

**UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA**

**Kursus Semasa Cuti Panjang  
Sidang 1994/95**

**Jun 1995**

**ATP200 - PERINSIP-PRINSIP KEWANGAN**

**Masa: [3 jam]**

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**ARAHAN**

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **SEPULUH** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.

**Soalan 1**

Pada 3hb. Februari, 1993, En. Stephen Lau, Pengurus Kewangan Syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd. telah berbincang dengan Public Bank Bhd. berkenaan dengan tujuannya untuk membuat pinjaman bank. Pinjaman tersebut akan digunakan untuk membayar balik nota belum bayar dan juga membiayai aset semasa syarikat. Tempoh pembayaran balik pinjaman dan faedah ialah satu tahun. Setelah menerima permohonan pinjaman di atas, Public Bank telah meminta Pengurus Kewangan Syarikat MTC menghantarkan maklumat yang lengkap berkenaan dengan penyata kewangan syarikat bagi dua tahun yang lepas bagi membolehkan pihak bank menimbang permohonan Syarikat MTC. Penyata-penysta Syarikat MTC adalah seperti berikut:-

**Syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd.  
Kunci Kira-Kira pada akhir tahun**

	<b>1991</b> RM	<b>1992</b> RM
Tunai	9,000	500
Akaun belum terima	12,500	16,000
Inventori	29,000	45,500
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Jumlah aset semasa	50,500	62,000
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Tanah	20,000	26,000
Bangunan	70,000	100,000
Tolak: elauun untuk susutnilai	28,000	38,000
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Jumlah aset tetap	62,000	88,000
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	112,000	150,000
=====	=====	=====

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Akaun belum bayar	10,500	22,000
Nota bank	17,000	47,000
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Jumlah liabiliti semasa	27,500	69,000
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Pinjaman jangka masa panjang	28,750	22,950
Saham biasa	31,500	31,500
Perolehan tertahan	24,750	26,550
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	112,500	150,000
=====	=====	=====

**Syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd.**  
**Penyata Pendapatan Untuk Tahun Berakhir**  
**Disember 31**

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
	RM	RM
Jualan	125,000	160,000
Kos barang dijual	75,000	96,000
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Untung kasar	50,000	64,000
Belanja operasi:		
Belanja operasi tunai tetap	21,000	21,000
Belanja operasi berubah	12,500	16,000
Susutnilai	4,500	10,000
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Jumlah belanja operasi	38,000	47,000
-----	-----	-----
Perolehan sebelum faedah dan cukai	12,000	17,000
Faedah	3,000	6,100
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Perolehan sebelum cukai	9,000	10,900
Cukai	4,500	5,450
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Pendapatan bersih	4,500	5,450
=====	=====	=====

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- (a) Anda sebagai seorang pegawai pinjaman bank akan mengkaji prestasi syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd. dengan mencari nisbah-nisbah yang sama seperti nisbah industri di bawah:-

**Syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd.**  
**Analisis Nisbah**

	Purata Industri	Sebenar 1991	Sebenar 1992
(1) Nisbah semasa	1.8		
(2) Nisbah ujian asid	0.7		
(3) Tempoh kutipan purata	37 hari		
(4) Pusingan inventori	2.5 kali		
(5) Hutang ke atas jumlah aset	58%		
(6) Kali bunga terperoleh	3.8% kali		
(7) Margin keuntungan kasar	38%		
(8) Margin keuntungan bersih	3.5%		
(9) Pusingan jumlah aset	1.14 kali		
(10) Pusingan aset tetap	1.40 kali		
(11) Pulangan ke atas jumlah aset	4.0%		
(12) Pulangan ke atas ekuiti biasa	9.5%		

- (b) Sebagai pegawai pinjaman Public Bank Berhad adakah anda akan meluluskan pinjaman kepada syarikat MTC Sdn. Bhd.? Terangkan sebab-sebab anda meluluskan atau tidak meluluskan pinjaman tersebut.

[30 markah]

Soalan 2

Andaikan sekarang ialah Januari 1, 1992 dan anda memerlukan RM1,000 pada 1 Januari 1996. Kadar faedah yang diberi oleh bank ialah 8% setahun.

- (a) Berapa banyakkah jumlah yang patut anda deposit pada 1 Januari 1993 jika anda mesti mempunyai baki sebanyak RM1,000 pada 1 Januari 1996?
- (b) Jika anda ingin membuat deposit pada setiap 1 Januari 1993 hingga 1 Januari 1996 untuk dikumpulkan sebanyak RM1,000, berapa banyakkah setiap 4 ansuran deposit anda kena masukkan ke bank?
- (c) Jika bapa anda memberi tawaran sama ada membuat ansuran seperti di bahagian (b) di atas atau memberi anda sekaligus sebanyak RM750 pada 1 Januari 1993, yang mana yang anda pilih?
- (d) Jika anda cuma mempunyai RM750 pada 1 Januari 1993, berapakah kadar faedah, kompaun tahunan, yang patut anda perolehi untuk mengumpul RM1,000 pada 1 Januari 1996?

[20 markah]

...5/-

Soalan 3

Firma XYZ Sdn. Bhd. telah membuat anggaran keperluan jualan dan belian untuk setengah tahun yang akan datang. Dari pengalaman yang lepas menunjukkan 20% kutipan ke atas jualan dibuat di dalam bulan yang sama, 50% sebulan selepas jualan dan bakinya dua bulan selepas jualan. XYZ Sdn. Bhd. lebih suka membuat setengah pembayaran ke atas belian barang di dalam bulan yang sama dan setengah lagi di bulan berikutnya. Belanja bulanan pekerja dijangka menyamai 5% jualan bulanan dan pembayaran tunai akan dibuat di bulan yang sama. Belanja susutnilai ialah RM5,000 sebulan, belanja tunai lain-lain ialah RM4,000 sebulan juga dibayar di bulan yang sama. Belanja am dan pentadbiran sebanyak RM50,000 dibayar setiap bulan. Truk berharga RM60,000 akan dibeli pada bulan Ogos dan akan disusutnilaikan dalam tempoh masa 10 tahun dengan menggunakan kaedah garis lurus. Firma tersebut juga bercadang untuk membayar RM9,000 dividen tunai kepada pemegang saham di dalam bulan Julai dan menyimpan baki tunai RM30,000. Sebarang pinjaman dikenakan kadar faedah 12% setahun dan faedah akan dibayar sebulan selepas pinjaman dibuat. Pinjaman dibuat pada awal bulan di mana dana diperlukan. Contohnya, jika di bulan Julai, syarikat memerlukan RM24,000 untuk mencukupi baki minima tunai sebanyak RM30,000 kemudian RM24,000 akan dipinjam pada 1 Julai. Faedah ke atas pinjaman tersebut akan dibayar pada 1 Ogos. Anggaran jualan dan belian adalah seperti di bawah:

Bulan	Jualan	Belian
Julai	RM120,000	RM50,000
Ogos	150,000	40,000
September	110,000	30,000

Berasaskan maklumat di atas, sediakan belanjawan tunai untuk bulan Julai dan Ogos (pada Jun 30, tunai dalam tangan sebanyak RM30,000 jualan bulan Mei dan Jun ialah RM100,000 dan belian sebanyak RM60,000 setiap bulan).

[30 markah]

**Soalan 4**

Mattel Toys mengeluarkan komponen keretapi mainan dan mempunyai kos seperti berikut:

- (a) Langganan komponen mesti dibuat untuk mengeluar 150 buah keretapi di dalam satu kumpulan.
- (b) Unit tahunan yang diguna ialah 300,000 (andaikan 50 minggu setahun).
- (c) Kos penyimpanan 17% dari harga belian.
- (d) Harga belian RM1.20 seunit.
- (e) Kos pesanan RM30 satu pesanan.
- (f) 800 unit stok keselamatan yang dikehendaki.
- (g) Masa penghantaran ialah 1 minggu.

Berdasarkan maklumat di atas:

- (i) Tentukan tahap optimum kuantiti pesanan ekonomi (EOQ).
- (ii) Berapakah pesanan yang patut dibuat setahun?
- (iii) Berapakah titik pesanan inventori?
- (iv) Berapakah tahap purata inventori?

[20 markah]

Table A-1 Present Value of \$1 Due at the End of n Periods:

Equation:	Financial Calculator Keys										Table Values										
	N	I/YR	PMT	FV	1	0	1	5%	4%	3%	1%	10%	9%	8%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%		
$PVIF_n = \frac{1}{(1+i)^n}$												.8261	.8696	.9031	.9333	.9633	.9833	.9951	.9975	.9986	.9991
1	.9901	.9804	.9709	.9615	.9524	.9434	.9346	.9259	.9174	.9091	.9010	.8772	.7972	.7561	.7432	.7182	.6944	.6504	.6104	.5736	
2	.9803	.9612	.9426	.9246	.9070	.8900	.8734	.8573	.8417	.8264	.8091	.7972	.7695	.7381	.7050	.6757	.6407	.6086	.5736	.5407	
3	.9706	.9423	.9151	.8890	.8638	.8396	.8163	.7938	.7722	.7513	.7118	.6830	.6555	.6271	.5978	.5523	.5158	.4823	.4530	.4236	
4	.9610	.9236	.8885	.8548	.8227	.7921	.7570	.7150	.6768	.6304	.5874	.5194	.4972	.4761	.4371	.4019	.3411	.2910	.2495	.2149	
5	.9515	.9057	.8626	.8219	.7835	.7473	.7130	.6806	.6499	.6209	.5674	.4972	.4224	.3655	.3220	.2697	.2472	.2267	.2074	.1880	
6	.9420	.8860	.8375	.7903	.7462	.7050	.6663	.6307	.5963	.5645	.5086	.4556	.4104	.3704	.3349	.2751	.2274	.1890	.1580	.1350	
7	.9327	.8706	.8131	.7599	.7107	.6651	.6227	.5835	.5420	.5132	.4523	.3996	.3538	.3179	.2791	.2218	.1776	.1432	.1162	.1050	
8	.9235	.8535	.7894	.7307	.6768	.6274	.5820	.5403	.5019	.4665	.4039	.3506	.3050	.2640	.2326	.1989	.1588	.1185	.1054	.0954	
9	.9143	.8366	.7664	.7026	.6446	.5919	.5439	.5002	.4604	.4241	.3606	.3075	.2643	.2330	.1936	.1541	.1184	.1047	.0921	.0847	
10	.9053	.8203	.7441	.6756	.6139	.5584	.5083	.4632	.4224	.3855	.3220	.2697	.2472	.2267	.1911	.1615	.1315	.1064	.0947	.0849	
11	.8963	.8043	.7224	.6496	.5847	.5268	.4751	.4289	.3875	.3505	.2875	.2366	.2149	.1954	.1619	.1346	.0948	.0662	.0472	.0340	
12	.8874	.7885	.7014	.6246	.5568	.4970	.4440	.3971	.3555	.3186	.2567	.2076	.1869	.1685	.1372	.1122	.0857	.0517	.0357	.0258	
13	.8787	.7730	.6810	.6006	.5303	.4688	.4150	.3677	.3262	.2897	.2329	.1821	.1625	.1452	.1213	.0935	.0640	.0371	.0184	.0084	
14	.8700	.7579	.6611	.5775	.5051	.4423	.3876	.3405	.2992	.2633	.2046	.1597	.1413	.1252	.0985	.0779	.0492	.0116	.0020	.0014	
15	.8613	.7330	.6419	.5533	.4810	.4173	.3624	.3152	.2745	.2394	.1837	.1401	.1229	.1079	.0835	.0649	.0449	.0247	.0155	.0099	
16	.8528	.724	.6212	.5339	.4581	.3936	.3487	.2996	.2519	.2176	.1631	.1229	.1069	.0914	.0708	.0541	.0321	.0143	.0114	.0071	
17	.8444	.7142	.6050	.5134	.4363	.3714	.3275	.2703	.2311	.1978	.1456	.1078	.0929	.0802	.0640	.0451	.0258	.0150	.0084	.0054	
18	.8360	.7002	.5874	.4936	.4155	.3503	.2984	.2502	.2120	.1799	.1300	.0946	.0806	.0691	.0504	.0376	.0218	.0118	.0064	.0039	
19	.8277	.6864	.5703	.4746	.3957	.3304	.2765	.2317	.1945	.1535	.1161	.0829	.0703	.0596	.0411	.0213	.0164	.0092	.0051	.0024	
20	.8195	.6730	.5547	.4544	.3749	.3118	.2584	.2145	.1784	.1486	.1037	.0724	.0611	.0514	.0365	.0254	.0171	.0114	.0072	.0041	
21	.8114	.6578	.5375	.4386	.3589	.2942	.2415	.1987	.1637	.1351	.0926	.0634	.0531	.0441	.0309	.0217	.0114	.0054	.0021	.0012	
22	.8034	.6468	.5219	.4220	.3418	.2775	.2257	.1839	.1502	.1228	.0826	.0560	.0462	.0382	.0262	.0181	.0094	.0044	.0021	.0012	
23	.7954	.6317	.5067	.4057	.3256	.2618	.2109	.1703	.1378	.1117	.0738	.0491	.0402	.0329	.0222	.0151	.0071	.0034	.0017	.0008	
24	.7876	.6217	.4919	.3901	.3101	.2470	.1971	.1577	.1284	.1015	.0659	.0431	.0349	.0294	.0198	.0126	.0051	.0027	.0013	.0006	
25	.7796	.6045	.4776	.3751	.2953	.2330	.1847	.1460	.1160	.0923	.0588	.0378	.0314	.0245	.0140	.0075	.0046	.0021	.0010	.0005	
26	.7720	.5976	.4637	.3607	.2812	.2198	.1722	.1352	.1064	.0839	.0525	.0331	.0264	.0211	.0135	.0067	.0037	.0016	.0005	.0003	
27	.7644	.5859	.4502	.3468	.2678	.2074	.1609	.1252	.0975	.0763	.0469	.0291	.0230	.0162	.0115	.0073	.0041	.0016	.0005	.0002	
28	.7568	.5744	.4371	.3335	.2551	.1956	.1504	.1159	.0875	.0693	.0419	.0255	.0200	.0157	.0097	.0051	.0021	.0008	.0003	.0001	
29	.7493	.5631	.4243	.3207	.2429	.1846	.1466	.1073	.0822	.0630	.0374	.0224	.0174	.0135	.0082	.0051	.0021	.0008	.0002	.0001	
30	.7419	.5521	.4120	.3083	.2314	.1741	.1314	.0994	.0754	.0571	.0334	.0196	.0151	.0116	.0070	.0042	.0016	.0006	.0002	.0001	
35	.7059	.5000	.3554	.2534	.1813	.1301	.0937	.0676	.0490	.0356	.0189	.0102	.0075	.0055	.0030	.0017	.0005	.0002	.0001	.	
40	.6717	.4579	.3066	.2083	.1420	.0972	.0640	.0318	.0221	.0107	.0053	.0037	.0026	.0017	.0007	.0002	.0001	.	.	.	
45	.6391	.4102	.2644	.1712	.1113	.0727	.0476	.0213	.0137	.0061	.0027	.0019	.0013	.0006	.0003	.	.	.	.	.	
50	.6080	.3715	.2281	.1407	.0872	.0543	.0339	.0213	.0134	.0074	.0035	.0020	.0017	.0008	.0003	.	.	.	.	.	
55	.5785	.3365	.1968	.1157	.0683	.0424	.0242	.0145	.0087	.0053	.0020	.0007	.0005	.0003	.	.	.	.	.	.	

\*The factor is zero to four decimal places.  
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Table A-2 • Present Value of an Annuity of \$1 per Period for n Periods:

Equation:  $PVIFA_{n,\alpha} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{(1 + i)^n}}{i} = \frac{1 - (1 + i)^{-n}}{i}$

$$PVIFA_{n,\alpha} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{(1+i)^k} = \frac{1}{i} - \frac{1}{i(1+i)^n}$$

Financial Calculator Key:

$n$	$i$	$PV$	$FV$	$PMT$
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TABLE

VALUE

Number of Periods	1/2	2/3	3/4	4/5	5/6	6/8	7/9	8/9	9/10	10/12	12/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	18/19	19/20	20/21	24/25	26/27	32/33
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.8999	0.8872	0.8666	0.8421	0.8175	0.7833	0.7405	0.6945	0.7576	
2	1.9704	1.9416	1.9135	1.8851	1.8534	1.8234	1.8003	1.7833	1.7555	1.6901	1.6461	1.6052	1.5656	1.5278	1.4956	1.4646	1.4335	1.3916	1.3515	
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6213	2.5771	2.5311	2.4869	2.4018	2.3216	2.2454	2.1741	2.1065	2.0411	1.9811	1.9244	1.7683	
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171	3.6299	3.5460	3.4651	3.3872	3.3121	3.2397	3.1699	3.0373	2.9137	2.8250	2.7093	2.6041	2.5087	2.4041	2.2413	2.0955	
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.2995	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3.7904	3.6048	3.4331	3.3522	3.2122	2.9606	2.7454	2.5120	2.3452	2.1250	
6	5.7955	5.6014	5.4172	5.2421	5.0757	4.9173	4.7665	4.6229	4.4859	4.3553	4.1114	3.8887	3.7845	3.6447	3.4976	3.3255	3.0205	2.7594	2.5342	
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684	4.6883	4.4883	4.2883	4.0604	3.8346	3.6046	3.3815	3.2423	2.6775	
8	7.6517	7.3517	7.0197	6.7327	6.4632	6.2096	5.9713	5.7466	5.5348	5.3449	5.1937	4.9676	4.7389	4.4873	4.2036	4.0776	3.8372	3.4212	2.8760	
9	8.5660	8.1622	7.7861	7.4353	7.1078	6.8017	6.5152	6.2469	5.9952	5.7560	5.3282	4.9664	4.7715	4.6065	4.3030	4.1310	3.8665	3.1842	2.8681	
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.6502	5.2161	5.0185	4.8491	4.6332	4.4925	4.1925	3.6819	2.9304	
11	10.3626	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869	7.4987	7.1390	6.8052	6.4951	6.9377	5.4527	5.2337	5.0286	4.6560	4.1271	3.7755	3.3351	2.9776	
12	11.2551	10.5753	9.9540	9.3651	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137	6.1944	5.6403	5.4206	5.1971	4.7932	4.4392	3.8514	3.3668	3.0133	
13	12.1337	11.3484	10.6350	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.4235	5.8424	5.5821	5.3423	4.9095	4.5327	3.9124	3.4272	3.0404	
14	13.0037	12.1062	11.2961	10.5631	9.8986	9.2950	8.7455	8.2442	7.7862	7.3667	6.6282	6.0021	5.7245	5.4675	5.0081	4.6106	3.9616	3.4587	3.0604	
15	13.8651	12.8493	11.9379	11.1184	10.3977	9.7722	9.1079	8.5695	8.0607	7.6061	6.8104	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	5.0916	4.6755	4.0013	3.4834	3.0764	
16	14.7179	13.5777	12.5611	11.6523	10.8378	10.1059	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	7.3940	6.9740	6.2651	5.9542	5.6085	5.1624	4.7296	4.0333	3.5026	
17	15.5623	14.2919	13.1661	12.1657	11.2741	10.4773	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.1196	6.3279	6.0472	5.7467	5.2221	4.7746	4.0591	3.5177	3.0971	
18	16.3983	14.9920	13.7535	12.6593	11.6896	10.8276	10.0591	9.3719	8.7554	8.2014	7.6287	6.6497	6.1280	5.8174	5.2712	4.8122	4.0790	3.5294	3.1039	
19	17.2260	15.6785	14.3238	13.1339	12.0853	11.1581	10.3356	9.6036	8.9501	8.3649	7.2658	6.5504	6.1982	5.8775	5.3162	4.8435	4.0967	3.5386	3.1090	
20	18.0456	16.3554	14.8775	13.5903	12.4622	11.4699	10.5940	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.4694	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	5.3527	4.8696	4.1103	3.5458	3.1129	
21	18.8570	17.0112	15.4150	14.0292	12.8212	11.7641	10.8355	10.0168	9.2922	8.6487	7.5620	6.8471	6.3125	5.9731	5.3637	4.8913	4.1212	3.5514	3.1158	
22	19.6684	17.6580	15.9369	14.4511	13.1630	12.0416	11.0612	10.2077	9.4424	8.7715	7.6446	6.7429	6.3587	6.0113	5.4099	4.9094	4.1300	3.5558	3.1180	
23	20.4558	18.2922	16.4436	14.8568	13.4886	12.3014	11.2722	10.3711	9.5802	8.8832	7.7184	7.0821	6.5984	6.0442	5.4321	4.9245	4.1371	3.5592	3.1197	
24	21.2434	18.9139	16.9355	15.2470	13.7986	12.5504	11.4693	10.5288	9.7026	9.0847	7.7814	6.8351	6.4338	6.0726	5.4509	4.9371	4.1428	3.5619	3.2210	
25	22.0232	19.5235	17.4131	15.6221	14.0939	12.7834	11.6536	10.6748	9.8226	9.0770	7.8431	6.8729	6.4641	6.0971	5.4669	4.9476	4.1474	3.5640	3.2220	
26	22.7952	20.1210	17.8768	15.9828	14.3752	13.0032	11.8858	10.8100	9.9290	9.1659	7.8957	6.9061	6.4906	6.1182	5.4804	4.9563	4.1511	3.5656	3.2227	
27	23.5596	20.7059	18.3270	16.3296	14.6430	13.2105	11.9867	10.9352	10.0266	9.2372	7.9426	6.9352	6.1364	6.5135	5.5482	4.9826	4.1542	3.5649	3.2233	
28	24.3164	21.2813	18.7641	16.6631	14.8981	13.4052	12.1371	11.0511	10.1161	9.3066	7.9844	7.0218	6.9037	6.5335	6.1520	5.5016	4.987	4.1566	3.5712	3.2250
29	25.0658	21.8444	19.1885	16.9837	15.1411	13.5907	12.2777	11.1584	10.1983	9.3696	8.0216	6.9805	6.5522	6.1656	5.5098	4.9747	4.1428	3.5619	3.2240	
30	25.8077	22.3965	19.6004	17.2920	15.3725	13.7648	12.4090	11.2578	10.2737	9.4269	8.0552	7.0027	6.5660	6.1772	5.5168	4.9709	4.1601	3.5693	3.2242	
31	26.5496	22.8744	19.0965	17.5995	15.9905	14.6335	13.2180	12.0416	11.0612	10.2077	9.4424	8.7715	7.6446	6.7429	6.3587	6.0113	5.4099	4.9094	4.1300	
32	27.2916	23.3555	23.1148	19.7928	17.1591	15.0463	13.3317	11.9246	10.7574	9.7791	8.8632	7.7121	6.9844	6.9042	6.5335	6.1520	5.5016	4.987	4.1566	
33	27.1748	23.1148	21.4844	20.5187	20.7200	21.7741	15.4558	13.6055	12.1084	10.8812	9.8626	8.2628	7.0560	6.6418	6.2335	5.5482	6.2421	5.5523	4.1564	
34	27.1748	23.1148	21.4226	20.7599	21.4822	18.2559	15.7619	13.8007	12.2335	10.9617	9.9148	8.0345	7.1327	6.6543	6.2421	5.5483	6.2463	5.5549	4.1566	
35	28.0086	24.9986	21.4872	18.6646	16.3742	14.4962	12.9477	11.6546	10.5668	9.6442	8.1755	7.0700	6.6166	6.2153	5.5386	4.9915	4.1644	3.5708	3.2248	
36	28.8447	27.5555	23.1148	19.7928	17.1591	15.0463	13.3317	11.9246	10.7574	9.7791	8.8632	7.7121	6.9844	6.9042	6.5335	6.1520	5.5016	4.987	4.1566	
37	29.6905	29.9002	24.5187	20.7599	21.4822	18.2559	15.7619	13.8007	12.2335	10.9617	9.9148	8.0345	7.1327	6.6543	6.2421	5.5483	6.2463	5.5549	4.1566	
38	30.1961	31.4226	21.4226	20.7599	21.4822	18.2559	15.7619	13.8007	12.2335	10.9617	9.9148	8.0345	7.1327	6.6543	6.2421	5.5483	6.2463	5.5549	4.1566	
39	31.1748	26.7744	22.1086	18.6335	15.9905	13.9999	12.3186	11.0140	9.9471	8.3170	7.1176	6.6636	6.2462	5.5549	4.1566	3.5714	3.2248	3.5714	3.2248	

TABLE 25  
Future Value of \$1 at the End of n Periods:

ATP 200

Financial Calculator Keys:

$(1 + r)^n$

TABLE  
VALUE

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%	18%	19%	20%	21%	22%	23%	24%	25%	26%	27%	28%	29%	30%	31%	32%	33%																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
1	1.0000	1.0020	1.0040	1.0060	1.0080	1.0090	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100	1.0100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
2	1.0040	1.0080	1.0120	1.0160	1.0200	1.0236	1.0272	1.0309	1.0346	1.0384	1.0422	1.0460	1.0498	1.0536	1.0574	1.0612	1.0650	1.0688	1.0726	1.0764	1.0802	1.0840	1.0878	1.0916	1.0954	1.0992	1.1030	1.1068	1.1106	1.1144	1.1182	1.1220	1.1258	1.1296																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
3	1.0060	1.0120	1.0180	1.0240	1.0300	1.0377	1.0454	1.0530	1.0605	1.0680	1.0757	1.0832	1.0907	1.0982	1.1057	1.1132	1.1207	1.1282	1.1357	1.1432	1.1507	1.1582	1.1657	1.1732	1.1807	1.1882	1.1957	1.2032	1.2107	1.2182	1.2257	1.2332	1.2407																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
4	1.0080	1.0160	1.0240	1.0320	1.0400	1.0497	1.0594	1.0691	1.0788	1.0885	1.0982	1.1080	1.1177	1.1275	1.1373	1.1471	1.1569	1.1667	1.1765	1.1863	1.1961	1.2059	1.2157	1.2255	1.2353	1.2451	1.2549	1.2647	1.2745	1.2843	1.2941	1.3039	1.3137																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
5	1.0100	1.0200	1.0300	1.0400	1.0500	1.0600	1.0700	1.0800	1.0900	1.1000	1.1100	1.1200	1.1300	1.1400	1.1500	1.1600	1.1700	1.1800	1.1900	1.2000	1.2100	1.2200	1.2300	1.2400	1.2500	1.2600	1.2700	1.2800	1.2900	1.3000	1.3100	1.3200	1.3300																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
6	1.0015	1.0282	1.1941	1.2653	1.3401	1.4185	1.5007	1.5867	1.6771	1.7716	1.8758	1.9798	2.1000	2.2311	2.3652	2.5023	2.6460	2.7862	2.9262	3.0655	3.2052	3.3452	3.4852	3.6255	3.7655	3.9055	4.0455	4.1855	4.3255	4.4655	4.6055	4.7455	4.8855	5.0255	5.1655	5.3055	5.4455	5.5855																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
7	1.0072	1.1467	1.2299	1.3159	1.4071	1.5036	1.6058	1.7078	1.8090	1.9087	1.9987	2.0880	2.1780	2.2672	2.3562	2.4452	2.5342	2.6232	2.7122	2.8012	2.8897	2.9784	3.0674	3.1564	3.2454	3.3344	3.4234	3.5124	3.6014	3.6899	3.7789	3.8679	3.9569	4.0459	4.1349	4.2239	4.3129	4.4019	4.4909	4.5799																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
8	1.0089	1.1717	1.2668	1.3646	1.4675	1.5724	1.6869	1.8024	1.9226	2.0486	2.1782	2.3136	2.4546	2.6006	2.7566	2.9126	3.0686	3.2246	3.3806	3.5366	3.6926	3.8486	3.9946	4.1406	4.2866	4.4326	4.5786	4.7246	4.8686	5.0146	5.1586	5.3046	5.4486	5.5926	5.7366	5.8806																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
9	1.0097	1.1951	1.3048	1.4233	1.5513	1.6895	1.8385	1.9990	2.1719	2.3579	2.7731	3.2519	3.7519	4.2519	4.7519	5.2519	5.7519	6.2519	6.7519	7.2519	7.7519	8.2519	8.7519	9.2519	9.7519	10.2519	10.7519	11.2519	11.7519	12.2519	12.7519	13.2519	13.7519	14.2519	14.7519	15.2519																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
10	1.0106	1.2190	1.3439	1.4802	1.6289	1.7906	1.9672	2.1569	2.3674	2.5937	2.8058	3.0158	3.2072	3.4056	3.6036	3.8016	4.0056	4.2046	4.4036	4.6026	4.8016	5.0006	5.2006	5.4006	5.6006	5.8006	6.0006	6.2006	6.4006	6.6006	6.8006	7.0006	7.2006	7.4006	7.6006	7.8006	8.0006	8.2006	8.4006	8.6006	8.8006	9.0006																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
11	1.0115	1.2434	1.3842	1.5395	1.7103	1.8963	2.1049	2.3316	2.5604	2.8031	3.0531	3.3031	3.5531	3.8031	4.0531	4.3031	4.5531	4.8031	5.0531	5.3031	5.5531	5.8031	6.0531	6.3031	6.5531	6.8031	7.0531	7.3031	7.5531	7.8031	8.0531	8.3031	8.5531	8.8031	9.0531	9.3031	9.5531	9.8031	10.0531	10.3031	10.5531	10.8031	11.0531	11.3031	11.5531	11.8031	12.0531	12.3031	12.5531	12.8031	13.0531	13.3031	13.5531	13.8031	14.0531	14.3031	14.5531	14.8031	15.0531	15.3031	15.5531	15.8031	16.0531	16.3031	16.5531	16.8031	17.0531	17.3031	17.5531	17.8031	18.0531	18.3031	18.5531	18.8031	19.0531	19.3031	19.5531	19.8031	20.0531	20.3031	20.5531	20.8031	21.0531	21.3031	21.5531	21.8031	22.0531	22.3031	22.5531	22.8031	23.0531	23.3031	23.5531	23.8031	24.0531	24.3031	24.5531	24.8031	25.0531	25.3031	25.5531	25.8031	26.0531	26.3031	26.5531	26.8031	27.0531	27.3031	27.5531	27.8031	28.0531	28.3031	28.5531	28.8031	29.0531	29.3031	29.5531	29.8031	30.0531	30.3031	30.5531	30.8031	31.0531	31.3031	31.5531	31.8031	32.0531	32.3031	32.5531	32.8031	33.0531	33.3031	33.5531	33.8031	34.0531	34.3031	34.5531	34.8031	35.0531	35.3031	35.5531	35.8031	36.0531	36.3031	36.5531	36.8031	37.0531	37.3031	37.5531	37.8031	38.0531	38.3031	38.5531	38.8031	39.0531	39.3031	39.5531	39.8031	40.0531	40.3031	40.5531	40.8031	41.0531	41.3031	41.5531	41.8031	42.0531	42.3031	42.5531	42.8031	43.0531	43.3031	43.5531	43.8031	44.0531	44.3031	44.5531	44.8031	45.0531	45.3031	45.5531	45.8031	46.0531	46.3031	46.5531	46.8031	47.0531	47.3031	47.5531	47.8031	48.0531	48.3031	48.5531	48.8031	49.0531	49.3031	49.5531	49.8031	50.0531	50.3031	50.5531	50.8031	51.0531	51.3031	51.5531	51.8031	52.0531	52.3031	52.5531	52.8031	53.0531	53.3031	53.5531	53.8031	54.0531	54.3031	54.5531	54.8031	55.0531	55.3031	55.5531	55.8031	56.0531	56.3031	56.5531	56.8031	57.0531	57.3031	57.5531	57.8031	58.0531	58.3031	58.5531	58.8031	59.0531	59.3031	59.5531	59.8031	60.0531	60.3031	60.5531	60.8031	61.0531	61.3031	61.5531	61.8031	62.0531	62.3031	62.5531	62.8031	63.0531	63.3031	63.5531	63.8031	64.0531	64.3031	64.5531	64.8031	65.0531	65.3031	65.5531	65.8031	66.0531	66.3031	66.5531	66.8031	67.0531	67.3031	67.5531	67.8031	68.0531	68.3031	68.5531	68.8031	69.0531	69.3031	69.5531	69.8031	70.0531	70.3031	70.5531	70.8031	71.0531	71.3031	71.5531	71.8031	72.0531	72.3031	72.5531	72.8031	73.0531	73.3031	73.5531	73.8031	74.0531	74.3031	74.5531	74.8031	75.0531	75.3031	75.5531	75.8031	76.0531	76.3031	76.5531	76.8031	77.0531	77.3031	77.5531	77.8031	78.0531	78.3031	78.5531	78.8031	79.0531	79.3031	79.5531	79.8031	80.0531	80.3031	80.5531	80.8031	81.0531	81.3031	81.5531	81.8031	82.0531	82.3031	82.5531	82.8031	83.0531	83.3031	83.5531	83.8031	84.0531	84.3031	84.5531	84.8031	85.0531	85.3031	85.5531	85.8031	86.0531	86.3031	86.5531	86.8031	87.0531	87.3031	87.5531	87.8031	88.0531	88.3031	88.5531	88.8031	89.0531	89.3031	89.5531	89.8031	90.0531	90.3031	90.5531	90.8031	91.0531	91.3031	91.5531	91.8031	92.0531	92.3031	92.5531	92.8031	93.0531	93.3031	93.5531	93.8031	94.0531	94.3031	94.5531	94.8031	95.0531	95.3031	95.5531	95.8031	96.0531	96.3031	96.5531	96.8031	97.0531	97.3031	97.5531	97.8031	98.0531	98.3031	98.5531	98.8031	99.0531	99.3031	99.5531	99.8031	100.0531	100.3031	100.5531	100.8031	101.0531	101.3031	101.5531	101.8031	102.0531	102.3031	102.5531	102.8031	103.0531	103.3031	103.5531	103.8031	104.0531	104.3031	104.5531	104.8031	105.0531	105.3031	105.5531	105.8031	106.0531	106.3031	106.5531	106.8031	107.0531	107.3031	107.5531	107.8031	108.0531	108.3031	108.5531	108.8031	109.0531	109.3031	109.5531	109.8031	110.0531	110.3031	110.5531	110.8031	111.0531	111.3031	111.5531	111.8031	112.0531	112.3031	112.5531	112.8031	113.0531	113.3031	113.5531	113.8031	114.0531	114.3031	114.5531	114.8031	115.0531	115.3031	115.5531	115.8031	116.0531	116.3031	116.5531	116.8031	117.0531	117.3031	117.5531	117.8031	118.0531	118.3031	118.5531	118.8031	119.0531	119.3031	119.5531	119.8031	120.0531	120.3031	120.5531	120.8031	121.0531	121.3031	121.5531	121.8031	122.0531	122.3031	122.5531	122.8031	123.0531	123.3031	123.5531	123.8031	124.0531	124.3031	124.5531	124.8031	125.0531	125.3031	125.5531	125.8031	126.0531	126.3031	126.5531	126.8031	127.0531	127.3031	127.5531	127.8031	128.0531	128.3031	128.5531	128.8031	129.0531	129.3031	129.5531	129.8031	130.0531	130.3031	130.5531	130.8031	131.0531	131.3031	131.5531	131.8031	132.0531	132.3031	132.5531	132.8031	133.0531	133.3031	133.5531	133.8031	134.0531	134.3031	134.5531	134.8031	135.0531	135.3031	135.5531	135.8031	136.0531	136.3031	136.5531	136.8031	137.0531	137.3031	137.5531	137.8031	138.0531	138.3031	138.5531	138.8031	139.0531	139.3031	139.5531	139.8031	140.0531	140.3031	140.5531	140.8031	141.0531	141.3031	141.5531	141.8031	142.0531	142.3031	142.5531	142.8031	143.0531	143.3031	143.5531	143.8031	144.0531	144.3031	144.5531	144.8031	145.0531	145.3031	145.5531	145.8031	146.0531	146.3031	146.5531	146.8031	147.0531	147.3031	147.5531	147.8031	148.0531	148.3031	148.5531	148.8031	149.0531	149.3031	149.5531	149.8031	150.0531	150.3031	150.5531	150.8031	151.0531	15

$$FVIFA_{n,i} = \sum_{t=1}^n (1 + i)^{n-t} = \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i}$$

N	I	PMT	PV	FV
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TABLE  
VALUENumber  
of  
Periods

	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%	18%	19%	20%	21%	22%	23%
1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
2	2.0100	2.0200	2.0300	2.0400	2.0500	2.0600	2.0700	2.0800	2.0900	2.1000	2.1200	2.1400	2.1600	2.1800	2.2000	2.2400	2.2800	2.3200	2.3600	2.4000	2.4400	2.4800	
3	3.0301	3.0604	3.1216	3.1836	3.2149	3.2464	3.2781	3.3100	3.3420	3.3744	3.4066	3.4396	3.4725	3.5056	3.5384	3.5714	3.6400	3.7767	3.9184	4.0624	4.2096	4.3564	4.5034
4	4.0604	4.1216	4.1836	4.2465	4.3101	4.3746	4.4399	4.5051	4.5731	4.6410	4.7793	4.9211	4.9834	5.0665	5.2154	5.3480	5.6842	6.0156	6.3983	6.7251	7.0944	7.4622	7.8300
5	5.1010	5.2040	5.3091	5.4163	5.5256	5.6371	5.7307	5.8366	5.9467	6.1051	6.3528	6.6101	6.7424	6.8771	7.1542	7.4416	8.0484	8.6999	9.3983	10.1446	10.9446	11.7446	12.5446
6	6.1530	6.3081	6.4684	6.6330	6.8019	6.9753	7.1533	7.3359	7.5233	7.7156	8.1152	8.5355	8.7537	8.9775	9.4420	9.9299	10.980	12.136	13.406	14.799	16.200	17.696	19.192
7	7.2135	7.4343	7.6625	7.8963	8.1220	8.3538	8.6540	8.9228	9.2004	9.4877	10.089	10.730	11.067	11.414	12.142	12.916	14.615	16.534	18.696	21.126	23.660	26.294	28.928
8	8.2857	8.5630	8.8923	9.2142	9.5491	9.8775	10.2637	10.6328	11.028	11.436	12.300	13.223	13.777	14.240	15.187	16.499	19.123	22.161	25.678	29.732	33.867	37.901	41.935
9	9.3685	9.7546	10.159	10.583	11.027	11.491	11.978	12.488	13.021	13.579	14.776	16.085	16.786	17.519	19.086	20.799	24.712	29.369	34.895	39.423	43.951	48.479	53.007
10	10.462	10.950	11.464	12.006	12.578	13.181	13.816	14.487	15.193	15.937	17.549	19.137	20.304	21.321	23.521	25.959	31.643	38.593	47.082	57.352	67.352	77.352	87.352
11	11.5627	12.169	12.806	13.486	14.207	14.972	15.784	16.645	17.560	18.531	20.655	23.045	24.349	25.733	28.755	32.150	40.238	50.398	63.122	78.998	98.998	118.998	138.998
12	12.683	13.412	14.192	15.026	15.917	16.870	17.808	18.777	20.141	21.304	24.133	27.271	29.007	30.850	34.931	39.581	50.895	65.510	84.320	108.44	132.560	156.680	
13	13.809	14.680	15.618	16.627	17.713	18.882	20.141	21.495	22.953	24.523	28.029	32.089	34.395	36.786	42.219	48.497	64.110	84.853	112.30	148.47	180.54	212.61	244.68
14	14.947	15.974	17.086	18.292	19.592	21.015	22.550	24.215	26.019	27.975	32.393	37.581	40.505	43.672	50.818	59.196	80.496	109.61	149.24	202.93	242.54	282.93	322.93
15	16.097	17.293	18.599	20.024	21.579	23.276	25.129	27.152	29.361	31.772	37.260	43.842	47.580	51.660	60.965	72.035	100.82	141.30	196.00	276.98	356.98	436.98	516.98
16	17.258	18.639	20.157	21.825	23.657	25.673	27.888	30.324	33.003	35.950	42.753	50.960	55.717	60.925	72.939	87.442	126.01	181.87	262.36	377.69	514.66	654.66	804.66
17	18.430	20.012	21.762	23.696	25.640	28.213	30.840	33.750	36.974	40.545	48.864	59.118	65.075	71.673	87.038	105.93	157.25	213.79	347.31	514.66	700.94	989.45	1270.94
18	19.615	21.412	23.414	25.645	28.132	30.905	33.999	37.450	41.301	45.599	55.750	68.329	75.830	84.141	103.74	126.12	195.25	300.25	459.45	700.94	1050.6	1850.6	3271.3
19	20.811	22.841	25.117	27.671	30.539	33.760	37.379	41.446	46.018	51.159	63.450	76.969	86.217	96.603	123.41	154.74	244.03	385.32	607.47	954.50	1443.48	2443.48	4450.0
20	22.019	24.297	26.870	29.778	33.066	36.766	40.995	45.762	51.160	57.275	72.052	91.025	102.44	115.38	146.63	186.69	303.60	494.21	802.86	1296.8	1963.0	2636.8	3226.8
21	23.239	25.783	28.676	31.969	35.719	39.993	44.865	50.423	56.765	64.002	81.699	104.77	118.81	134.84	174.02	225.03	377.46	633.59	1060.8	1767.4	2404.7	3119.8	4101.2
22	24.472	27.299	30.537	34.268	38.505	43.392	49.006	55.457	62.457	71.403	92.503	120.44	137.63	157.41	206.34	271.03	449.66	812.00	1401.2	2404.7	3271.3	4320.3	5320.3
23	25.716	28.845	32.453	36.418	41.595	46.036	52.436	60.893	69.532	79.543	104.60	138.30	159.29	183.60	244.49	326.24	582.63	1040.4	1850.6	3271.3	4320.3	5320.3	6320.3
24	26.973	30.422	34.426	39.426	44.502	50.816	56.177	66.765	76.750	86.497	116.16	158.66	184.17	213.96	289.49	352.48	723.46	1332.7	2443.48	4450.0	6450.0	8450.0	10450.0
25	26.243	32.030	36.459	41.646	47.777	54.865	63.249	73.166	84.701	98.347	133.33	161.87	212.79	249.21	342.60	471.96	898.09	1706.8	3226.8	6053.0	8053.0	10053.0	12053.0
26	29.526	33.671	38.553	44.312	51.113	59.156	68.676	79.854	93.324	109.18	150.33	200.33	245.71	280.09	405.27	547.38	1114.6	2185.7	3774.6	633.59	1060.8	1767.4	2404.7
27	30.821	35.344	40.710	47.084	54.669	63.706	74.484	87.351	102.72	121.10	169.37	238.50	283.57	327.50	479.22	661.85	1383.1	2298.7	3563.3	5624.8	8119.2	11198.7	15198.7
28	32.129	37.051	42.931	49.968	58.528	68.598	80.598	95.359	112.97	134.21	190.30	272.89	327.10	392.50	566.48	819.22	1717.1	3583.3	7025.7	15220.7	23220.7	35220.7	53220.7
29	33.450	38.797	45.219	52.966	62.323	73.640	87.347	103.97	124.14	146.63	214.58	312.09	377.17	456.30	669.45	904.07	2129.0	4587.7	9802.9	20714.2	3271.3	4320.3	5320.3
30	34.785	40.568	47.575	56.085	66.459	79.058	94.461	113.26	136.31	164.49	241.33	356.79	434.75	530.31	790.95	1181.9	2640.9	5673.2	12841.1	26172.3	38281.1	50390.1	62499.1
40	46.896	60.402	75.401	95.026	120.60	154.76	199.64	259.06	337.86	442.59	767.09	1342.0	1779.1	2360.8	4163.2	7343.9	22729.	69377.	110466.	17674.7	2404.7	3271.3	4320.3
50	64.663	84.579	112.80	152.67	209.35	290.34	406.53	573.77	815.08	1163.19	2400.0	4994.5	7217.7	10436.	21813.	45497.	80586.	160586.	321172.3	48220.7	6053.0	8053.0	10053.0
60	81.670	114.05	163.05	237.99	353.58	533.13	613.52	1253.2	1944.3	3034.8	7471.6	18535.	40558.	29220.	46058.	6053.0	8053.0	10053.0	12053.0	14053.0	16053.0	18053.0	20053.0