

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Final Examination
Academic Session 2008/2009

April 2009

JKP 417E – Politics of South East Asia
[Politik Asia Tenggara]

Time: 3 hours
(Masa: 3 jam)

Please ensure that this examination paper has **THIRTY ONE printed pages** before your start answering the questions.

Read the instruction carefully before starting to answer the examination questions.

Answer **ALL** questions. You may answer **either** in Bahasa Malaysia or in English.

Write your answers in the space provided. Additional answer papers are not necessary.

Hand over **THE ENTIRE** question booklet to the Chief Invigilator. Do not tear out any pages from the question booklet. No marks will be given if any of the pages are torn out and if you do not hand over the entire booklet to the Chief Invigilator.

MESSAGE TO THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR: PLEASE ENSURE THAT THE CANDIDATES HAND OVER THE COMPLETE QUESTION BOOKLET.

*Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **TIGA PULUH SATU** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan.*

Baca arahan dengan teliti sebelum anda menjawab soalan.

*Jawab **SEMUA** soalan. Anda dibenarkan menjawab soalan sama ada dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.*

Tuliskan jawapan anda di ruangan yang disediakan. Kertas jawapan tambahan tidak diperlukan.

*Serahkan **KESELURUHAN** kertas soalan kepada Ketua Pengawas. Jangan ceraikan mana-mana halaman. Markah **0** akan diberikan sekiranya calon tidak menyerahkan keseluruhan kertas soalan kepada Ketua Pengawas.*

PESANAN KEPADA KETUA PENGAWAS: SILA MEMASTIKAN CALON-CALON MENYERAHKAN BUKU SOALAN YANG LENGKAP.

SECTION A:

- 1. Discuss the pattern of political participation in The Philippines and the role of the land owning oligarchy on the following factors:

(Bincangkan corak penyertaan politik yang terdapat di Negara Filipina dan peranan oligarki tuan tanah berasaskan faktor-faktor yang berikut:)

(8 marks/markah)

(a) *Utang na loob*

(b) Political Parties (Parti-parti Politik)

- (c) The Influence of the Filipino Oligarchy (Pengaruh Oligarki Filipina) on the political process.

(Pengaruh oligarki Filipino terhadap proses politik negara berkenaan.)

- 2. State the reasons why President Ferdinand Marcos was not successful in bring about political change to The Philippines from the period of September 1972 to February 1986.

(Nyatakan sebab-sebab Presiden Ferdinand Marcos gagal dalam hal mendatangkan perubahan politik kepada Negara Filipina dari September 1972 – Februari 1986.)

(8 marks/markah)

- (a)

(d)

3. Discuss the challenges to Gloria Arroyo Macapagal as the President of the Philippines.
(Bincangkan cabaran-cabaran terhadap Gloria Arroyo Macapagal sebagai Presiden negara Filipina.) (8 marks/markah)

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

4. Discuss the following statement, King Bhumibol Adulyadej "...has been a good thing — nationally. He dramatically built the crown's power and in the process united Thailand and provided an umbrella for its dramatic growth over the past 60 years." has succeeded admirably compared to numerous prime ministers and autocrats who have ruled Thailand." W. Scott Thompson, *New Straits Times*. 2 December 2008.

(Raja Bhumibol Adulyadej "... merupakan faktor yang baik bagi Thailand. Baginda telah meluaskan kuasanya dan seterusnya telah menyatupadukan Thailand. Baginda juga telah membantu ke arah pembangunan pesat yang dinikmati 60 tahun kebelakangannya.") W. Scott Thompson, New Straits Times. 2 Disember 2008.)

(8 marks/markah)

(a)

(d)

5. Why was Takshin Shinawatra ousted as the Prime Minister of Thailand in September 2008?

(Mengapakah Takshin Shinawatra digulingkan pada September 2006?)

(8 marks/markah)

(a)

(d)

7. State the factors that made the Liberal Democracy phase (1949 – 1958) of politics in Indonesia a period of political instability.

(Nyatakan faktor-faktor yang mengakibatkan fasa Demokrasi Liberal (1949-1958) di Indonesia tidak stabil.)

(8 marks/markah)

(a)

(d)

9. "Yes, there was corruption. Yes, he [Suharto] gave favours to his family and his friends. But there was real growth and real progress," Lee Kuan Yew, 13 January 2008. Discuss the above statement.

("Ya, memang terdapat rasuah, Ya, memang beliau [Suharto] memilih kasih terhadap keluarga dan sanak-saudaranya. Sememangnya, terdapat pembangunan dan kemajuan yang benar semasa pemerintahan beliau," Lee Kuan Yew, Januari 13, 2008. Bincangkan pernyataan ini.)

(16 marks/markah)

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

(f)

(g)

(h)

10. Discuss the ways and means basic problems of system development, namely “Nation Building, State Building, Distribution and Participation” were handled and overcome in the South East Asian countries.

Bincangkan cara masalah asas pembangunan sistem, iaitu: Pembangunan Bangsa, Pembangunan Pentadbiran, Pengagihan dan Penyertaan ditangani dan diatasi di negara-negara Asia Tenggara.

(20 marks/markah)

Index Number _____

[JKP 417E]

- 22 -

Ruled lines for writing.

Index Number _____

[JKP 417E]

- 27 -

Lined writing area with horizontal ruling lines.

A series of approximately 25 horizontal lines, evenly spaced, occupying the central portion of the page. These lines are intended for handwritten entries.

