

**UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA**

**Peperiksaan Kursus Semasa Cuti Panjang**

**Sidang Akademik 1999/2000**

**April 2000**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE STUDIES**

**HXE 204/3 - LINGUISTICS I  
(Linguistik I)**

**Masa: [3 jam]**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper contains SIX (6) questions and comprises THREE (3) printed pages.
- Answer ALL the questions in both Sections; Section A and Section B
- Section A and Section B carry equal marks.

**USE DIFFERENT BOOKLETS FOR EACH SECTION.**

.../2

**SECTION A (50 marks)**

Answer ALL the questions in this Section

1. [a] Explain the difference between broad and narrow transcriptions. Illustrates your explanation with examples.

[10 marks]

- [b] Transcribe the following passage using regular English orthography.

[10 marks]

faiə endʒɪnz ətiækt bɔɪz ɔ:l əɪdʒɪz. ət wʌn məʊmənt ɔ:l ɪz kwɔrt kw  
aɪət. ɪn ən ɪnstənt, ə ɹɛd mɒnstə ɪz ɪɔ:lɪŋ daʊn ðə stri:t wɪð  
teɪɪfaɪnɪ pəʊə. ðə faɪəmen kləɪm ʌp təʊəɪŋ lædʒz θɪu: ʃəʊəz  
glɑ:s ən spa:k.s.aɪ nəʊ wʌn əv ðɪz mɛn əv aɪən. hi: laɪks tə wɜ:k  
ɪn ɪz gɑ:dn ɹeɪzɪŋ fləʊəz.

2. Explain the difference between the production of plosive and fricative sounds. With the help of diagrams, explain how six voiceless fricative sounds on the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) chart are articulated.

[20 marks]

.../3

3. Explain briefly five of the following phonological terms:

- (i) Allophones
- (ii) Nasalisation
- (iii) Primary Cardinal Vowels
- (iv) Free variation
- (v) Monemes
- (vi) Contrastive distribution

[10 marks]

**SECTION B (50 marks)**

Answer ALL the questions in this Section.

4. What is inflectional morphology? Give examples of inflectional markings in English.

[20 marks]

5. Discuss with appropriate examples, how words are formed based on derivational processes.

[20 marks]

6. Explain the following terms with appropriate examples:

- a) back formation
- b) coinage
- c) blending
- d) clipping
- e) compounding

[10 marks]

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