

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

**Peperiksaan Semester Pertama
Sidang Akademik 1994/95**

Oktober/November 1994

FMT 202 Statistik

Masa: (2 jam)

Kertas ini mengandungi **ENAM (6)** soalan dan 22 muka surat yang bertaip.

Jawab **LIMA (5)** soalan sahaja.

Semua soalan mesti dijawab di dalam Bahasa Malaysia.

1. Berikut adalah paras glukosa darah rawak (mmol/l) yang diperolehi dari sekumpulan penuntut farmasi tahun kedua:

5.1	4.7	3.6	3.8	2.2	4.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.4
3.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.0	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.7
4.0	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.4	4.5	3.3
6.0	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.3

- (i) Aturkan data ini menurut susunan menaik. Nyatakan nilai maksimum dan minimum.
- (ii) Buatkan jadual taburan frekuensi dengan tempoh kelas 0.5.
- (iii) Kirakan purata, varians, sisihan piawai dan ralat piawai sampel.
- (iv) Lakarkan satu histogram berdasarkan jadual taburan frekuensi di atas.
- (v) Carikan nilai-nilai purata ± 1 sisihan piawai dan purata ± 2 sisihan piawai.

(20 markah)

...3/-

2. Jadual di bawah menunjukkan bilangan lelaki dari sekumpulan 1000 kelahiran yang dianggarkan akan terus hidup sehingga usia tertentu.

Umur dalam tahun (x)	Bilangan yang masih hidup (lx)
0	1000
10	959
20	952
30	938
40	920
50	876
60	758
70	524
80	211
90	22
100	0

- (i) Apakah kebarangkalian individu yang dipilih secara rawak akan terus hidup sekurang-kurangnya sehingga usia 10 tahun?
- (ii) Apakah kebarangkalian individu yang dipilih secara rawak akan meninggal dunia sebelum berusia 10 tahun?
- (iii) Apakah kebarangkalian individu yang berusia 60 tahun terus hidup sehingga 70 tahun?
- (iv) Apakah kebarangkalian dua individu yang berusia 60 tahun akan terus hidup sehingga berusia 70 tahun?
- (v) Jika terdapat 100 individu berusia 60 tahun, berapa ramaikah yang akan mencapai usia 70 tahun?
- (vi) Apakah kebarangkalian individu meninggal dunia di dalam dekadnya yang kedua?
- (vii) Apakah kebarangkalian individu meninggal dunia di dalam dekadnya yang pertama, ketiga, keempat, kelima, keenam, ketujuh, kelapan, kesembilan dan kesepuluh? Adakah ini berupa taburan kebarangkalian? Jika ia, lakarkan taburan ini.

3. (A) Berikut data dari satu kajian tentang paras magnesium plasma pesakit-pesakit kencing manis.

Jenis Rawatan	Bilangan Pesakit	Purata	s.p.
Terapi insulin	227	0.719	0.068
Terapi bukan-insulin	352	0.748	0.070
Terapi hepogliselek oral	225	0.744	0.070
Penghadan pemakanan	127	0.756	0.070

- (i) Adakah data di atas sahih? Berikan justifikasi anda.
- (ii) Carikan ralat piawai purata paras magnesium plasma bagi setiap kumpulan.
- (iii) Jenis rawatan yang manakah yang memberi purata dan sisihan piawai yang lebih meyakinkan? Bagaimanakah anda membuat kesimpulan ini?
- (iv) Persembahkan data di atas dalam bentuk rajah yang sesuai.

(12 markah)

- (B) Jabatan Bedah, Hospital Sri Keladi menjalankan 250 pembedahan ke atas pesakit-pesakitnya. Data pesakit diberikan dalam jadual di bawah:

<u>Jantina</u>	<u>Pertama Kali Dibedah</u>	<u>Kedua Kali Dibedah</u>
Lelaki	60	70
Wanita	44	76

Jika seorang pesakit dipilih secara rawak, apakah kebarangkalian,

- (i) bahawa pesakit adalah pesakit lelaki?
- (ii) bahawa pesakit adalah pertama kali dibedah, jika ia pesakit lelaki?
- (iii) pesakit adalah pesakit wanita jika diketahui bahawa ia belum pernah dibedah?
- (iv) bahawa pesakit adalah pesakit lelaki yang telah pernah dibedah?

(8 markah)

4. (A) Apakah yang dimaksudkan oleh ralat "Type I"? Terangkan dengan memberikan contoh bagaimana ralat sebegini dapat berlaku.

(8 markah)

- (B) Drug X ialah digunakan untuk menurunkan paras glukosa dalam darah. Suatu kajian dikendalikan untuk menilai kesan drug ini. Lapan (8) subjek manusia digunakan, dan paras glukosa subjek-subjek itu disukatkan sebelum dan 3 jam selepas pemberian drug X. Berikut ialah data yang diperolehi:

Subjek	Paras Glukosa (mmol/l)	
	Sebelum	Selepas
1	8.7	8.7
2	9.3	6.2
3	7.1	5.1
4	6.9	4.6
5	8.0	7.5
6	7.5	7.5
7	6.8	5.4
8	9.0	7.0

- (i) Pilih suatu ujian statistik dan tentukan sama ada kesan drug itu adalah signifikan secara statistik.

(12 markah)

5. Penyerapan suatu drug X dari dua formulasi yang berbeza dibandingkan. Dua belas (12) subjek manusia dibahagikan secara rawak kepada dua kumpulan. Kumpulan I diberikan sediaan A dan kumpulan II diberikan sediaan B. Berikut ialah data yang diperolehi:

Amaun Yang Diserap (mg)		
Sediaan A		Sediaan B
51		41
61		44
66		48
54		55
49		38
59		37

- (A) Pilih satu ujian statistik yang sesuai dan tentukan sama ada penyerapan drug X dari dua sediaan tersebut adalah berbeza secara statistik.

(10 markah)

- (B) Terangkan kelemahan-kelemahan rekabentuk 'kajian di atas. Jelaskan bagaimana kajian tersebut dapat diperbaiki.

(10 markah)

6. (A) Satu kajian dikendalikan untuk membandingkan dua vaksin hepatitis. Dua puluh (20) subjek manusia diberikan vaksin A dan dua puluh (20) yang lain diberikan vaksin B. Bagi vaksin A hanya lapan (8) daripada subjek-subjek itu mencapai kesan positif, manakala bagi vaksin B empat-belas (14) mencapai kesan positif. Adakah perbezaan itu benar secara statistik?

(10 markah)

- (B) Sekiranya anda dikehendaki membandingkan dua kaedah analisis yang digunakan untuk menganalisa suatu drug X, terangkan bagaimana anda akan mengendalikan perbandingan itu?

(10 markah)

FORMULA

$$1. \text{ Median } (m) = b + c \times \frac{d}{2}$$

$$2. \bar{u}_i = Ax_i + B$$

$$3. \bar{x} = \frac{1}{A} (\bar{u} - B)$$

$$4. s_x^2 = \frac{1}{A^2} s_u^2$$

$$5. s_u^2 = \frac{\sum u_i^2 f_i - \bar{u}^2}{n - 1}$$

$$6. \text{ Trimean} = \frac{\text{kuartil atas} + (2 \times \text{median}) + \text{kuartil bawah}}{4}$$

Ujian-t

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - (\bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{s\sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2}}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}}$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{D}}{s/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum D^2 - (\sum D)^2}{n - 1}}$$

8. Ujian Wilcoxon (independent samples)

$$U = n_1 n_2 + \frac{n_2(n_2 + 1)}{2} - \Sigma R$$

$$U' = n_1 n_2 - U$$

9. Ujian Sign

$$P(s \geq k) = 1 - P(s \leq k-1)$$

10. ANOVA (1-way)

$$SS_{Total} = \sum X^2 - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{n_T}$$

$$SS_{Treatments} = \frac{(\sum X_A)^2}{n_A} + \frac{(\sum X_B)^2}{n_B} + \dots - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{n_T}$$

$$SS_{Error} = SS_{Total} - SS_{Treatments}$$

$$d.f. (\text{Total}) = (n_T - 1)$$

$$d.f. (\text{Treatment}) = (k - 1)$$

$$d.f. (\text{Error}) = (n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k - k)$$

$$HSD = \frac{q \sqrt{MS_{\text{error}}}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$n_{nm} = \frac{2 n_1 n_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$

11. Ujian Kruskal-Wallis

$$H = \frac{12}{N(N+1)} \left(\frac{R_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{R_2^2}{n_2} + \dots + \frac{R_k^2}{n_k} \right) - 3(N+1)$$

$$N = n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k$$

$$d.f. = k - 1$$

Ujian perbandingan berganda:

$$\Delta R = Z_{(\alpha/k(k-1))} \sqrt{\frac{N(N+1)}{12} \left(\frac{1}{n_i} + \frac{1}{n_j} \right)}$$

12. Ujian Friedman

$$Q = \frac{12}{n_k(k+1)} (R_1^2 + R_2^2 + \dots + R_k^2) - 3n(k+1)$$

$$d.f. = k - 1$$

Ujian perbandingan berganda:

$$\Delta R = Z_{(\alpha/k(k-1))} \sqrt{\frac{bk(K+1)}{6}}$$

13. Formula Sturges

$$k = 1 + 3.3 \log_{10} n$$

...11/-

14. Ujian Korelasi

$$R = \frac{n \sum xy - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2} \sqrt{n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2}}$$

15. Analisis Regresi

$$y = mx + c$$

$$\sum xy = \frac{\sum x \sum y}{n}$$

$$m = \frac{\sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n}}{n}$$

$$c = \frac{\sum y - m(\sum x)}{n}$$

$$SS_E = \sum y^2 - m \sum xy - \frac{(\sum y)^2}{n} + \frac{m \sum x \sum y}{n}$$

$$s_{yx} = \sqrt{\frac{SS_E}{n-2}}$$

$$16. \chi^2 = \frac{N(AD - BC)^2}{(A+B)(C+D)(A+C)(B+D)}$$

$$17. 99\% \text{ CI } \mu = \bar{x} \pm \left(t \times \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$18. 99\% \text{ CI } \mu = \bar{x} \pm \left(z \times \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \right)$$

$$19. Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$$

$$20. \chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O-E)^2}{E}$$

THE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT

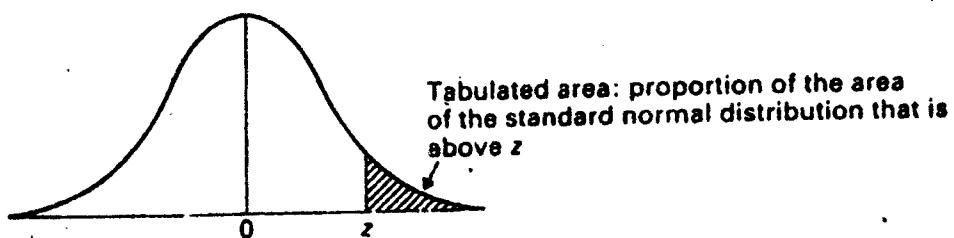
Values of the correlation Coefficient for Different Levels of
Significance (2 tail)

d.f.	.1	.05	.02	.01	.001
1.	.98769	.99692	.999507	.999877	.9999988
2.	.90000	.95000	.98000	.990000	.99900
3.	.8054	.8783	.93433	.95873	.99116
4.	.7293	.8114	.8822	.91720	.97406
5.	.6694	.7545	.8329	.8745	.95074
6.	.6215	.7067	.7887	.8343	.92493
7.	.5822	.6664	.7498	.7977	.8982
8.	.5494	.6319	.7155	.7646	.8721
9.	.5214	.6021	.6851	.7348	.8471
10.	.4973	.5760	.6581	.7079	.8233
11.	.4762	.5529	.6339	.6835	.8010
12.	.4575	.5324	.6120	.6614	.7800
13.	.4409	.5139	.5923	.6411	.7603
14.	.4259	.4973	.5742	.6226	.7420
15.	.4124	.4821	.5577	.6055	.7246

d.f. = degrees of freedom

Table A1 Areas in tail of the standard normal distribution.

Adapted from Table 3 of White et al. (1979) with permission of the authors and publishers.



z	Second decimal place of z									
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
2.0	0.02275	0.02222	0.02169	0.02118	0.02068	0.02018	0.01970	0.01923	0.01876	0.01831
2.1	0.01786	0.01743	0.01700	0.01659	0.01618	0.01578	0.01539	0.01500	0.01463	0.01426
2.2	0.01390	0.01355	0.01327	0.01287	0.01255	0.01222	0.01191	0.01160	0.01130	0.01101
2.3	0.01072	0.01044	0.01017	0.00990	0.00964	0.00939	0.00914	0.00889	0.00866	0.00842
2.4	0.00820	0.00798	0.00776	0.00755	0.00734	0.00714	0.00695	0.00676	0.00657	0.00639
2.5	0.00621	0.00604	0.00587	0.00570	0.00554	0.00539	0.00523	0.00508	0.00494	0.00480
2.6	0.00466	0.00453	0.00440	0.00427	0.00415	0.00402	0.00391	0.00379	0.00368	0.00357
2.7	0.00347	0.00336	0.00326	0.00317	0.00307	0.00298	0.00289	0.00280	0.00272	0.00264
2.8	0.00256	0.00248	0.00240	0.00233	0.00226	0.00219	0.00212	0.00205	0.00199	0.00193
2.9	0.00187	0.00181	0.00175	0.00169	0.00164	0.00159	0.00154	0.00149	0.00144	0.00139
3.0	0.00135	0.00131	0.00126	0.00122	0.00118	0.00114	0.00111	0.00107	0.00104	0.00100
3.1	0.00097	0.00094	0.00090	0.00087	0.00084	0.00082	0.00079	0.00076	0.00074	0.00071
3.2	0.00069	0.00066	0.00064	0.00062	0.00060	0.00058	0.00056	0.00054	0.00052	0.00050
3.3	0.00048	0.00047	0.00045	0.00043	0.00042	0.00040	0.00039	0.00038	0.00036	0.00035
3.4	0.00034	0.00032	0.00031	0.00030	0.00029	0.00028	0.00027	0.00026	0.00025	0.00024
3.5	0.00023	0.00022	0.00022	0.00021	0.00020	0.00019	0.00019	0.00018	0.00017	0.00017
3.6	0.00016	0.00015	0.00015	0.00014	0.00014	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012	0.00011
3.7	0.00011	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010	0.00009	0.00009	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
3.8	0.00007	0.00007	0.00007	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
3.9	0.00005	0.00005	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00003	0.00003

Table A3 Percentage points of the *t* distribution.Adapted from Table 7 of White *et al.* (1979) with permission of authors and publishers.

d.f.	One-sided <i>P</i> value									
	0.25	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.0025	0.001	0.0005	
Two-sided <i>P</i> value										
1	1.00	3.08	6.31	12.71	31.82	63.66	127.32	318.31	636.62	
2	0.82	1.89	2.92	4.30	6.96	9.92	14.09	22.33	31.60	
3	0.76	1.64	2.35	3.18	4.54	5.84	7.45	10.21	12.92	
4	0.74	1.53	2.13	2.78	3.75	4.60	5.60	7.17	8.61	
5	0.73	1.48	2.02	2.57	3.36	4.03	4.77	5.89	6.87	
6	0.72	1.44	1.94	2.45	3.14	3.71	4.32	5.21	5.96	
7	0.71	1.42	1.90	2.36	3.00	3.50	4.03	4.78	5.41	
8	0.71	1.40	1.86	2.31	2.90	3.36	3.83	4.50	5.04	
9	0.70	1.38	1.83	2.26	2.82	3.25	3.69	4.30	4.78	
10	0.70	1.37	1.81	2.23	2.76	3.17	3.58	4.14	4.59	
11	0.70	1.36	1.80	2.20	2.72	3.11	3.50	4.02	4.44	
12	0.70	1.36	1.78	2.18	2.68	3.06	3.43	3.93	4.32	
13	0.69	1.35	1.77	2.16	2.65	3.01	3.37	3.85	4.22	
14	0.69	1.34	1.76	2.14	2.62	2.98	3.33	3.79	4.14	
15	0.69	1.34	1.75	2.13	2.60	2.95	3.29	3.73	4.07	
16	0.69	1.34	1.75	2.12	2.58	2.92	3.25	3.69	4.02	
17	0.69	1.33	1.74	2.11	2.57	2.90	3.22	3.65	3.96	
18	0.69	1.33	1.73	2.10	2.55	2.88	3.20	3.61	3.92	
19	0.69	1.33	1.73	2.09	2.54	2.86	3.17	3.58	3.88	
20	0.69	1.32	1.72	2.09	2.53	2.84	3.15	3.55	3.85	
21	0.69	1.32	1.72	2.08	2.52	2.83	3.14	3.53	3.82	
22	0.69	1.32	1.72	2.07	2.51	2.82	3.12	3.50	3.79	
23	0.68	1.32	1.71	2.07	2.50	2.81	3.10	3.48	3.77	
24	0.68	1.32	1.71	2.06	2.49	2.80	3.09	3.47	3.74	
25	0.68	1.32	1.71	2.06	2.48	2.79	3.08	3.45	3.72	
26	0.68	1.32	1.71	2.06	2.48	2.78	3.07	3.44	3.71	
27	0.68	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.47	2.77	3.06	3.42	3.69	
28	0.68	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.47	2.76	3.05	3.41	3.67	
29	0.68	1.31	1.70	2.04	2.46	2.76	3.04	3.40	3.66	
30	0.68	1.31	1.70	2.04	2.46	2.75	3.03	3.38	3.65	
40	0.68	1.30	1.68	2.02	2.42	2.70	2.97	3.31	3.55	
60	0.68	1.30	1.67	2.00	2.39	2.66	2.92	3.23	3.46	
120	0.68	1.29	1.66	1.98	2.36	2.62	2.86	3.16	3.37	
∞	0.67	1.28	1.65	1.96	2.33	2.58	2.81	3.09	3.29	

TABLE IV Normal curve areas

Z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990
3.1	.49903									
3.2	.49931									
3.3	.49952									
3.4	.49966									
3.5	.49977									
3.6	.49984									
3.7	.49989									
3.8	.49993									
3.9	.49995									
4.0	.50000									

TABLE V Chi square

Column headings indicate probability of chance
deviation between O and E.

P D.F. \	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1.	1.323	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879
2.	2.773	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.597
3.	4.108	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.345	12.838
4.	5.385	7.779	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860
5.	6.626	9.236	11.071	12.833	15.086	16.750
6.	7.841	10.645	12.592	14.449	16.812	18.548
7.	9.037	12.017	14.067	16.013	18.475	20.278
8.	10.219	13.362	15.507	17.535	20.090	21.955
9.	11.389	14.684	16.919	19.023	21.666	23.589
10.	12.549	15.987	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188
11.	13.701	17.275	19.675	21.920	24.725	26.757
12.	14.845	18.549	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.299
13.	15.984	19.812	22.362	24.736	27.688	29.819
14.	17.117	21.064	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319
15.	18.245	22.307	24.996	27.488	30.578	32.801

Adapted from table of χ^2 appearing in *Handbook of Statistical Tables* by D. B. Owen, Addison-Wesley, 1962, p. 50. Reprinted by permission of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.

TABLE VII Critical Values of F

[FMT 202]

The obtained F is significant at a given level if it is equal to or greater than the value shown in the table.
 0.05 (light row) and 0.01 (dark row) points for the distribution of F

		Degrees of freedom for greater mean square																							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	-
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	1	161 4032	200 4999	216 3403	225 5625	230 5764	234 5859	237 5981	239 6022	241 6056	242 6082	243 6106	244 6142	245 6189	246 6206	248 6234	249 6258	250 6264	251 6267	252 6273	253 6274	253 6334	254 6352	254 6361	254 6362
	2	18.51 98.49	19.00 99.01	19.16 99.17	19.25 99.25	19.30 99.30	19.33 99.33	19.36 99.36	19.37 99.37	19.38 99.38	19.39 99.40	19.40 99.41	19.41 99.42	19.42 99.44	19.43 99.45	19.44 99.46	19.45 99.47	19.46 99.48	19.47 99.49	19.47 99.49	19.48 99.49	19.49 99.49	19.49 99.49	19.50 99.50	19.5
	3	10.13 34.12	9.53 30.81	9.28 29.46	9.12 28.24	9.01 27.91	8.94 27.67	8.88 27.49	8.84 27.34	8.81 27.23	8.78 27.13	8.76 27.05	8.74 26.92	8.71 26.83	8.69 26.69	8.66 26.60	8.64 26.50	8.62 26.41	8.60 26.30	8.58 26.27	8.57 26.23	8.56 26.16	8.54 26.14	8.5	
	4	7.71 21.20	6.94 18.00	6.59 16.69	6.39 15.52	6.26 15.21	6.16 14.98	6.09 14.80	6.04 14.66	6.00 14.54	5.96 14.45	5.93 14.37	5.91 14.24	5.87 14.15	5.84 14.02	5.80 13.93	5.77 13.83	5.74 13.74	5.71 13.69	5.70 13.61	5.66 13.57	5.63 13.52	5.64 13.48	5.	
	5	6.61 16.26	5.79 13.27	5.41 12.06	5.19 11.39	5.05 10.97	4.95 10.67	4.88 10.45	4.82 10.27	4.78 10.15	4.74 10.05	4.70 9.96	4.68 9.89	4.64 9.77	4.60 9.68	4.56 9.55	4.53 9.47	4.50 9.38	4.46 9.29	4.44 9.24	4.42 9.17	4.40 9.07	4.37 9.04	4.	
	6	5.99 13.74	5.14 10.92	4.76 9.78	4.53 9.15	4.39 8.75	4.28 8.47	4.21 8.26	4.15 8.10	4.10 7.98	4.06 7.87	4.03 7.79	4.00 7.72	3.96 7.60	3.92 7.52	3.87 7.39	3.84 7.31	3.81 7.23	3.77 7.14	3.75 7.09	3.72 7.02	3.69 6.94	3.66 6.90	3.	
	7	5.59 12.25	4.74 9.55	4.35 8.45	4.12 7.85	3.97 7.46	3.87 7.19	3.79 7.00	3.70 6.84	3.68 6.71	3.63 6.62	3.60 6.54	3.57 6.47	3.52 6.35	3.49 6.27	3.44 6.15	3.41 6.07	3.38 5.98	3.34 5.90	3.32 5.85	3.29 5.78	3.26 5.73	3.25 5.67	3.	
	8	5.32 11.26	4.46 8.65	4.07 7.59	3.84 7.01	3.69 6.63	3.58 6.37	3.50 6.19	3.44 6.03	3.39 5.91	3.34 5.82	3.31 5.74	3.28 5.67	3.23 5.56	3.20 5.48	3.15 5.36	3.12 5.28	3.08 5.20	3.05 5.11	3.03 5.06	3.00 5.00	2.98 4.96	2.96 4.91	2.94 4.88	2.
	9	5.12 10.56	4.26 8.02	3.86 6.99	3.63 6.42	3.48 6.06	3.37 5.80	3.29 5.62	3.23 5.47	3.18 5.35	3.13 5.26	3.10 5.18	3.07 5.11	3.02 5.00	2.98 4.92	2.93 4.80	2.90 4.73	2.86 4.64	2.82 4.56	2.80 4.51	2.77 4.48	2.76 4.36	2.73 4.32	2.	
	10	4.96 10.04	4.10 7.56	3.71 6.55	3.48 5.99	3.33 5.64	3.22 5.39	3.14 5.21	3.07 5.06	3.02 4.95	2.97 4.85	2.94 4.78	2.91 4.71	2.86 4.60	2.82 4.52	2.77 4.41	2.74 4.33	2.70 4.25	2.67 4.17	2.64 4.12	2.61 4.05	2.59 3.96	2.55 3.93	2.	
	11	4.84 9.65	3.98 7.20	3.59 6.22	3.36 5.67	3.20 5.32	3.09 5.07	3.01 4.88	2.95 4.74	2.90 4.63	2.86 4.54	2.82 4.46	2.79 4.40	2.74 4.39	2.70 4.21	2.65 4.10	2.61 4.07	2.57 3.94	2.53 3.88	2.50 3.80	2.47 3.74	2.45 3.64	2.42 3.62	2.	
	12	4.75 9.33	3.88 6.93	3.49 5.95	3.26 5.41	3.11 5.06	3.00 4.82	2.92 4.65	2.85 4.30	2.80 4.22	2.76 4.16	2.72 4.05	2.69 3.98	2.64 3.86	2.60 3.78	2.54 3.70	2.50 3.61	2.46 3.56	2.42 3.49	2.40 3.46	2.36 3.41	2.35 3.38	2.32 3.31	2.	
	13	4.67 9.07	3.80 6.70	3.41 5.74	3.18 5.20	3.02 4.86	2.92 4.62	2.84 4.44	2.77 4.30	2.72 4.19	2.67 4.10	2.63 4.02	2.60 3.96	2.55 3.85	2.51 3.78	2.46 3.67	2.42 3.59	2.38 3.51	2.34 3.42	2.32 3.37	2.28 3.30	2.26 3.27	2.22 3.21	2.	
	14	4.60 8.84	3.74 6.51	3.34 5.36	3.11 3.03	2.96 4.69	2.85 4.46	2.77 4.28	2.70 4.14	2.65 4.03	2.60 3.94	2.56 3.86	2.54 3.80	2.50 3.70	2.48 3.62	2.44 3.51	2.39 3.43	2.35 3.34	2.31 3.26	2.27 3.21	2.24 3.14	2.21 3.11	2.19 3.04	2.16 3.02	2.
	15	4.54 8.48	3.68 6.36	3.29 5.42	3.06 4.89	2.90 4.56	2.79 4.32	2.70 4.14	2.64 4.00	2.59 3.89	2.55 3.80	2.51 3.73	2.48 3.67	2.43 3.56	2.39 3.48	2.33 3.36	2.29 3.29	2.25 3.20	2.21 3.12	2.18 3.07	2.15 3.00	2.12 2.97	2.10 2.92	2.08 2.89	2.

TABLE VII (continued)

0.05 (light row) and 0.01 (dark row) points for the distribution of F

		Degrees of freedom for greater mean square																							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	-
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	16	4.49 8.53	3.63 6.23	3.24 5.29	3.01 4.77	2.85 4.44	2.74 4.20	2.66 4.03	2.59 3.89	2.54 3.78	2.49 3.69	2.45 3.61	2.42 3.55	2.37 3.45	2.32 3.37	2.28 3.25	2.24 3.18	2.20 3.10	2.16 3.01	2.13 2.96	2.09 2.89	2.07 2.84	2.04 2.80	2.02 2.77	2.01 2.75
	17	4.45 8.40	3.59 6.11	3.20 5.18	2.96 4.67	2.81 4.34	2.70 4.10	2.62 3.93	2.55 3.79	2.50 3.68	2.45 3.59	2.41 3.52	2.38 3.45	2.33 3.35	2.29 3.27	2.23 3.16	2.19 3.08	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.92	2.08 2.86	2.04 2.79	2.02 2.76	1.99 2.70	1.97 2.67	
	18	4.41 8.28	3.55 6.01	3.16 5.09	2.93 4.58	2.77 4.25	2.66 4.01	2.58 3.85	2.51 3.71	2.46 3.60	2.41 3.51	2.37 3.44	2.34 3.37	2.29 3.27	2.25 3.19	2.19 3.07	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.91	2.07 2.83	2.04 2.78	2.00 2.70	1.98 2.62	1.95 2.59	1.92 2.57	
	19	4.38 8.18	3.52 5.93	3.13 5.01	2.90 4.50	2.74 4.17	2.63 3.94	2.55 3.77	2.48 3.63	2.43 3.52	2.38 3.43	2.34 3.36	2.31 3.30	2.26 3.19	2.19 3.12	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.92	2.07 2.84	2.02 2.76	2.00 2.70	1.96 2.63	1.94 2.54	1.91 2.51		
	20	4.35 8.10	3.49 5.85	3.10 4.94	2.87 4.43	2.71 4.10	2.60 3.87	2.52 3.71	2.45 3.56	2.40 3.45	2.35 3.37	2.31 3.30	2.28 3.23	2.23 3.13	2.18 3.05	2.12 2.94	2.08 2.86	2.04 2.77	1.99 2.69	1.96 2.63	1.92 2.56	1.89 2.53	1.87 2.47	1.84 2.44	
	21	4.32 8.02	3.47 5.78	3.07 4.87	2.84 4.37	2.68 4.04	2.57 3.81	2.49 3.65	2.42 3.51	2.37 3.40	2.32 3.31	2.28 3.24	2.25 3.17	2.20 3.07	2.15 2.99	2.09 2.88	2.05 2.78	2.00 2.72	1.96 2.63	1.93 2.58	1.90 2.51	1.87 2.47	1.84 2.42	1.81 2.36	
	22	4.30 7.94	3.44 5.72	3.05 4.82	2.82 4.31	2.66 3.79	2.55 3.76	2.47 3.59	2.40 3.45	2.35 3.35	2.30 3.26	2.26 3.18	2.23 3.12	2.18 3.02	2.13 2.94	2.07 2.83	2.03 2.75	1.98 2.67	1.93 2.56	1.91 2.53	1.87 2.46	1.84 2.42	1.81 2.37	1.78 2.31	
	23	4.28 7.88	3.42 5.66	3.03 4.76	2.80 4.26	2.64 3.94	2.53 3.71	2.45 3.54	2.38 3.41	2.32 3.30	2.28 3.21	2.24 3.14	2.20 3.07	2.14 2.97	2.10 2.87	2.04 2.78	2.00 2.70	1.96 2.62	1.91 2.53	1.88 2.48	1.84 2.41	1.81 2.37	1.79 2.32	1.76 2.28	
	24	4.26 7.82	3.40 5.61	3.01 4.72	2.78 4.22	2.62 3.90	2.51 3.67	2.43 3.50	2.36 3.36	2.30 3.25	2.26 3.17	2.22 3.09	2.18 3.03	2.13 2.93	2.09 2.85	2.02 2.74	1.98 2.68	1.94 2.58	1.91 2.49	1.87 2.45	1.84 2.40	1.80 2.32	1.77 2.27	1.74 2.21	
	25	4.24 7.77	3.38 5.57	2.99 4.68	2.76 4.18	2.60 3.86	2.49 3.63	2.41 3.46	2.34 3.32	2.28 3.21	2.24 3.13	2.20 3.05	2.16 2.99	2.12 2.89	2.08 2.81	2.00 2.70	1.96 2.62	1.93 2.54	1.87 2.45	1.84 2.40	1.80 2.32	1.77 2.29	1.74 2.19		
	26	4.22 7.72	3.37 5.53	2.89 4.64	2.74 4.14	2.59 3.82	2.47 3.59	2.39 3.42	2.32 3.29	2.27 3.17	2.22 3.09	2.18 3.02	2.15 2.96	2.10 2.86	2.05 2.77	1.99 2.66	1.95 2.58	1.90 2.50	1.85 2.41	1.82 2.36	1.78 2.28	1.76 2.25	1.74 2.15	1.69 2.13	
	27	4.21 7.68	3.35 5.49	2.96 4.60	2.73 4.11	2.57 3.79	2.46 3.56	2.37 3.36	2.30 3.23	2.25 3.14	2.20 3.06	2.16 2.98	2.13 2.92	2.08 2.83	2.03 2.74	1.97 2.63	1.93 2.55	1.88 2.47	1.84 2.38	1.80 2.33	1.76 2.25	1			

TABLE VII (continued)

[FMT 202]

0.05 (light row) and 0.01 (dark row) points for the distribution of F

		Degrees of freedom for greater mean square																							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	300	=
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	32	4.15	3.30	2.90	2.67	2.51	2.40	2.32	2.25	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.02	1.97	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.76	1.74	1.69	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.59
		7.50	5.34	4.46	3.97	3.66	3.42	3.25	3.12	3.01	2.94	2.84	2.80	2.70	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.34	2.25	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.96
	34	4.13	3.28	2.88	2.65	2.49	2.38	2.30	2.23	2.17	2.12	2.07	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.57
		7.44	5.29	4.42	3.93	3.61	3.38	3.21	3.08	2.97	2.89	2.82	2.76	2.66	2.58	2.47	2.38	2.30	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91
	36	4.11	3.26	2.86	2.63	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.21	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.93	1.87	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.59	1.56	1.55
		7.39	5.25	4.38	3.89	3.58	3.35	3.18	3.04	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.43	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.12	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87
	38	4.10	3.25	2.85	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.26	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.05	2.02	1.96	1.92	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.63	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.53
		7.35	5.21	4.34	3.86	3.54	3.32	3.15	3.02	2.91	2.82	2.75	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.40	2.32	2.22	2.14	2.08	2.00	1.97	1.90	1.86	1.84
	40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.61	1.59	1.55	1.53	1.51
		7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.88	2.80	2.73	2.66	2.56	2.49	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.94	1.88	1.84	1.81
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	42	4.07	3.22	2.83	2.59	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.90	1.84	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.47
		7.27	5.15	4.29	3.80	3.49	3.26	3.10	2.96	2.86	2.77	2.70	2.64	2.54	2.46	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.08	2.02	1.94	1.85	1.80	1.78	1.76
	44	4.06	3.21	2.82	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.92	1.88	1.81	1.76	1.72	1.66	1.63	1.58	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.48
		7.24	5.12	4.26	3.78	3.46	3.24	3.07	2.94	2.84	2.75	2.68	2.62	2.52	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.15	2.06	2.09	1.92	1.88	1.82	1.78	1.75
	46	4.05	3.20	2.81	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.22	2.14	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.91	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.46
		7.21	5.10	4.24	3.76	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.92	2.82	2.73	2.66	2.60	2.50	2.42	2.30	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.86	1.80	1.76	1.72
	48	4.04	3.19	2.80	2.54	2.41	2.30	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.70	1.64	1.61	1.56	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.45
		7.19	5.08	4.22	3.74	3.42	3.20	3.04	2.90	2.80	2.71	2.64	2.58	2.48	2.40	2.30	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.96	1.90	1.84	1.78	1.73	1.70
	50	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.63	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.48	1.46	1.44
		7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.88	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.56	2.46	2.39	2.26	2.18	2.10	2.00	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.68
	55	4.02	3.17	2.78	2.54	2.38	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.05	2.00	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.83	1.76	1.72	1.67	1.61	1.58	1.52	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.41
		7.12	5.01	4.18	3.68	3.37	3.15	2.98	2.85	2.75	2.66	2.59	2.53	2.43	2.35	2.23	2.15	2.06	1.96	1.90	1.82	1.78	1.71	1.66	1.64
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.52	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.56	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.41	1.39
		7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.40	2.32	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.93	1.87	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.63	1.60
	65	3.99	3.14	2.75	2.51	2.36	2.24	2.15	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.73	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.46	1.42	1.39	1.37
		7.04	4.93	4.10	3.62	3.31	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.70	2.61	2.54	2.47	2.37	2.30	2.18	2.09	2.00	1.90	1.84	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.60	1.56
	70	3.98	3.13	2.74	2.50	2.35	2.22	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.72	1.67	1.62	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.45	1.40	1.37	1.35
		7.01	4.92	4.08	3.60	3.29	3.07	2.91	2.77	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.28	2.15	2.07	1.98	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.69	1.62	1.56	1.53
	80	3.96	3.11	2.72	2.48	2.33	2.21	2.12	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.77	1.70	1.65	1.60	1.54	1.51	1.45	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.32
		6.96	4.90	4.04	3.56	3.23	3.04	2.87	2.74	2.64	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.32	2.24	2.11	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.57	1.52	1.49

0.05 (light row) and 0.01 (dark row) points for the distribution of F

		Degrees of freedom for greater mean square																							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	300	=
Degrees of freedom for lesser mean square	100	3.94	3.09	2.70	2.46	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.51	1.48	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.28
		6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.20	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.43	2.36	2.26	2.19	2.06	1.98	1.89	1.79	1.73	1.64	1.59	1.51	1.46	1.43
	125	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.44	2.29	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.95	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.77	1.72	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.49	1.45	1.39	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.25
		6.84	4.78	3.94	3.47	3.17	2.93	2.79	2.65	2.56	2.47	2.40	2.33	2.23	2.15	2.03	1.94	1.85	1.75	1.68	1.59	1.54	1.48	1.40	1.37
	150	3.91	3.06	2.67	2.43	2.27	2.16	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.59	1.54	1.47	1.44	1.37	1.34	1.29	1.25	1.22
		6.81	4.75	3.91	3.44	3.13	2.92	2.76	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.30	2.20	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.72	1.64	1.56	1.51	1.43	1.37	1.33
	200	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.41	2.26	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.74	1.69	1.62	1.57	1.52	1.45	1.42	1.35	1.32	1.26	1.22	1.19
		6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.90	2.73	2.60	2.50	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.17	2.09	1.97	1.88	1.79	1.69	1.62	1.53	1.48	1.39	1.33	1.28
	400	3.86	3.02	2.62	2.39	2.23	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.79	1.72	1.67	1.60	1.54	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.32	1.28	1.22	1.16	1.13
		6.70	4.66	3.83	3.36	3.06	2.83	2.69	2.55	2.46	2.37	2.29	2.23	2.12	2.04	1.92	1.84	1.74	1.64	1.57	1.47	1.42	1.32	1.24	1.19
	1000	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.70	1.65	1.58	1.53	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.13	1.08
		6.66	4.62	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43	2.34	2.26	2.20	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.81	1.71	1.61	1.54	1.44	1.38	1.28	1.19	1.11

Wilcoxon table

This table gives the significance probabilities for the Wilcoxon signed-rank test for paired comparisons, for various selected values of the test statistic W = sum of all signed ranks. The significance probabilities included in the table are the ones closest to the commonly used levels of significance: $\alpha = .10$, $\alpha = .05$, and $\alpha = .01$. Thus the table may be used to obtain the appropriate critical value of W for a given value of α , the level of significance.

The critical values c in the table correspond to the critical value for a one-sided test which rejects for large values of W . If the test is one-sided, and rejects for small (negative) values of W , then the critical value is $-c$, where c is the value in the table for which $P(W \geq c)$ = desired level of significance. If the test is two-sided, then the critical value c is determined by finding the value in the table for which $P(W \geq c) = 1/2\alpha$, where α is the desired level of significance. In this case the test is to reject H_0 if $W \leq -c$ or $W \geq c$.

n	c	$P(W \geq c)$									
1	1	.500	8	32	.012	12	36	.010	16	38	.011
2	3	.250	8	28	.027	20	30	.026	26	36	.025
3	6	.125	24	24	.055	44	44	.046	64	64	.052
4	10	.062	9	39	.010	13	63	.011	17	97	.010
5	15	.031	29	29	.049	49	49	.047	83	83	.025
6	21	.016	10	45	.010	14	73	.010	18	105	.010
7	28	.008	19	31	.024	63	63	.025	91	91	.024
8	36	.004	17	47	.027	53	53	.025	77	77	.049
9	44	.002	13	109	.009	15	80	.011	19	114	.010
10	52	.001	7	28	.027	70	70	.024	98	98	.025
11	60	.000	24	93	.031	60	60	.047	82	82	.052
12	68		20	105	.013	46	46	.104	66	66	.098
13	76		16	109					20	124	.010
14	84								106	106	.024
15	92								90	90	.049
16	100								70	70	.101

Examples

- (a) The test is one-sided and rejects for large values of W . Suppose $\alpha = .05$ and $n = 8$. Then the critical value is $c = 24$, since $P(W \geq c) = .055$, and .055 is closest to the desired level $\alpha = .05$. Thus, the test rejects H_0 if $W \geq 24$, and accepts otherwise.
- (b) The test is one-sided and rejects for small (negative) values of W . Suppose $\alpha = .10$ and $n = 12$. The critical value is -34 , since $P(W \geq 34) = .102$, and .102 is the value closest to .10. Thus the test rejects H_0 if $W \leq -34$.
- (c) The test is two-sided. Suppose $\alpha = .05$ and $n = 20$. Then the critical values are 106 and -106 , since $P(W \geq 106) = .024$, and .024 is the value closest to .025 ($= 1/2\alpha$). Thus the test rejects H_0 if $W \leq -106$ or $W \geq 106$.

STABILITY CRITICAL VALUES OF U

TABLE IX (continued)

TABLE IX (continued)

From D. B. Owen, *Handbook of Standard Table Readings*.
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[FMT 202]

TABLE III Critical values of t

For any given df, the table shows the values of t corresponding to various levels of probability. Obtained t is significant at a given level if it is equal to or greater than the value shown in the table.

df	Level of significance for one-tailed test					
	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.0005
df	Level of significance for two-tailed test					
	.20	.10	.05	.02	.01	.001
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	636.619
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.598
3	1.638	2.393	3.182	4.541	5.941	12.941
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.859
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.405
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.767
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.659
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.646
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291

From R. A. Fisher and F. Yates, *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural and Medical Research*, published by Longman Group Ltd., London (previously published by Oliver and Boyd Ltd., Edinburgh) and by permission of the authors and publishers.

TABLE X Critical values of F_{\max}

$\rho =$	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	39.0 199.	87.5 448.	142. 729.	202. 1036.	266. 1362.	333. 1705.	403. 2063.	475. 2432.	550. 2813.	626. 3204.	704. 3605.
3	15.4 47.5	27.8 85.	39.2 120.	50.7 151.	62.0 184.	72.9 21(6)	83.5 24(9)	93.9 28(1)	104. 31(0)	114. 33(7)	124. 36(1)
4	9.60 23.2	15.5 37.	20.6 49.	25.2 59.	29.5 69.	33.6 79.	37.5 89.	41.1 97.	44.6 106.	48.0 113.	51.4 120.
5	7.15 14.9	10.8 22.	13.7 28.	16.3 33.	18.7 38.	20.8 42.	22.9 46.	24.7 50.	26.5 54.	28.2 57.	29.9 60.
6	5.82 11.1	8.38 15.5	10.4 19.1	12.1 22.	13.7 25.	15.0 27.	16.3 30.	17.5 32.	18.6 34.	19.7 36.	20.7 37.
7	4.99 8.89	6.94 12.1	8.44 14.5	9.70 16.5	10.8 18.4	11.8 20.	12.7 22.	13.5 23.	14.3 24.	15.1 26.	15.8 27.
8	4.43 7.30	6.00 9.9	7.18 11.7	8.12 13.2	9.03 14.5	9.78 15.8	10.5 16.9	11.1 17.9	11.7 18.9	12.2 19.8	12.7 21.
9	4.03 6.54	5.34 8.5	6.31 9.9	7.11 11.1	7.80 12.1	8.41 13.1	8.95 13.9	9.45 14.7	9.91 15.3	10.3 16.0	10.7 16.6
10	3.72 5.85	4.85 7.4	5.67 8.6	6.34 9.6	6.92 10.4	7.42 11.1	7.87 11.8	8.28 12.4	8.66 12.9	9.01 13.4	9.34 13.9
12	3.28 4.91	4.16 6.1	4.79 6.9	5.30 7.6	5.72 8.2	6.09 8.7	6.42 9.1	6.72 9.5	7.00 9.9	7.25 10.2	7.48 10.6
15	2.86 4.07	3.54 4.9	4.01 5.5	4.37 6.0	4.68 6.4	4.95 6.7	5.19 7.1	5.40 7.3	5.59 7.5	5.77 7.8	5.93 8.0
20	2.46 3.32	2.95 3.8	3.29 4.3	3.54 4.6	3.76 4.9	3.94 5.1	4.10 5.3	4.24 5.5	4.37 5.6	4.49 5.8	4.59 5.9
30	2.07 2.63	2.40 3.0	2.61 3.3	2.78 3.4	2.91 3.6	3.02 3.7	3.12 3.8	3.21 3.9	3.29 4.0	3.36 4.1	3.39 4.2
60	1.67 1.96	1.85 2.2	1.96 2.3	2.04 2.4	2.11 2.4	2.17 2.5	2.22 2.5	2.26 2.6	2.30 2.6	2.33 2.7	2.36 2.7
∞	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00

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