               | 17.782                             | 2.312                             |
| 13  | 8.464                               | 18.958                             | 2.240                             |
| 14  | 9.246                               | 20.128                             | 2.177                             |
| 15  | 10.035                              | 21.292                             | 2.122                             |

Source: Extracted by permission from J. M. Cameron, "Tables for Constructing and for Computing the Operating Characteristics of Single-Sampling Plans," *Industrial Quality Control*, 9, No. 1 (July 1952), p. 39.

Table 6-5 Sample-Size Code Letters (Table I of MIL-STD 105D)

| Lot or batch size | Special inspection levels |     |     |     | General inspection levels |    |     |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------------|----|-----|
|                   | S-1                       | S-2 | S-3 | S-4 | I                         | II | III |
|                   | 2 to 8                    | A   | A   | A   | A                         | A  | A   |
| 9 to 15           | A                         | A   | A   | A   | A                         | B  | C   |
| 16 to 25          | A                         | A   | B   | B   | B                         | C  | D   |
| 26 to 50          | A                         | B   | B   | C   | C                         | D  | E   |
| 51 to 90          | B                         | B   | C   | C   | C                         | E  | F   |
| 91 to 150         | B                         | B   | C   | D   | D                         | F  | G   |
| 151 to 280        | B                         | C   | D   | E   | E                         | G  | H   |
| 281 to 500        | B                         | C   | D   | E   | F                         | H  | J   |
| 501 to 1200       | C                         | C   | E   | F   | F                         | J  | K   |
| 1201 to 3200      | C                         | D   | E   | G   | H                         | K  | L   |
| 3201 to 10000     | C                         | D   | F   | G   | J                         | L  | M   |
| 10001 to 35000    | C                         | D   | F   | H   | K                         | M  | N   |
| 35001 to 150000   | D                         | E   | G   | J   | L                         | N  | P   |
| 150001 to 500000  | D                         | E   | G   | J   | M                         | P  | Q   |
| 500001 and over   | D                         | E   | H   | K   | N                         | Q  | R   |



Convert to other special inspection levels

- L-1 and L-2 ..... 8-1
- L-3 and L-4 ..... 8-2
- L-5 and L-6 ..... 8-3
- L-7 and L-8 ..... 8-4

Note.

Table 6-6 Single Sampling Plans for Normal Inspection (Table II-A of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample size code letter | Acceptable Quality Levels (normal inspection) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                         | 0.010   | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.065 | 1.0   | 1.5   | 2.5   | 4.0   | 6.5   | 10    | 15    | 25    | 40    | 65    | 100   | 150   | 250   | 400   | 650   | 1000  |       |
| A                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| B                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| C                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| D                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| E                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| F                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| G                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| H                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| I                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| J                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| K                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| L                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| M                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| N                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| P                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| Q                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |
| R                       | Ac Re   | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re | Ac Re |

 - Use first sampling plan below arrow. If sample size equals, or exceeds, lot or batch size, do 100 percent inspection.  
 - Use first sampling plan above arrow.

Ac - Acceptance number.  
 Re - Rejection number.



Table 6-7 Single Sampling Plans for Tightened Inspection (Table II-B of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample size code letter | Sample size | Acceptable Quality Levels (tightened inspection) |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
|-------------------------|-------------|--|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|----|
|                         |             | 0.010  |    | 0.015 |    | 0.025 |    | 0.040 |    | 0.065 |    | 0.10 |    | 0.15 |    | 0.25 |    | 0.40 |    | 0.65 |    | 1.0 |    | 1.5 |    | 2.5 |    | 4.0 |    | 6.5 |    | 10 |    | 15 |    | 25 |    | 40 |    | 65 |    | 100 |    | 150 |    | 250 |    | 400 |    | 650 |    | 1000 |    |
|                         |             | Ac   | Pn | Ac    | Pn | Ac    | Pn | Ac    | Pn | Ac    | Pn | Ac   | Pn | Ac   | Pn | Ac   | Pn | Ac   | Pn | Ac   | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac | Pn | Ac | Pn | Ac | Pn | Ac | Pn | Ac | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac  | Pn | Ac   | Pn |
| A                       | 2           | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| B                       | 3           | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| C                       | 5           | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| D                       | 8           | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| E                       | 13          | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| F                       | 20          | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| G                       | 32          | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| H                       | 50          | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| J                       | 80          | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| K                       | 125         | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| L                       | 200         | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| M                       | 315         | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| N                       | 500         | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| P                       | 800         | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| Q                       | 1250        | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| R                       | 2000        | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| S                       | 3150        | →  |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |    |

\* Use firm sampling plan below arrow. If sample size equals or exceeds lot or batch size, do 100 percent inspection.  
 → Use firm sampling plan above arrow.  
 Ac = Acceptance number.  
 Pn = Rejection number.

Table 6-8 Single Sampling Plans for Reduced Inspection (Table II-C of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample size code letter | Sample size | Acceptable Quality Levels (Reduced Inspection)† |       |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |   |
|-------------------------|-------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|---|
|                         |             | 0.010   | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.065 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 40 | 65 | 100 | 150 | 250 | 400 | 650 | 1000 |   |
| A                       | 2           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| B                       | 2           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| C                       | 2           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| D                       | 3           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| E                       | 5           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| F                       | 8           | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| G                       | 13          | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| H                       | 20          | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| J                       | 32          | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| K                       | 50          | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| L                       | 80          | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| M                       | 125         | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| N                       | 200         | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| P                       | 315         | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| Q                       | 500         | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |
| i                       | 800         | →   | →     | →     | →     | →     | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →  | →  | →  | →  | →  | →   | →   | →   | →   | →   | →    | → |

\* Use first sampling plan before arrow. If sample size equals or exceeds lot or batch size, do 100 percent inspection.  
 † Use first sampling plan above arrow.  
 Ac = Acceptance number.  
 Re = Rejection number.  
 † = If the acceptance number has been exceeded, but the rejection number has not been reached, accept the lot, but reinstate normal inspection (see 10.1.0).

Table 6-9 Double Sampling Plans for Normal Inspection (Table III-A of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample size with letter | Sample size  | Number of lots with same size | Acceptable Quality Levels (normal inspection) |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |       |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |  |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|--|
|                         |              |                               | 0.010   |    | 0.015 |    | 0.025 |    | 0.040 |    | 0.065 |    | 1.0 |    | 1.5 |    | 2.5 |    | 4.0 |    | 6.5 |    | 10 |    | 15 |    | 25 |    | 40 |    | 65 |    | 109 |    | 190 |    | 290 |    | 400 |    | 640 |    | 1000 |  |
|                         |              |                               | Ac  | Re | Ac    | Re | Ac    | Re | Ac    | Re | Ac    | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re | Ac  | Re |      |  |
| A                       |              |                               | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    |      |  |
| B                       | First Second | 2 4                           | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| C                       | First Second | 3 6                           | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| D                       | First Second | 5 10                          | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| E                       | First Second | 8 16                          | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| F                       | First Second | 12 24                         | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| G                       | First Second | 20 40                         | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| H                       | First Second | 32 64                         | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| I                       | First Second | 50 100                        | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| J                       | First Second | 80 160                        | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| K                       | First Second | 125 250                       | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| L                       | First Second | 200 400                       | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| M                       | First Second | 315 630                       | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| N                       | First Second | 500 1000                      | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| O                       | First Second | 800 1600                      | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |
| P                       | First Second | 1250 2500                     | →   |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →     |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →  |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →   |    | →    |  |

\* Use first sampling plan below arrow. If sample size equals or exceeds lot or batch size, do 100 percent inspection.  
 → Use first sampling plan above arrow.  
 Ac - Acceptance number.  
 Re - Rejection number.  
 \* Use corresponding sample plan for alternative, use double sampling plan below, where provided.

Table 6-10 Double Sampling Plans for Tightened Inspection (Table III-B of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample<br>Size<br>Code<br>Letter | Sample<br>Size  | Number<br>of<br>Samples | Acceptable Quality Levels (Tightened inspection) |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                  |                 |                         | 0.010  | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.065 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 40 | 65 | 100 | 150 | 250 | 400 | 650 | 1000 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|                                  |                 |                         | Ac   | Re    | Ac    | Re    | Ac    | Re   | Ac   | Re   | Ac   | Re   | Ac  | Re  | Ac  | Re  | Ac  | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac  | Re  | Ac  | Re  | Ac  | Re   | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re |
| A                                |                 |                         | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| B                                | First<br>Second | 2<br>4                  | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| C                                | First<br>Second | 3<br>6                  | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| D                                | First<br>Second | 5<br>10                 | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| E                                | First<br>Second | 8<br>16                 | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| F                                | First<br>Second | 13<br>26                | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| G                                | First<br>Second | 20<br>40                | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| H                                | First<br>Second | 32<br>64                | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| J                                | First<br>Second | 50<br>100               | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| K                                | First<br>Second | 80<br>160               | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| L                                | First<br>Second | 125<br>250              | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| M                                | First<br>Second | 200<br>400              | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| N                                | First<br>Second | 315<br>630              | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| P                                | First<br>Second | 500<br>1000             | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Q                                | First<br>Second | 800<br>1600             | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| R                                | First<br>Second | 1250<br>2500            | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| S                                | First<br>Second | 2000<br>4000            | →  |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

\* Use first sampling plan below arrow. If sample size equals or exceeds list on fourth line, do 100 percent inspection.  
 → Use first sampling plan above arrow.  
 Ac - Acceptance number.  
 Re - Rejection number.  
 \* Use corresponding sample size sampling plan for alternately, use double sampling plan below, where available.

Table 6-11 Double Sampling Plans for Reduced Inspection (Table III-C of MIL-STD 105D)\*

| Sample size | Number of samples | Acceptable Quality Level (inward inspection) † |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|             |                   | 0.10   | 0.011 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.60 | 1.00 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             |                   | Ac   | Re    | Ac    | Re    | Ac   | Re   | Ac   | Re   | Ac   | Re   | Ac   | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re | Ac | Re |
| A           |                   |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| B           |                   |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| C           |                   |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| D           | 2                 |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| E           | 3                 |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| F           | 5                 |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| G           | 8                 |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| H           | 13                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| I           | 20                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| J           | 28                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| K           | 32                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| L           | 40                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| M           | 50                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| N           | 65                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| O           | 80                |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| P           | 100               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Q           | 125               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| R           | 150               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| S           | 200               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| T           | 250               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| U           | 315               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| V           | 400               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| W           | 500               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| X           | 630               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Y           | 800               |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Z           | 1000              |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|             | Second            |  |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

\* Use first sampling plan before arrow. If sample size equals or exceeds lot or batch size, do 100 per cent inspection.  
 † Use first sampling plan above arrow.  
 Ac = Acceptance number.  
 Re = Rejection number.  
 • Use corresponding single sampling plan for alternative, use double sampling plan below, when available.  
 † If, after the second sample, the acceptance number has been reached, but the rejection number has not been reached, accept the lot, but increase normal inspection time (B.16).

TABLE B Factors for Computing Central Lines and  $3\sigma$  Control Limits for  $\bar{X}$ ,  $s$ , and  $R$ , Charts

| Observations<br>in<br>Sample, $n$ | Chart for Averages            |       |       | Chart for Standard Deviations |         |                            |       |       |       | Chart for Ranges            |         |                            |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   | Factors for<br>Control Limits |       |       | Factors for<br>Central Line   |         | Factors for Control Limits |       |       |       | Factors for<br>Central Line |         | Factors for Control Limits |       |       |       |       |
|                                   | $A$                           | $A_2$ | $A_3$ | $c_4$                         | $1/c_4$ | $B_3$                      | $B_4$ | $B_5$ | $B_6$ | $d_2$                       | $1/d_2$ | $d_1$                      | $D_1$ | $D_2$ | $D_3$ | $D_4$ |
| 2                                 | 2.121                         | 1.880 | 2.659 | 0.7979                        | 1.2533  | 0                          | 3.267 | 0     | 2.606 | 1.128                       | 0.8865  | 0.853                      | 0     | 3.686 | 0     | 3.267 |
| 3                                 | 1.732                         | 1.023 | 1.954 | 0.8862                        | 1.1284  | 0                          | 2.568 | 0     | 2.276 | 1.693                       | 0.5907  | 0.688                      | 0     | 4.358 | 0     | 2.574 |
| 4                                 | 1.500                         | 0.729 | 1.628 | 0.9213                        | 1.0854  | 0                          | 2.266 | 0     | 2.088 | 2.059                       | 0.4857  | 0.880                      | 0     | 4.698 | 0     | 2.282 |
| 5                                 | 1.342                         | 0.577 | 1.427 | 0.9400                        | 1.0638  | 0                          | 2.089 | 0     | 1.964 | 2.326                       | 0.4299  | 0.864                      | 0     | 4.918 | 0     | 2.114 |
| 6                                 | 1.225                         | 0.483 | 1.287 | 0.9515                        | 1.0510  | 0.030                      | 1.970 | 0.029 | 1.874 | 2.534                       | 0.3946  | 0.848                      | 0     | 5.078 | 0     | 2.004 |
| 7                                 | 1.134                         | 0.419 | 1.182 | 0.9594                        | 1.0423  | 0.118                      | 1.882 | 0.113 | 1.806 | 2.704                       | 0.3698  | 0.833                      | 0.204 | 5.204 | 0.076 | 1.924 |
| 8                                 | 1.061                         | 0.373 | 1.099 | 0.9650                        | 1.0363  | 0.185                      | 1.815 | 0.179 | 1.751 | 2.847                       | 0.3512  | 0.820                      | 0.388 | 5.306 | 0.136 | 1.864 |
| 9                                 | 1.000                         | 0.337 | 1.032 | 0.9693                        | 1.0317  | 0.239                      | 1.761 | 0.232 | 1.707 | 2.970                       | 0.3367  | 0.808                      | 0.547 | 5.393 | 0.184 | 1.816 |
| 10                                | 0.949                         | 0.308 | 0.975 | 0.9727                        | 1.0281  | 0.284                      | 1.716 | 0.276 | 1.669 | 3.078                       | 0.3249  | 0.797                      | 0.687 | 5.469 | 0.223 | 1.777 |
| 11                                | 0.905                         | 0.285 | 0.927 | 0.9754                        | 1.0252  | 0.321                      | 1.679 | 0.313 | 1.637 | 3.173                       | 0.3152  | 0.787                      | 0.811 | 5.535 | 0.256 | 1.744 |
| 12                                | 0.866                         | 0.266 | 0.886 | 0.9776                        | 1.0229  | 0.354                      | 1.646 | 0.346 | 1.610 | 3.258                       | 0.3069  | 0.778                      | 0.922 | 5.594 | 0.283 | 1.717 |
| 13                                | 0.832                         | 0.249 | 0.850 | 0.9794                        | 1.0210  | 0.382                      | 1.618 | 0.374 | 1.585 | 3.336                       | 0.2998  | 0.770                      | 1.025 | 5.647 | 0.307 | 1.693 |
| 14                                | 0.802                         | 0.235 | 0.817 | 0.9810                        | 1.0194  | 0.406                      | 1.594 | 0.399 | 1.563 | 3.407                       | 0.2935  | 0.763                      | 1.118 | 5.696 | 0.328 | 1.672 |
| 15                                | 0.775                         | 0.223 | 0.789 | 0.9823                        | 1.0180  | 0.428                      | 1.572 | 0.421 | 1.544 | 3.472                       | 0.2880  | 0.756                      | 1.203 | 5.741 | 0.347 | 1.653 |
| 16                                | 0.750                         | 0.212 | 0.763 | 0.9835                        | 1.0168  | 0.448                      | 1.552 | 0.440 | 1.526 | 3.532                       | 0.2831  | 0.750                      | 1.282 | 5.782 | 0.363 | 1.637 |
| 17                                | 0.728                         | 0.203 | 0.739 | 0.9845                        | 1.0157  | 0.466                      | 1.534 | 0.458 | 1.511 | 3.588                       | 0.2787  | 0.744                      | 1.356 | 5.820 | 0.378 | 1.622 |
| 18                                | 0.707                         | 0.194 | 0.718 | 0.9854                        | 1.0148  | 0.482                      | 1.518 | 0.475 | 1.496 | 3.640                       | 0.2747  | 0.739                      | 1.424 | 5.856 | 0.391 | 1.608 |
| 19                                | 0.688                         | 0.187 | 0.698 | 0.9862                        | 1.0140  | 0.497                      | 1.503 | 0.490 | 1.483 | 3.689                       | 0.2711  | 0.734                      | 1.487 | 5.891 | 0.403 | 1.597 |
| 20                                | 0.671                         | 0.180 | 0.680 | 0.9869                        | 1.0133  | 0.510                      | 1.490 | 0.504 | 1.470 | 3.735                       | 0.2677  | 0.729                      | 1.549 | 5.921 | 0.415 | 1.585 |
| 21                                | 0.655                         | 0.173 | 0.663 | 0.9876                        | 1.0126  | 0.523                      | 1.477 | 0.516 | 1.459 | 3.778                       | 0.2647  | 0.724                      | 1.605 | 5.951 | 0.425 | 1.575 |
| 22                                | 0.640                         | 0.167 | 0.647 | 0.9882                        | 1.0119  | 0.534                      | 1.466 | 0.528 | 1.448 | 3.819                       | 0.2618  | 0.720                      | 1.659 | 5.979 | 0.434 | 1.566 |
| 23                                | 0.626                         | 0.162 | 0.633 | 0.9887                        | 1.0114  | 0.545                      | 1.455 | 0.539 | 1.438 | 3.858                       | 0.2592  | 0.716                      | 1.710 | 6.006 | 0.443 | 1.557 |
| 24                                | 0.612                         | 0.157 | 0.619 | 0.9892                        | 1.0109  | 0.555                      | 1.445 | 0.549 | 1.429 | 3.895                       | 0.2567  | 0.712                      | 1.759 | 6.031 | 0.451 | 1.548 |
| 25                                | 0.600                         | 0.135 | 0.606 | 0.9896                        | 1.0105  | 0.565                      | 1.435 | 0.559 | 1.420 | 3.931                       | 0.2544  | 0.708                      | 1.806 | 6.056 | 0.459 | 1.541 |

Copyright ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19103, Reprinted with permission.

139  
343