

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua
Sidang Akademik 1996/97

April 1997

SAP400 - Seminar Teori Sosial

Masa: [3 Jam]

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi TIGA muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Calon-calon boleh menjawab di dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris. Bagi mereka yang menjawab dalam Bahasa Inggeris, sekurang-kurangnya satu soalan mesti dijawab dalam Bahasa Malaysia.

BAHAGIAN A /SECTION A/

Jawab SEPULUH (10) daripada LIMABELAS (15) soalan. Setiap jawapan mestilah tidak melebihi dari satu muka surat. Jawapan boleh ditulis dalam bentuk poin. Setiap soalan bernilai tujuh (7) markah.

Answer TEN (10) out of FIFTEEN (15) questions. Each answer should be no more than one page. Answers may be in point form. Each question carries seven (7) marks.

1. Bagaimanakah Parsons menggunakan empat fungsi penting dalam empat sistem tindakan beliau?
How did Parson's use his four functional imperatives in his four action systems?
2. Apakah idea-idea penting oleh Davis dan Moore dalam teori Fungsionalis mengenai stratifikasi?
What are the main ideas in the Davis and Moore Functionalist theory of stratification?
3. Apakah perbezaan utama di antara teori Konflik dan teori Fungsional Struktural?
What are the main differences between Conflict theory and Structural Functional theory?

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4. Apakah prinsip-prinsip asas dalam teori Konflik Collins?
What are the basic principles in Collins's Conflict theory?
5. Dalam aspek kehidupan sosial dan kehidupan intelektual, apakah yang kritikal dalam Teori Kritikal?
Of what aspects of social and intellectual life was Critical Theory critical?
6. Apakah prinsip-prinsip asas kefahaman Interaksi Simbolis?
What are the basic principles of Symbolic Interactionism?
7. Bagaimanakah Schutz membezakan antara 'makna' dan 'motif'? Apakah perbezaan diantara motif 'supaya' (in-order-to) dan motif 'sebab' (because)?
How did Schutz distinguish between 'meaning' and 'motives'? What is the difference between 'in-order-to' motives and 'because' motives?
8. Bagaimanakah Berger dan Luckmann membezakan antara 'subjective reality' dan 'objective reality'?
How do Berger and Luckmann distinguish between 'subjective reality' and 'objective reality'?
9. Apakah yang dimaksudkan oleh ahli etnometodologi tentang 'reflexivity', 'accounts' dan 'accounting'?
What do ethnomethodologists mean by 'reflexivity', 'accounts' and 'accounting'?
10. Bezakan bagaimana konsep 'norma-norma' dan 'nilai-nilai' di gunakan dalam Struktural Fungsionalisme, Interaksi Simbolis and Etnometodologi?
In what ways are the concepts of 'norms' and 'values' used differently in Structural Functionalism, Symbolic Interactionism and Ethnomethodology.
11. Senaraikan usul-usul teori Pertukaran Sosial Homans?
What propositions form the basis of Homans's Social Exchange theory?
12. Bagaimanakah Blau memperluaskan teori Homans?
How did Blau extend Homans's theory?
13. Apakah yang di maksudkan dengan 'duality of structure' dalam 'Structuration Theory'?
What is meant by 'duality of structure' in Structuration Theory?

14. Apakah perhubungan di antara 'ilmu saling mehai', 'menilai secara reflexif' dan 'tindakan rasionalisasi' dalam 'Structuration Theory'?

What is the relationship between 'mutual knowledge', 'reflexive monitoring' and 'rationalization of action' in Structuration theory?

15. Bagaimanakah teori Feminis berbeza daripada kebanyakan teori-teori sosiologi lain?
How does Feminist theory differ from most sociological theories?

BAHAGIAN B [SECTION B]

Jawab **SATU** (1) daripada **TIGA** (3) soalan sahaja.

*Answer only **ONE** (1) out of **THREE** (3) questions.*

1. Apakah yang telah cuba dijelaskan oleh ahli-ahli teori Pertukaran Sosial utama? Bagaimanakah mereka telah cuba menjelaskannya?
What have the major Social Exchange theorists tried to explain? How have they done this?

(30 markah)

2. Apakah idea-idea utama dalam 'Structuration Theory'? Bagaimanakah penggunaan konsep 'struktur' dalam teori ini berbeza dengan penggunaannya dalam teori-teori lain?
What are the main ideas in Structuration Theory? How does the use of the concept of 'structure' in this theory differ from its use in other theories?

(30 markah)

3. Apakah kepelbagaian utama dalam teori Feminis? Bagaimanakah setiap teori itu menjelaskan kedudukan wanita?
What are the major varieties of feminist theory? How does each one try to explain the position of women?

(30 markah)