

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama  
Sidang Akademik 1996/97

Oktober/November 1996

MKT 461 - Statistik Tak Berparameter

Masa: [3 jam]

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**ARAHAN KEPADA CALON:**

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi LIMA soalan di dalam TUJUH halaman yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Semua soalan mesti dijawab di dalam Bahasa Malaysia. Sifir New Cambridge Elementary Statistical Tables disediakan. Satu set lampiran dikepalkan. Alat penghitung "non-programmable" boleh digunakan. Ia disediakan oleh pelajar sendiri.

Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.

1. (a) (i) Yang berikut adalah dua sampel yang tak bersandar dari dua populasi:

Sampel-X :  $X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots, X_m$ ;

Sampel-Y :  $Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, \dots, Y_n$ ;

Dalam ujian pilihatur untuk hipotesis

$$\begin{array}{ll} H_0: & \text{dua populasi adalah sama;} \\ \text{lawan} & H_1: E(X) < E(Y); \end{array}$$

Statistik ujian  $\bar{Y} - \bar{X}$  digunakan. Dapatkan taburan untuk  $\bar{Y} - \bar{X}$  apabila  $m, n$  besar.

- (ii) Dua sampel yang tak bersandar diperolehi seperti berikut:

Sampel-X : 10 -3 -3 3 4 5 -2 -1

Sampel-Y : -17 5 -7 -2 -6 -8 -7 -3

Ujikan hipotesis dengan menggunakan statistik ujian dalam soalan 1(i).

$$\begin{array}{ll} H_0: & \text{dua populasi adalah sama} \\ H_1: & E(X) \neq E(Y). \end{array}$$

Gunakan  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(50/100)  
...2/-

- (b) Dalam satu penyelidikan, skor “*self-esteem*” bagi 2 kumpulan orang pelajar diperolehi:

|            |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| <b>A</b> : | 56 | 49 | 55 | 48 | 49 | 41 |
|            | 45 | 44 | 53 | 42 | 51 |    |
| <b>B</b> : | 58 | 59 | 57 | 48 | 59 | 45 |
|            | 60 | 67 | 61 |    |    |    |

bolehkah kita mengambil kesimpulan berdasarkan data yang diperolehi, dua populasi ini adalah berbeza? Gunakan  $\alpha = 0.05$ . Gunakan ujian cepat Tukey.

(30/100)

- (c) Seorang penyelidik berminat untuk mengetahui sama ada satu filem tentang “*Juvenile Delinquency*” (anak muda yang tidak melaksanakan tanggungjawabnya) akan mengubah pendapat penduduk tentang betapa berat hukuman patut dikenakan kepada anak muda itu. Seramai 200 orang penduduk dipilih secara rawak dan mereka ditanya sebelum dan selepas filem itu ditayangkan sama ada bersetuju atau tidak tentang satu hukuman. Maklumatnya adalah seperti berikut:

|         |                 | Selepas   |                 |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
|         |                 | Bersetuju | Tidak Bersetuju |
| Sebelum | Bersetuju       | 60        | 3               |
|         | Tidak Bersetuju | 15        | 22              |

Adakah tayangan filem itu berkesan untuk mengubah pendapat penduduk? Gunakan  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(20/100)

2. (a) Katakan  $\bar{Y}$  ialah min  $n$  integer yang diambil secara rawak tanpa pengantian dari  $N$  integer yang pertama dari 1 ke  $N$ , tunjukkan bahawa

$$E(\bar{Y}) = \frac{N+1}{2};$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{Y}) = \frac{(N+1)(N-n)}{12n}.$$

(30/100)

- (b) Seorang pakar burung telah menjalankan satu eksperimen untuk mengetahui ‘kebolehan mengetahui diri’ (*discriminatioan ability*) melalui bunyi di antara burung *blue-winged* dan burung *golden-winged* (2 jenis burung). Di dalam kawasan yang boleh didengar jenis burung itu, tape bunyi jenis itu yang telah dirakamkan dimainkan dan sama ada burung itu bertindak balas atau tidak dicatatkan. Berikut ialah maklumatnya:

...3/-

|                       | Bertindak balas | Tidak   |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Jenis 'blue-winged'   | 3 ekor          | 7 ekor  |
| Jenis 'golden-winged' | 2 ekor          | 10 ekor |

Berdasarkan data ini, bolehkah kita mengatakan bahawa kadaran untuk burung yang tidak bertindak balas itu adalah lebih tinggi untuk burung jenis *golden-winged*? Gunakan ujian tepat Fisher.  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(20/100)

- (c) Sebuah maktab perguruan mencatatkan tinggi purata pelajar untuk 32 tahun yang lalu. Data tinggi purata adalah seperti berikut (dalam inci):

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 68.3 | 68.6 | 68.4 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 68.7 |
| 68.9 | 69.0 | 68.8 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 69.2 | 68.9 |
| 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 68.7 |
| 68.8 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.0 | 69.1 |
| 69.9 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 69.8 |      |      |      |

Adakah data ini menunjukkan wujud haluan ke atas untuk tinggi pelajar maktab itu?  $\alpha = 0.05$ . Gunakan ujian Cox-Stuart.

(20/100)

- (d) Beza suhu dari suhu purata bagi bulan Disember tahun lalu di Pulau Pinang adalah seperti yang diberikan:

| Hari | Beza | Hari | Beza | Hari | Beza |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1    | 4    | 12   | -4   | 23   | 1    |
| 2    | 5    | 13   | -6   | 24   | 2    |
| 3    | 4    | 14   | -6   | 25   | 6    |
| 4    | 3    | 15   | -3   | 26   | -2   |
| 5    | 0    | 16   | -1   | 27   | -4   |
| 6    | 2    | 17   | -2   | 28   | -4   |
| 7    | -1   | 18   | 6    | 29   | -3   |
| 8    | 2    | 19   | 5    | 30   | -2   |
| 9    | -1   | 20   | 6    | 31   | -1   |
| 10   | 3    | 21   | 3    |      |      |
| 11   | 2    | 22   | 1    |      |      |

Ujikan hipotesis bahawa corak suhu dari suhu purata adalah rawak. Gunakan paras keertian  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(30/100)

...4/-

3. (a) (i) Jika seri tidak berlaku, tunjukkan bahawa Rho Spearman  $r_s$  ialah pekali korelasi Pearson,  $r$ , jika nilai-nilainya digantikan oleh pangkat-pangkatnya.
- (ii) Yang berikut ialah ukuran tekanan darah *systolic* dan *diastolic* 14 pesakit:

|                    | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  |
|--------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Systolic</i> :  | 141.8    | 140.2    | 131.8     | 132.5     | 135.7     | 141.2     | 143.9     |
| <i>Diastolic</i> : | 89.7     | 74.4     | 83.5      | 77.8      | 85.5      | 86.5      | 89.4      |
|                    | <b>8</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> |
|                    | 140.2    | 140.8    | 131.7     | 130.8     | 135.6     | 143.6     | 133.2     |
|                    | 89.3     | 88.0     | 82.2      | 84.6      | 84.4      | 86.3      | 85.9      |

Adakah tekanan darah *systolic* dan *diastolic* tak bersandar? Gunakan statistik ujian Spearman,  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(50/100)

- (b) (i) Tunjukkan bahawa ujian Kruskal-Wallis ialah peluasan ujian Mann-Whitney apabila hanya melibatkan dua sampel yang tak bersandar.
- (ii) Cawson *et. al.* menjalankan penyelidikan ke atas paras *cortisol* di dalam 3 kumpulan pesakit bayi yang dilahirkan pada 33 minggu hingga 42 minggu. Yang berikut ialah datanya:

| <b>Kumpulan I</b> | <b>Kumpulan II</b> | <b>Kumpulan III</b> |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 262 (4)           | 465 (16)           | 343 (10)            |
| 307 (7)           | 501 (18)           | 772 (20)            |
| 211 (3)           | 455 (15)           | 207 (2)             |
| 323 (8)           | 355 (11)           | 1048 (22)           |
| 454 (14)          | 468 (17)           | 838 (21)            |
| 339 (9)           | 302 (13)           | 687 (19)            |
| 304 (6)           |                    |                     |
| 154 (1)           |                    |                     |
| 287 (5)           |                    |                     |
| 356 (12)          |                    |                     |

(Pangkat di dalam kurungan).

Dari maklumat ini, kita ingin mengetahui sama ada mencukupi untuk menyatakan bahawa paras *cortisol* adalah berlainan. Gunakan  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(50/100)

...5/-

4. (a) Katakan  $(X_i, Y_i)$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$  ialah sampel rawak dari populasi  $(X, Y)$  yang selanjar. Tulis

$$D = Y - X; \quad D \text{ dianggap bersimetri}$$

$$D_i = Y_i - X_i;$$

Berikan pangkat kepada

$$|D_i| = |Y_i - X_i|; \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 6;$$

Takrifkan

$$R_i = \begin{cases} 0 & ; \quad \text{jika } Y_i < X_i; \\ \text{pangkat kepada } |D_i| & ; \quad \text{jika } Y_i > X_i; \end{cases}$$

Takrifkan

$$T = \sum_{i=1}^6 R_i;$$

Dapatkan taburan tepat bagi  $T$  bawah hipotesis bahawa min bagi  $D$  adalah sifar.

(40/100)

- (b) Di dalam satu kelas 24 orang lelaki, 10 daripadanya dari luar bandar dan 14 daripadanya dari bandar. Satu ujian dijalankan untuk mengetahui IQ mereka. Yang berikut ialah datanya:

| <b>X :</b> | <b>Luar Bandar</b> | <b>Y :</b> | <b>Bandar</b> |
|------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| 84         | 100                | 82         | 124           |
| 88         | 107                | 83         | 132           |
| 90         | 111                | 108        | 136           |
| 92         | 123                | 112        | 140           |
| 93         | 140                | 112        | 140           |
|            |                    | 119        | 148           |
|            |                    | 120        | 148           |

Ujikan hipotesis bahawa varians IQ untuk pelajar bandar adalah lebih besar. Gunakan ujian Siegel-Tukey.  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(30/100)

...6/-

- (c) Hall *et. al.* menjalankan penyelidikan ke atas tiga cara untuk menentukan paras serum amylase untuk pesakit dengan pancreatitis. Maklumat adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan:

| <b>Pesakit</b> | <b>Cara A</b> | <b>Cara B</b> | <b>Cara C</b> |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1              | 4000          | 3210          | 6120          |
| 2              | 1600          | 1040          | 2410          |
| 3              | 1600          | 647           | 2210          |
| 4              | 1200          | 570           | 2060          |
| 5              | 840           | 445           | 1400          |
| 6              | 352           | 156           | 249           |
| 7              | 224           | 155           | 224           |
| 8              | 200           | 99            | 208           |
| 9              | 184           | 70            | 227           |

Berdasarkan maklumat ini, bolehkah kita menyatakan tiga cara ini menghasilkan ukuran yang sama?  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(30/100)

5. (a) Shani *et. al.* telah menjalankan penyelidikan mengenai kesan phenobarbital ke atas fungsi jantung untuk pesakit Dubin Johnson syndrome. Data yang berikut menunjukkan paras bilirubin pesakit sebelum dan selepas rawatan.

| <b>pesakit</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| sebelum        | 4.0      | 3.2      | 3.8       | 1.8       | 3.0       | 5.3       | 5.7       |
| selepas        | 3.1      | 3.0      | 3.5       | 1.0       | 1.8       | 3.9       | 2.2       |
| <b>pesakit</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> |
| sebelum        | 3.0      | 2.7      | 2.9       | 2.8       | 1.8       | 2.6       | 4.2       |
| selepas        | 2.1      | 1.4      | 2.9       | 2.6       | 1.4       | 2.5       | 3.8       |

Berdasarkan maklumat ini, bolehkah kita menyatakan bahawa phenobarbital mengurangkan paras bilirubin bagi pesakit. Gunakan dua ujian tak-berparameter yang berlainan.

Paras keertian  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(40/100)

- (b) Suatu eksperimen terdiri daripada percubaan dengan kebarangkalian kejayaan =  $p$ . Eksperimen itu turut dijalankan sama ada kejayaan berlaku atau 3 percubaan telah dijalankan, dan maklumat bilangan percubaan dan frekuensi adalah seperti yang diberikan

|                    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|
| Bilangan percubaan | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| frekuensi          | 80 | 44 | 76 |

- (i) Anggarkan nilai  $p$  ;  
(ii) Ujikan hipotesis untuk kebagusan penyuaihan dengan  $p$  ini.

(30/100)

- (c) Burrus *et. al.* menjalankan penyelidikan ke atas kadar “*basal metabolic*” (di dalam mililiter osigen per minit) bagi lelaki atlit dan lelaki bukan atlit. Yang berikut ialah datanya:

| Lelaki atlit | Lelaki bukan atlit |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 236          | 206                |
| 209          | 238                |
| 278          | 224                |
| 276          | 257                |
| 252          | 230                |
| 251          |                    |
| 264          |                    |

Katakan  $F_1(x)$  ialah fungsi taburan bagi populasi atlit dan  $F_2(x)$  ialah fungsi taburan bagi populasi bukan atlit. Ujikan hipotesis

$$H_0: F_1(x) = F_2(x); \\ \text{lawan } H_1: F_1(x) \neq F_2(x);$$

Gunakan paras keertian  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

(30/100)

Table 7 QUANTILES OF THE WILCOXON SIGNED RANKS TEST STATISTIC<sup>a</sup>

|         | $w_{.005}$ | $w_{.01}$ | $w_{.025}$ | $w_{.05}$ | $w_{.10}$ | $w_{.20}$ | $w_{.30}$ | $w_{.40}$ | $w_{.50}$ | $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ |
|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| $n = 4$ | 0          | 0         | 0          | 0         | 1         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 10                 |
| 5       | 0          | 0         | 0          | 1         | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7.5       | 15                 |
| 6       | 0          | 0         | 1          | 3         | 4         | 6         | 8         | 9         | 10.5      | 21                 |
| 7       | 0          | 1         | 3          | 4         | 6         | 9         | 11        | 12        | 14        | 28                 |
| 8       | 1          | 2         | 4          | 6         | 9         | 12        | 14        | 16        | 18        | 36                 |
| 9       | 2          | 4         | 6          | 9         | 11        | 15        | 18        | 20        | 22.5      | 45                 |
| 10      | 4          | 6         | 9          | 11        | 15        | 19        | 22        | 25        | 27.5      | 55                 |
| 11      | 6          | 8         | 11         | 14        | 18        | 23        | 27        | 30        | 33        | 66                 |
| 12      | 8          | 10        | 14         | 18        | 22        | 28        | 32        | 36        | 39        | 78                 |
| 13      | 10         | 13        | 18         | 22        | 27        | 33        | 38        | 42        | 45.5      | 91                 |
| 14      | 13         | 16        | 22         | 26        | 32        | 39        | 44        | 48        | 52.5      | 105                |
| 15      | 16         | 20        | 26         | 31        | 37        | 45        | 51        | 55        | 60        | 120                |
| 16      | 20         | 24        | 30         | 36        | 43        | 51        | 58        | 63        | 68        | 136                |
| 17      | 24         | 28        | 35         | 42        | 49        | 58        | 65        | 71        | 76.5      | 153                |
| 18      | 28         | 33        | 41         | 48        | 56        | 66        | 73        | 80        | 85.5      | 171                |
| 19      | 33         | 38        | 47         | 54        | 63        | 74        | 82        | 89        | 95        | 190                |
| 20      | 38         | 44        | 53         | 61        | 70        | 82        | 91        | 98        | 105       | 210                |

For  $n$  larger than 20, the  $p$ th quantile  $w_p$  of the Wilcoxon signed ranks test statistic may be approximated by  $w_p = [n(n+1)/4] + x_p \sqrt{n(n+1)(2n+1)/24}$ , where  $x_p$  is the  $p$ th quantile of a standard normal random variable, obtained from Table 1.

SOURCE. Adapted from Table 1, McCornack (1965).

<sup>a</sup> The entries in this table are quantiles  $w_p$  of the Wilcoxon signed ranks test statistic  $T$ , given by Equation (5.1.4), for selected values of  $p \leq .50$ . Quantiles  $w_p$  for  $p > .50$  may be computed from the equation

$$w_p = n(n+1)/2 - w_{1-p}$$

where  $n(n+1)/2$  is given in the right hand column in the table. Note that  $P(T < w_p) \leq p$  and  $P(T > w_p) \leq 1 - p$  if  $H_0$  is true. Critical regions correspond to values of  $T$  less than (or greater than) but not including the appropriate quantile.

Table 17 QUANTILES OF THE SMIRNOV TEST STATISTIC FOR TWO SAMPLES OF DIFFERENT SIZE  $n$  AND  $m^a$

| One-Sided Test: |           | $p = .90$ | .95   | .975  | .99   | .995  |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Two-Sided Test: |           | $p = .80$ | .90   | .95   | .98   | .99   |
| $N_1 = 1$       | $N_2 = 9$ | 17/18     |       |       |       |       |
|                 | 10        | 9/10      |       |       |       |       |
| $N_1 = 2$       | $N_2 = 3$ | 5/6       |       |       |       |       |
|                 | 4         | 3/4       |       |       |       |       |
|                 | 5         | 4/5       | 4/5   |       |       |       |
|                 | 6         | 5/6       | 5/6   |       |       |       |
|                 | 7         | 5/7       | 6/7   |       |       |       |
|                 | 8         | 3/4       | 7/8   | 7/8   |       |       |
|                 | 9         | 7/9       | 8/9   | 8/9   |       |       |
|                 | 10        | 7/10      | 4/5   | 9/10  |       |       |
| $N_1 = 3$       | $N_2 = 4$ | 3/4       | 3/4   |       |       |       |
|                 | 5         | 2/3       | 4/5   | 4/5   |       |       |
|                 | 6         | 2/3       | 2/3   | 5/6   |       |       |
|                 | 7         | 2/3       | 5/7   | 6/7   | 6/7   |       |
|                 | 8         | 5/8       | 3/4   | 3/4   | 7/8   |       |
|                 | 9         | 2/3       | 2/3   | 7/9   | 8/9   | 8/9   |
|                 | 10        | 3/5       | 7/10  | 4/5   | 9/10  | 9/10  |
|                 | 12        | 7/12      | 2/3   | 3/4   | 5/6   | 11/12 |
| $N_1 = 4$       | $N_2 = 5$ | 3/5       | 3/4   | 4/5   | 4/5   |       |
|                 | 6         | 7/12      | 2/3   | 3/4   | 5/6   | 5/6   |
|                 | 7         | 17/28     | 5/7   | 3/4   | 6/7   | 6/7   |
|                 | 8         | 5/8       | 5/8   | 3/4   | 7/8   | 7/8   |
|                 | 9         | 5/9       | 2/3   | 3/4   | 7/9   | 8/9   |
|                 | 10        | 11/20     | 13/20 | 7/10  | 4/5   | 4/5   |
|                 | 12        | 7/12      | 2/3   | 2/3   | 3/4   | 5/6   |
|                 | 16        | 9/16      | 5/8   | 11/16 | 3/4   | 13/16 |
| $N_1 = 5$       | $N_2 = 6$ | 3/5       | 2/3   | 2/3   | 5/6   |       |
|                 | 7         | 4/7       | 23/35 | 5/7   | 29/35 | 6/7   |
|                 | 8         | 11/20     | 5/8   | 27/40 | 4/5   | 4/5   |
|                 | 9         | 5/9       | 3/5   | 31/45 | 7/9   | 4/5   |
|                 | 10        | 1/2       | 3/5   | 7/10  | 7/10  | 4/5   |
|                 | 15        | 8/15      | 3/5   | 2/3   | 11/15 | 11/15 |
|                 | 20        | 1/2       | 11/20 | 3/5   | 7/10  | 3/4   |
| $N_1 = 6$       | $N_2 = 7$ | 23/42     | 4/7   | 29/42 | 5/7   |       |
|                 | 8         | 1/2       | 7/12  | 2/3   | 3/4   | 3/4   |
|                 | 9         | 1/2       | 5/9   | 2/3   | 13/18 | 7/9   |
|                 | 10        | 1/2       | 17/30 | 19/30 | 7/10  | 11/15 |
|                 | 12        | 1/2       | 7/12  | 7/12  | 2/3   | 3/4   |
|                 | 18        | 4/9       | 5/9   | 11/18 | 2/3   | 13/18 |
|                 | 24        | 11/24     | 1/2   | 7/12  | 5/8   | 2/3   |

Table 17 (CONTINUED)

| One-Sided Test:<br>Two-Sided Test: |            | <i>p</i> = .90<br><i>p</i> = .80 | .95<br>.90                  | .975<br>.95                 | .99<br>.98                  | .995<br>.99                 |
|------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $N_1 = 7$                          | $N_2 = 8$  | 27/56                            | 33/56                       | 5/8                         | 41/56                       | 3/4                         |
|                                    | 9          | 31/63                            | 5/9                         | 40/63                       | 5/7                         | 47/63                       |
|                                    | 10         | 33/70                            | 39/70                       | 43/70                       | 7/10                        | 5/7                         |
|                                    | 14         | 3/7                              | 1/2                         | 4/7                         | 9/14                        | 5/7                         |
|                                    | 28         | 3/7                              | 13/28                       | 15/28                       | 17/28                       | 9/14                        |
| $N_1 = 8$                          | $N_2 = 9$  | 4/9                              | 13/24                       | 5/8                         | 2/3                         | 3/4                         |
|                                    | 10         | 19/40                            | 21/40                       | 23/40                       | 27/40                       | 7/10                        |
|                                    | 12         | 11/24                            | 1/2                         | 7/12                        | 5/8                         | 2/3                         |
|                                    | 16         | 7/16                             | 1/2                         | 9/16                        | 5/8                         | 5/8                         |
|                                    | 32         | 13/32                            | 7/16                        | 1/2                         | 9/16                        | 19/32                       |
| $N_1 = 9$                          | $N_2 = 10$ | 7/15                             | 1/2                         | 26/45                       | 2/3                         | 31/45                       |
|                                    | 12         | 4/9                              | 1/2                         | 5/9                         | 11/18                       | 2/3                         |
|                                    | 15         | 19/45                            | 22/45                       | 8/15                        | 3/5                         | 29/45                       |
|                                    | 18         | 7/18                             | 4/9                         | 1/2                         | 5/9                         | 11/18                       |
|                                    | 36         | 13/36                            | 5/12                        | 17/36                       | 19/36                       | 5/9                         |
| $N_1 = 10$                         | $N_2 = 15$ | 2/5                              | 7/15                        | 1/2                         | 17/30                       | 19/30                       |
|                                    | 20         | 2/5                              | 9/20                        | 1/2                         | 11/20                       | 3/5                         |
|                                    | 40         | 7/20                             | 2/5                         | 9/20                        | 1/2                         |                             |
| $N_1 = 12$                         | $N_2 = 15$ | 23/60                            | 9/20                        | 1/2                         | 11/20                       | 7/12                        |
|                                    | 16         | 3/8                              | 7/16                        | 23/48                       | 13/24                       | 7/12                        |
|                                    | 18         | 13/36                            | 5/12                        | 17/36                       | 19/36                       | 5/9                         |
|                                    | 20         | 11/30                            | 5/12                        | 7/15                        | 31/60                       | 17/30                       |
| $N_1 = 15$                         | $N_2 = 20$ | 7/20                             | 2/5                         | 13/30                       | 29/60                       | 31/60                       |
| $N_1 = 16$                         | $N_2 = 20$ | 27/80                            | 31/80                       | 17/40                       | 19/40                       | 41/80                       |
| Large-sample<br>approximation      |            | $1.07\sqrt{\frac{m+n}{mn}}$      | $1.22\sqrt{\frac{m+n}{mn}}$ | $1.36\sqrt{\frac{m+n}{mn}}$ | $1.52\sqrt{\frac{m+n}{mn}}$ | $1.63\sqrt{\frac{m+n}{mn}}$ |

SOURCE. Adapted from Massey (1952).

\* The entries in this table are selected quantities  $w_{\alpha}$  of the Smirnov test statistic  $T$  for two samples, defined by Equations (6.2.1), (6.2.2), and (6.2.3). To enter the table let  $N_1$  be the smaller sample size and let  $N_2$  be the larger sample size. Reject  $H_0$  at the level  $\alpha$  if  $T$  exceeds  $w_{1-\alpha}$  as given in the table. If  $n$  and  $m$  are not covered by this table, use the large sample approximation given at the end of the table.

TABLE A.8

Table A.8. Quantiles of the Mann-Whitney test statistic

| $n_1$ | $\rho$ | $n_2 = 2$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|-------|--------|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|       | .001   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
|       | .005   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 2     | .01    | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
|       | .025   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  |
|       | .05    | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3  | 3  |
|       | .10    | 0         | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 5  | 5  |
|       | .001   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4  | 4  |
|       | .005   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5  | 5  |
| 3     | .01    | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3  | 4  |
|       | .025   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5  | 6  |
|       | .05    | 0         | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 7  | 9  |
|       | .10    | 1         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 23 |
|       | .001   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
|       | .005   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3  | 4  |
| 4     | .01    | 0         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
|       | .025   | 0         | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
|       | .05    | 0         | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|       | .10    | 1         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 22 |

Source: Adapted from L. R. Verdooren, "Extended Tables of Critical Values for Wilcoxon's Test Statistic," *Biometrika*, 50 (1963), 177-186; used by permission of the Biometrika Trustees. The adaptation is due to W. J. Conover, *Practical Nonparametric Statistics*, New York: Wiley, 1971, 384-388.

TABLE A.8 (CONTINUE)

| $n_1$ | $p$  | $n_2=2$ | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|-------|------|---------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 5     | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 8  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 17 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 21 |    |
|       | .05  | 1       | 2 | 3 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 26 |    |
|       | .10  | 2       | 3 | 5 | 6  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 31 |    |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 2 | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 |    |
| 6     | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 19 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 21 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 2 | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 28 |    |
|       | .05  | 1       | 2 | 3 | 4  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 28 |    |
|       | .10  | 2       | 3 | 5 | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 33 |    |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 22 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 1 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 |    |
| 7     | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 23 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 1 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 35 |    |
|       | .05  | 1       | 2 | 3 | 5  | 7  | 9  | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 36 | 40 |    |
|       | .10  | 2       | 5 | 7 | 9  | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 47 |    |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 21 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 22 |    |
|       | .025 | 0       | 0 | 1 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 |    |
| 8     | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 35 |    |
|       | .025 | 1       | 3 | 5 | 7  | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 42 |    |
|       | .05  | 2       | 4 | 6 | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 42 | 48 |    |
|       | .10  | 3       | 6 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 52 | 55 |    |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 |    |
|       | .005 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 |    |
|       | .01  | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 |    |
|       | .025 | 1       | 3 | 5 | 7  | 9  | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 42 |    |

TABLE A.8 (CONTINUE)

| $n_1$ | $p$  | $n_2=2$ | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|-------|------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| 9     | .005 | 0       | 1  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 37 |
| 9     | .01  | 0       | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 41 |
| 9     | .025 | 1       | 3  | 5  | 8  | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 |
| 10    | .05  | 2       | 5  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 55 |
| 10    | .10  | 3       | 6  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 46 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 63 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 33 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 43 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 4  | 7  | 9  | 12 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 |
| 10    | .025 | 1       | 4  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 53 | 56 |
| 10    | .05  | 2       | 5  | 8  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 52 | 56 | 59 | 63 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 71 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 36 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 1       | 4  | 7  | 10 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 45 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 59 | 63 |
| 10    | .05  | 2       | 6  | 9  | 13 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 79 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 11    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 43 |
| 10    | .005 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 52 |
| 10    | .01  | 0       | 2  | 5  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| 10    | .025 | 2       | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 64 |
| 10    | .05  | 3       | 8  | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 10    | .10  | 4       | 10 | 14 | 1  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

TABLE A.8 (CONTINUE)

| $n_1$ | $p$  | $n_2=2$ | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20  |
|-------|------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 13    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 46 | 49  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 2  | 4  | 8  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 61  |
|       | .01  | 1       | 3  | 6  | 10 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 68  |
|       | .025 | 2       | 5  | 9  | 13 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 68 | 73 | 77  |
|       | .05  | 3       | 7  | 11 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 66 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 85  |
|       | .10  | 5       | 10 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 69 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95  |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 55  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 68  |
|       | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 79 | 84  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93  |
| 14    | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |
|       | .10  | 0       | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64  |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70  |
|       | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86 | 91  |
|       | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |
|       | .10  | 0       | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64  |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70  |
| 15    | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |
|       | .10  | 0       | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64  |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70  |
|       | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |
|       | .10  | 0       | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64  |
| 16    | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70  |
|       | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |
|       | .10  | 0       | 0  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59 | 64  |
|       | .001 | 0       | 0  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 59  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 7  | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 70  |
|       | .01  | 2       | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .025 | 4       | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86  |
|       | .05  | 5       | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 103 |

TABLE A.8 (CONTINUE)

| $n_1$ | $p$  | $n_2=2$ | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | 20  |
|-------|------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 17    | .001 | 0       | 1  | 3  | 6  | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 39  | 44  | 48  | 53  | 58  | 62  | 67  | 71  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 3  | 7  | 11 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50  | 55  | 61  | 66  | 71  | 76  | 82  | 87  |
|       | .01  | 1       | 5  | 9  | 14 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 45 | 50 | 56  | 61  | 67  | 72  | 78  | 83  | 89  | 94  |
|       | .025 | 3       | 7  | 12 | 18 | 23 | 29 | 35 | 40 | 46 | 52 | 58 | 64  | 70  | 76  | 82  | 88  | 94  | 100 | 106 |
| 18    | .05  | 4       | 10 | 16 | 21 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 46 | 52 | 58 | 65 | 71  | 78  | 84  | 90  | 97  | 103 | 110 | 116 |
|       | .10  | 7       | 13 | 19 | 26 | 32 | 39 | 46 | 53 | 59 | 66 | 73 | 80  | 86  | 93  | 100 | 107 | 114 | 121 | 128 |
|       | .001 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 7  | 11 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 43  | 47  | 52  | 57  | 62  | 67  | 72  | 77  |
|       | .005 | 0       | 3  | 7  | 12 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 54  | 60  | 66  | 71  | 77  | 83  | 89  | 95  |
| 19    | .01  | 1       | 5  | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60  | 66  | 71  | 77  | 83  | 89  | 95  | 101 |
|       | .025 | 3       | 8  | 13 | 19 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 49 | 56 | 62 | 68  | 75  | 81  | 87  | 94  | 100 | 107 | 113 |
|       | .05  | 5       | 10 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 36 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 62 | 69 | 76  | 83  | 89  | 96  | 103 | 110 | 117 | 124 |
|       | .10  | 7       | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63 | 70 | 78 | 85  | 92  | 99  | 107 | 114 | 121 | 129 | 136 |
| 20    | .001 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 41 | 46  | 51  | 56  | 61  | 67  | 72  | 78  | 83  |
|       | .005 | 1       | 4  | 8  | 13 | 18 | 23 | 29 | 34 | 40 | 46 | 52 | 58  | 64  | 70  | 76  | 83  | 89  | 95  | 102 |
|       | .05  | 2       | 5  | 10 | 16 | 21 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 57 | 64  | 70  | 76  | 83  | 90  | 100 | 107 | 114 |
|       | .10  | 5       | 11 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 59 | 66 | 73 | 79  | 86  | 93  | 100 | 107 | 114 | 120 | 128 |
|       | .001 | 0       | 1  | 4  | 8  | 13 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 33 | 38 | 43 | 49  | 55  | 60  | 66  | 71  | 77  | 83  | 89  |
|       | .005 | 1       | 4  | 9  | 14 | 19 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 49 | 55 | 61  | 68  | 74  | 81  | 88  | 94  | 101 | 108 |
| 21    | .05  | 2       | 6  | 11 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 35 | 41 | 48 | 54 | 61 | 68  | 77  | 84  | 91  | 99  | 106 | 113 | 120 |
|       | .10  | 3       | 9  | 15 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63 | 70 | 77  | 85  | 93  | 101 | 108 | 116 | 124 | 131 |
|       | .025 | 5       | 12 | 19 | 26 | 33 | 40 | 48 | 55 | 63 | 70 | 78 | 85  | 93  | 101 | 108 | 116 | 124 | 131 | 139 |
|       | .10  | 8       | 19 | 23 | 39 | 47 | 55 | 63 | 71 | 79 | 87 | 95 | 103 | 111 | 120 | 128 | 136 | 144 | 152 |     |

## 390 Appendix

Table 10 QUANTILES OF THE SPEARMAN TEST STATISTIC<sup>a</sup>

| <i>n</i> | <i>p</i> = .900 | .950  | .975  | .990  | .995  | .999  |
|----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 4        | .8000           | .8000 |       |       |       |       |
| 5        | .7000           | .8000 | .9000 | .9000 |       |       |
| 6        | .6000           | .7714 | .8286 | .8857 | .9429 |       |
| 7        | .5357           | .6786 | .7450 | .8571 | .8929 | .9643 |
| 8        | .5000           | .6190 | .7143 | .8095 | .8571 | .9286 |
| 9        | .4667           | .5833 | .6833 | .7667 | .8167 | .9000 |
| 10       | .4424           | .5515 | .6364 | .7333 | .7818 | .8667 |
| 11       | .4182           | .5273 | .6091 | .7000 | .7455 | .8364 |
| 12       | .3986           | .4965 | .5804 | .6713 | .7273 | .8182 |
| 13       | .3791           | .4780 | .5549 | .6429 | .6978 | .7912 |
| 14       | .3626           | .4593 | .5341 | .6220 | .6747 | .7670 |
| 15       | .3500           | .4429 | .5179 | .6000 | .6536 | .7464 |
| 16       | .3382           | .4265 | .5000 | .5824 | .6324 | .7265 |
| 17       | .3260           | .4118 | .4853 | .5637 | .6152 | .7083 |
| 18       | .3148           | .3994 | .4716 | .5480 | .5975 | .6904 |
| 19       | .3070           | .3895 | .4579 | .5333 | .5825 | .6737 |
| 20       | .2977           | .3789 | .4451 | .5203 | .5684 | .6586 |
| 21       | .2909           | .3688 | .4351 | .5078 | .5545 | .6455 |
| 22       | .2829           | .3597 | .4241 | .4963 | .5426 | .6318 |
| 23       | .2767           | .3518 | .4150 | .4852 | .5306 | .6186 |
| 24       | .2704           | .3435 | .4061 | .4748 | .5200 | .6070 |
| 25       | .2646           | .3362 | .3977 | .4654 | .5100 | .5962 |
| 26       | .2588           | .3299 | .3894 | .4564 | .5002 | .5856 |
| 27       | .2540           | .3236 | .3822 | .4481 | .4915 | .5757 |
| 28       | .2490           | .3175 | .3749 | .4401 | .4828 | .5660 |
| 29       | .2443           | .3113 | .3685 | .4320 | .4744 | .5567 |
| 30       | .2400           | .3059 | .3620 | .4251 | .4665 | .5479 |

For *n* greater than 30 the approximate quantiles of  $\rho$  may be obtained from

$$w_p \cong \frac{x_p}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

where  $x_p$  is the *p* quantile of a standard normal random variable obtained from Table 1.

SOURCE. Adapted from Glasser and Winter (1961), with corrections.

<sup>a</sup> The entries in this table are selected quantiles  $w_p$  of the Spearman rank correlation coefficient  $\rho$  when used as a test statistic. The lower quantiles may be obtained from the equation

$$w_p = -w_{1-p}$$

The critical region corresponds to values of  $\rho$  smaller than (or greater than) but not including the appropriate quantile. Note that the median of  $\rho$  is 0.